

Instructions

1. Give numbering to headings

2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.

3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions. Give small paragraphs with headings instead.

4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.

5. Start new question from fresh page.

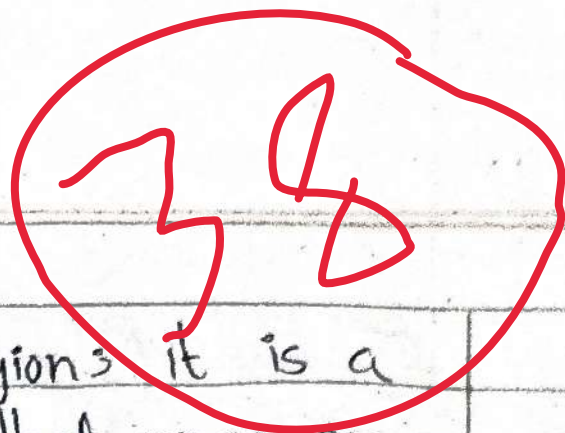
6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.

7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.

8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.

9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAWW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.

10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.



Q:2
Introduction
Islam is not merely a religion, it is a comprehensive system of life that encompasses every aspect of human existence, from personal conduct to global ethics. The term *Deen* in Islam refers to an all-encompassing way of life governed by divine laws. It alters humanity the balance between material progress and spiritual well-being making it superior to man-made beliefs and belief systems.

Islam - A Universal Religion

Islam addresses all people of all times, breaking ethnic, geographic, and racial barriers. The Quran declares that the Prophet (PBUH) was sent as a "mercy" for all mankind (21:107). Its teachings are not exclusive to a specific group but aim at the betterment of the entire human race, establishing peace, equity, and justice across borders and eras.

Islam Affirms All Prophet and Divine Books
Islam does not monopolize truth. It confirms the legitimacy of previous prophets like Moses, Jesus, and Abraham (peace be upon them). As mentioned in Surah Fatiha (35: 25) a Warner was sent to every nation. This acknowledgement fosters interfaith respect and promotes unity, showing that divine guidance has always been available to humanity in various forms.

Finality and Perfection of Islam
The perfection of Islam is stated in Quran: "Today I have perfected your religion for you" (5:3). Unlike other religions, Islam offers a complete framework that needs no additions. It guides in spiritual, social, political, and economic affairs. It is the final revealed religion, thus closing the door for any further divine relations or messengers.

Divine Preservation of the Quran
Islam stands unique with a sacred book preserved in its original form. Allah says in Surah Al-Hijr (15:9) "Indeed, We sent down the Quran and we are its guardian." No other religion can claim unaltered scripture over centuries. This preservation ensures the authenticity and eternal relevance of the guidance for humanity.

Islam: A Balanced and Moderate Path
The Quran describes Muslims as a justly balanced nation (2:143). Islam avoids extremes in spiritual or worldly pursuits. It balances rituals with ethics, private piety with public service. This equilibrium promotes a life of discipline, compassion, and productivity, ensuring that neither materialism nor asceticism overtakes the soul.

Peace The Essence of Islam
The word "Islam" itself is derived from
Salaam meaning peace. The Prophet (PBUH)
said "A Muslim is one from whose tongue
and hand others are safe" (Sahih Bukhari).
It condemns all forms of aggression and
encourages conflict resolution, coexistence,
and compassion as fundamental
pillars of a peaceful society.

Emphasis on Reason and Knowledge
Islam encourages critical thinking and inquiry.
Allah says in Quran "Soon we shall show
them our signs in the horizons and
within themselves... (41:53) The Quran
repeatedly asks, "Will they not reflect?"
This intellectual stimulation has historically
propelled Muslim contributions in science,
medicine, philosophy, and law.

Unity of Divine Message Through Islam
Islam encapsulates all truths from Past
divine revelations. The Quran confirms "This
is in the former Scriptures, the Scriptures
of Abraham and Moses (87:18-19). By
acknowledging and integrating past wisdom
Islam serves as the final chapter in
divine guidance; unifying and refining all that
came before it.

Islam living language of Revelation
The Quran remains in its original Arabia
language. Understood and memorized by
Millions. Unlike other scriptures that have
been lost in translation, the linguistic
clarity of the Quran preserves its meaning
and impact.

A complete code of life
Islam governs not just ritual but politics
economics, and ethics. The prophet (PBUH) said
Even giving half a date in charity can save
one from Hellfire (Shah Sahih Bukhari). From

International law to personal hygiene, Islam's teachings penerates all dimension of life establishing justice, dinity, and accountability.

Din as a Source of Morality and Justice
The Quran enjoins "Indeed, Allah enjoins Justice, doing good (16:90) Din ~~instills~~ instill moral discipline by grounding ethics in divine accountability. Unlike secular moral systems, Islamic ethics are universal and timeless, rooted in divine revelation and implemented through inner piety and external Justice

Din Provides Strength in Times of Adversity
Belief in Allah provides emotional and Psychological resilience. The Quran Says "Indeed, those close to Allah shall have no fear, nor shall they grieve (10:62) Faith empowers believers to withstand life's trials with patience, prayer, and trust in divine wisdom and mercy, nurturing emotional stability.

Islam Fight Racial and Social Discrimination
In Islam, all human beings are equal
The Prophets farewell sermon emphasized
No Arab has superiority over a non-Arab
except in piety. This principle is reinforced
by Quran (49:13) affirming that the most
honorable in Allah's sight is the most
righteous, not the wealthiest or most
powerful.

Conclusion

Islam, as a complete Din, offers complete
comprehensive guidance for the body, mind
soul. Its universality, preservation, rationality
and commitment to justice make it
unmatched. Din is essential for individual
purpose and collective peace in both
worldly life and hereafter.

Q:3

Introduction

Islam beliefs form the core of a Muslims faith shaping not just individual conduct but societal norms. These beliefs foster spiritual awareness, moral accountability, and social harmony. From belief in Allah to the Day of Judgment, each tenet contributes to personal growth and collective progress, providing a divine blueprint for human success and ethical living.

Belief in the Oneness of Allah (Tawheed)
Tawheed, the ~~core~~ cornerstone of Islam affirms the exclusive worship and authority of Allah. This belief removes dependence on material things and other beings, cultivating humility, sincerity, and purpose in individuals.
Quran There is no god but Allah (47:19)
In Society, It fosters unity, eliminates classism, and establishes divine justice by affirming one Creator and moral Judge for all.

Belief in Angels (Malaika)

Belief in angels nurtures spiritual consciousness and ethical discipline. Muslims have believe angels record every deed, influencing people behave rightously even in private. Quran: "They do not disobey Allah in what he Commands them (66:6)

This concept strengthens honesty, humility, and social order by holding individual morally accountable, knowing they are under constant spiritual supervision.

Belief in the Divine Books

Accepting revealed scriptures, especially the Quran, means accepting divine guidance over man-made ideologies.

Quran "Indeed, We sent down the Torah, in which was guidance and light (5:44)

This belief encourages the study of Allah's laws builds reverence for moral society conduct, and promotes an informed society where justice and ethical governance prevail under divine direction.

Belief in Prophets

Prophets were chosen as guides and role models. Belief in them helps individuals aspire to moral excellence and divine Obedience.

Quran: "We sent ~~messengers~~ messengers to bring good news and to warn (4:165)
Prophetic teachings shape the ethical foundation of society by promoting Justice, Compassion, and Service to humanity, thus strengthening communities through righteous leadership.

Belief in the Day of Judgement

Believing in the Hereafter instills moral vigilance and accountability.

Quran: "And every soul will be compensated for what it did (3:161)

This belief motivates individual to lead honest lives and deters criminal behavior. On a societal level, it creates a value system where integrity and justice are prioritized over temporary worldly gains.

Belief in Divine Decree (Taqdir)

Taqdir teaches that everything happens by Allah's will, instilling patience during hardship and gratitude in prosperity.

Quran: No disaster strikes except by Allah's permission (64:11)

This belief promotes emotional resilience and mental peace. Socially, it prevents despair and rebellion, encouraging collective trust in divine wisdom and harmony in coping with trials.

Moral Transformations of the individual
Islamic beliefs cultivate honesty, humility, charity, and self-control.

Hadith: The best among you are those with the best character "Bukhari"

This leads to a virtuous society where people care for others, avoid injustice, and uphold social harmony through shared ethical values.

Promotion of Social Justice

Islamic beliefs demand equality, fairness, and protection of human rights.

Quran: Indeed, Allah enjoins justice and the doing of good (16:90)

This foundation of divine justice eliminates exploitation, ensures equal opportunity, and builds a socially responsible system governed by moral accountability.

Encouragement of Brotherhood and Unity

Belief in shared faith unites the Muslim

Ummah across racial and national lines

Quran: Indeed, the believers are brothers" (49:10)

It fosters mutual support, collective strength and social harmony by eliminating ~~eliminating~~ sectarianism and emphasizing the bond of Islamic brotherhood.

10. Inner Peace and Emotional Stability
Islamic belief provides comfort during trials and hardships.

Quran "Indeed in the remembrance of Allah do hearts find rest" (13:28)

This inner peace builds emotionally strong individuals and creates a mentally resilient and spiritually secure society that handles stress with patience and hope.

Pursuit of knowledge and intellectual growth.

Islam encourages learning and reflection as part of faith.

Quran "Say Are those who know equal to those who do not? (39:9)

This belief motivates personal development and leads to educated, enlightened communities that advance in science, ethics and leadership.

Charity and Social Welfare

Belief in charity nurtures compassion and reduces poverty.

Quran "And they give food, despite love for it, to the needy (76:8)

Zakat and Sadaqah circulate wealth and ensure no one is neglected, fostering a supportive, balanced, and empathetic society.

Responsibility and Moral Accountability

Faith teaches that every deed is recorded and judged.

Quran: Every soul is pledged for what it has earned (74:38)

This creates honest, accountable individuals and reduces corruption in society by promoting integrity in both private and public behavior.

Conclusion

Islamic beliefs creates virtuous individuals and harmonious societies. By guiding personal compassion, these beliefs ensure both spiritual fulfillment and social development under the comprehensive system of divine law.

Q:4

Introduction

The Holy prophet Muhammad (PBUH) stands as the finest model peace and military wisdom in human history. Through his diplomacy, patience, and strategic planning, he transformed a tribal society into a global community. His life exemplifies ethical leadership, conflict resolution, and disciplined warfare guided by divine ~~reveal~~ revelation and mercy.

Mercy to Mankind

The Prophet (PBUH) was sent as a mercy.
Quran "We have not sent you but as a
mercy to the worlds" (21:107)

He showed tolerance, forgiveness, and
compassion even towards enemies, laying the
foundation of peace ~~are~~ across Arabia and
beyond.

Treaty of Hudaibiyyah - A Model of Diplomacy

The Treaty of Hudaibiyyah reflects his
foresight and patience. Despite seemingly
unfavorable terms, it led to the spread of
Islam.

Quran Indeed, We have given you a clear
Victory" (48:1)

It is a landmark in peaceful negotiation
and political wisdom.

Charter of Madinah - A Constitution of Coexistence.

The Prophet drafted a multi-religious Charter ~~gave~~ guaranteeing rights and duties. Hadith "A Muslim is one from whose hand and tongue people are safe" (Bukhari). This document formed a peaceful, pluralistic Society under just governance.

Conquest of Makkah - Forgiveness in Victory

During the bloodless conquest of Makkah, the Prophet forgave lifelong enemies.

Quran: "There is no compulsion in religion." (2:256)

His peaceful entry without revenge proved his character as a noble and merciful leader.

Half ul Fazool
Installation of Hajr e Aswad
Najran Incident

Battle of Badr- Strategic Brilliance

A Badr, he used terrain, intelligence, and morale effectively.

Hadith: "War is a deception" (Bukhari)

Despite being outnumbered, his leadership turned the tide, emphasizing planning, Consultation, and divine reliance in conflict.

Trench Battle (Ghazwah Khandaq)- Defensive Warfare

Faced with a siege, he adopted the Persian trench technique.

Quran: "When they came upon you from above and below" (33:10)

This battle showed his openness to innovation and strategic defense without unnecessary aggression.

Use of Intelligence and Spies
The Prophet deployed Scouts and Strategic
Intelligence in battles.
Example: Hudhayfah bin Yaman's role in
Khandaq.

This ensured minimal loss and successful
surprise tactics, proving his military
acumen and planning precision.

Peaceful Propagation of Islam.
He invited tribes with calmness and logic.
Quran "Invite to the way of your lord
with wisdom" (16:125)

He avoided forced conversions and showed
unmatched patience even under persecution.
Winning hearts through character
and dialogue.

Balance Use of Power and Mercy

While he commanded armies, he never glorified war.

Hadith: "Do not wish for war; ask Allah for safety" (Bukhari)

He only fought in ~~def~~ defense, always aiming for peace and negotiation first.

Leadership and Teamwork in Ghazwat

The prophet consulted companions before battles.

Quran: "Consult them in matters. Then, when you have decided, rely on Allah." (3:159)

He shared hardships equally, showing servant-leadership, humility, and collective decision-making in military affairs.

Justice During Conflict

He banned harming non-combatants and property.
Hadith "Do not kill women, children or monks in monasteries." Abu Dawud"

This moral warfare standard set by the prophet elevated ethical conduct during battle, rarely seen in history.

Peace Treaties with Jews and Christians

The Prophet made pacts with other faiths for peace.

Example: Treaty with Christians of Najran ensured protection and religious freedom, reflecting his peacemaking with fairness, not compulsion.

Farewell Sermon - Blueprint for peaceful Society.

In his last sermon, the Prophet abolished racism, blood feuds, and economic injustice.

Hadith "All mankind is from Adam. No Arab has superiority over a non-Arab."
(Ahmad ibn Hanbal in Musnad Ahmad, Hadith No 23489.)

It was a declaration of human rights and universal peace.

Conclusion

The seerah of the prophet (PBUH) exemplifies peace-building and strategic leadership. He merged mercy with might, justice with wisdom. His model remains unmatched for anyone striving for peace and ethical leadership in today's world.

