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Subjective Past

Q#02:

Answer

1. Introduction:

Isreal attacked Iran's nuclear facilities on June 13, 2025. Soon after, United States supported Isreal. This action of U.S made global politics more tense. The conflict involved other major world powers like China, US and Russia. US's attack on Iran's three nuclear sites on 22 June 2025 effected global peace, economy and power balance.

2. Background:

Isreal claimed that Iran is using its nuclear program to develop atomic bomb while Iran

denied it. Iran's nuclear project was viewed as a potential threat for **Israel**. Israel attacked Iran and killed many top leaders and nuclear scientists. US being an ally of Israel also joined the conflict. On the other hand, Iran had good relations with China and Russia. These three sides then began to face each other on global stage.

3. **Role and Goals of the United States:**

(i) **To maintain dominance:**

The US wanted to show that it was still the strongest country in the world. Trump tried to control the situation in the middle East by showing its dominance in global politics.

(ii) **To stop Iran's nuclear project:**

The US did not want Iran

to have its nuclear weapons. If Iran become nuclear power, US will lose its influence in the region.

(3iii) Possible problem for US:

If the war started, US had to spend more resources, money and military. This could become a burden, just like in Iraq and Afghanistan in the past.

4. Role and goal of China:

(4i) Trade deals with Iran:

China had trade and energy deals with Iran and one of the largest importer of Iran's oil. The war risked China's oil supply and trade routes.

(4ii) China as Peacekeeper:

China often supported peace and said the US should not interfere in other countries. So, China criticized the US for helping Israel.

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(4.iii) Stronger ties with Iran:

If Iran felt isolated, China could become a close friend. This would increase China's role in the Middle East.

5. Role and Goal of Russia:

(5.i) Global divide:

Russia had worked with Iran in Syria. They shared some common goals. Russia gave more support to Iran.

(5.ii) Opposition to west:

Russia saw the conflict as a chance to challenge the west, especially the US.

Elaborate content under headings

(5.iii) Distraction tool:

China and Russia used this war as a distraction for west to draw attention away from Ukraine and Taiwan.

6. Effect on Global politics

(6.i) Competition:

The world became more more divided. The US stood on one side, and China and Russia stood on other.

(6.ii) Large Scale war:

If this war had extended it would have effected global economy and trade.

7. Conclusion:

In conclusion, US supported Israel in the conflict which raised tension in the global politics. China and Russia used this war to grow their own influence. This event showed how quickly a regional fight could turn into a global conflict.

You need to increase length and content

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Q#08:

Answer

1. Introduction:

In recent years, China and Russia have developed a stronger partnership. Both countries are challenging the dominance of west, especially the U.S. Their growing partnership have changed the balance of global power and are shaping a new world order.

2. Reason for stronger Russia-China Relations:

2a) Common opposition to west:

Both countries are against the influence of NATO and US in their neighbouring regions like Taiwan and Ukraine.

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2b) Economic cooperation

Both countries have economic alliance. China is Russia's largest trading partner. They have deals related to technology, trade, science etc.

2c) Military ties:

Russia and China has military ties. Their cooperation is a challenge for western alliance.

2d) Political support:

Russia and China politically support each other's stance on Ukraine and Taiwan. China did not condemn Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

3. Impact on Global power politics:

3a) Challenge to US dominance:

China and Russia's partnership is a challenge to

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

3b) New bloc formation:

China and Russia are laying the foundation of a multipolar world.

3c) Weakening of western sanctions:

China helped Russia avoid western sanctions. China also supports Russia's stance on Ukraine and has not condemned the invasion.

3d) Geopolitical Tensions:

Due to their partnership, the influence of China is increasing in South China Sea and Taiwan which is a threat to U.S.

3e) Multipolar world:

China and Russia are laying the foundation of a multipolar world.