

Pakistan

Affairs

Explain the nuclear safety, security and program of Pakistan, its international concerns. How it helps Pakistan in changing the Regional Apparatus?

Pakistan's Nuclear program

Pakistan's nuclear deterrent was a necessary and understandable response to India's nefarious attempts to sabotage sovereignty of the country. It was Pakistan's attempt to balance the power in region. Since 1998 Pakistan's nuclear doctrine have made it clear that Pakistan's program is defensive and meant to be shield against existential threats posed by neighboring country India.

At the beginning Pakistan's nuclear program was intended to use as new energy source but later it developed to become a project that saved country's integration many times.

Pakistan's Nuclear program started in mid 1950s, aimed at acquiring scientific knowledge and technology for peaceful use.

Nabul Sattar (Pakistan Foreign policy)

Pakistan obtained small SMW reactor from USA in 1962 for Pakistan institute of Nuclear Science and technology. All part of program was under full inspection of

keep the description of a single argument brief and divide into subheadings.

International atomic agency - as the Geneva
India was secretly building a bomb
while emphasizing peaceful measures to
public after seeing all those things
happening from Korean ministry about
to the whole world in 1965

“If India makes an atomic bomb, we
will be also doing this, even if
have to eat grass.”

Even after threats Pakistan became
member of Non-proliferation Treaty and
actively participated in efforts against
proliferation of Nuclear elements.

After first Nuclear test from India Pakistan
was bound to do its own this. In
May 1998 Pakistan became a nuclear
power too balancing the power dynamics
in region.

Safety and Security Measures

Pakistan has established and maintained
a complete framework to ensure the
safety of its Nuclear program.

National Command Authority

NCA was formed in 2000
and responsible for policy formation
and control over the deployment
and use of Nuclear Weapons.
It is chaired by Prime minister
and other military or political
officials

Strategic Plan Division

Strategic units NARA has been involved in the
review of nuclear safety, including technical
review of programs and physical protection
measures.

Pakistan Nuclear Regulatory Authority

PNRA was established in 2009 to
regulate nuclear safety and
radiation protection, ensuring
compliance with international
standards.

criticism and International concerns

There are many reasons through
which Pakistan became a concern for international
scrutiny.

Non-proliferation Treaty

Pakistan is not a party
of NPT, raising concerns about the
transparency and oversight of all nuclear
activities.

Proliferation Activities

Alleged involvement of one of Pakistani
scientist in giving blue prints to
other Nations like South Korea and
Iran raised concerns from all around
the world.

Missile Development

Various reports that Pakistan is developing long range missiles that can hit USA have increased agitation and many alarming bells for superpower America.

Regional stability

Although Pakistan have proved many time that its nuclear program is in safe hands, India has expressed apprehension against and ago in through years.

Impact on Regional Dynamics

Without a doubt Pakistan nuclear capability have influence the dynamic of region.

Deterrence

Existence of its nuclear weapon has deterred India for any mischief and all wars that have started only lasted few days.

add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.

Diplomatic leverage

Ever since Pakistan has developed Nuclear program, Israel is getting closer to India. The fear of "Islamic bomb" have made two countries build ties between them. Since we can see in 2005 conflict India used Israel weapons.

add more arguments.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 7-9 pages.

conclusion)

In conclusion, while Pakistan's Nuclear program serves critical role in its regional strategy and maintaining sovereignty, It is a focal point after international media .

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