

Moheed Anwar  
Batch 77  
2026

Q No 2:

Answer: Nuclear program of  
Pakistan overview

start with the summary of the answer as introduction.

In medieval era there was struggle for power and emergence change the power dynamic after using nuke on 'Heroshima and nagesaki' it got military concern world widely.

When cold war started after WWII all countries in race of (Nuke).

China: china started nuke a declared 1962  
India: India started in 1964, then 1974 and exploded in 1998.  
Iran: Iran was dealing with US for Nuke.

Events Leading Pakistan for Nuke

India 1964  
Smoking Buddha

1971  
Separation  
of Bangladesh

cold War

Power  
Balancing  
with  
Neighbours

Russia  
Plan  
for warm-  
water.

India smoking Buddha: India planned to use nuclear power for energy source but their Pakistan egoistically using nuke as power tool late 1964

Separation of Bangladesh: After rebellion war in 1971 Pakistan public strongly Depressed. Pakistan loss huge area and man-power.

①  
Cold War: After WWII in global dynamics power balancing  
start and Russia and US Revolutionary start indirectly  
The major power started wide game.

Hostile Neighbors:

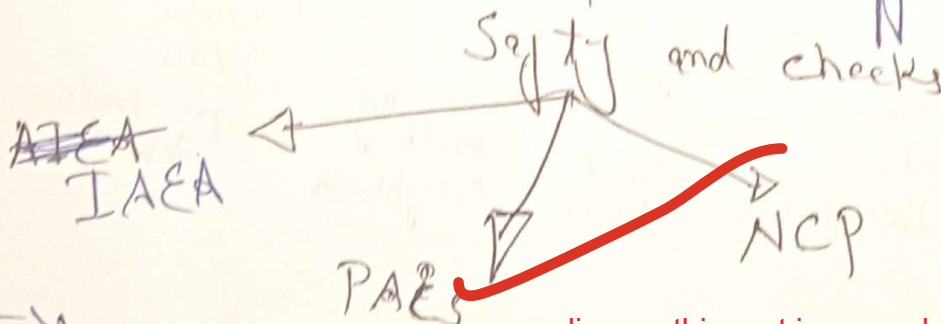
There was struggle between China and India  
to get nuclear power so Pakistan must seek  
Russia warm water plan:

Russia and US was planned to reach  
warm water - It need to counter the  
China as well land locked country.

Pakistan Nuke

Safety and Security:

After three day consecutive test on May 28th 1998  
the globe was feeling unsafe and started  
blame Pakistan. Pakistan suffered from Sanctions.



There are many organization like Pakistan Atomic  
Energy, National Nuclear Council of Pakistan  
and International Atomic Energy Agency

To reduce Risk  
of radiation

proper  
Installation

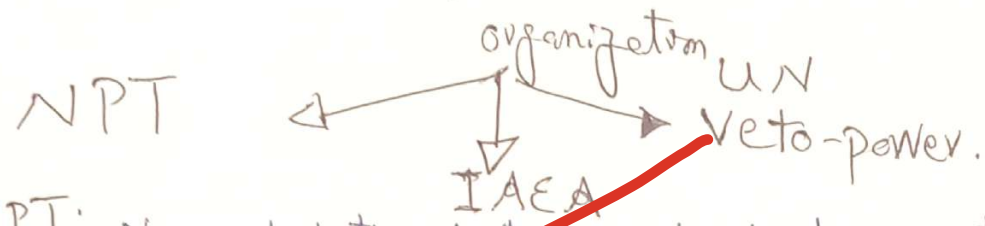
Safety Secure  
Transportation

SOB's  
for nuke.



## International concern

on Nuke: There is different organization for check and Balance of Nuke. It safety for public and International countries.



NPT: Non-proliferative treaty & international organization which balance the use of nuke and give special protocol to be Nuke. Pakistan is not Part of NPT.

IAEA: international organization provide safety and checks on Atomic countries in quantity of production

Veto-power: add references/examples against these arguments.  
five UN veto power country always in front line for developing countries to either develop or not the nuke.

## Pakistan in Regional Dynamics:

There was block in military powerful country.

Two main power West power and North power

In West power the US is. Legitimathy supper in all ways. It has strong economy and military power.

While North Power china and russia is big power in struggle of stability and power.

⇒ blame When Pakistan tested nuclear on may 28<sup>th</sup> 1998 all global power shocked and started amazing foreign policy with Pakistan. Indeed Nuke Balance Pakistan Globally.

short and incomplete answer. a 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings.