

Question no # 3

Answer 1:

Arab leaders' attitude has changed towards Pakistan after the recent conflict between India and Pakistan. The reason is because Pakistan has been diplomatically isolated and aloof from the world due to internal struggles for a long. However, in the recent conflict, Pakistan utilized this as a chance to come out of that isolation. The whole world, especially Arab leader impressed by not only the military might but also the mastery in digital warfare. ~~Now Pakistan is regarded as~~ **now Pakistan is regarded as attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner** ~~regarded as a formidable power.~~ **please**

Answer 2:

The blackout in Delhi influenced the psychological state of India during the conflict. As ~~Pakistan~~ first Pakistan's advanced air-defence system shot down the Indian squadrons and especially the mighty Rafales before even entering the airspace. Along with shooting down the jets, Pakistan also struck Indian military installations selectively, which disrupted communications all over the capital and instilled a fear and panic in New Delhi. This unexpected counterattack from Pakistan influenced the psychological state of India.

Answer 3:

If Pakistan had not launched digital warfare after the missile retaliation, the conflict would have been like the previous confrontations and it would be confined to the tanks and artillery. The conflict would possibly be escalated more because India has always been thinking of itself a hegemon in South Asia especially in terms of military might and digital technology, however, the recent digital warfare put the India into a big shock and provided it with the reality check. So, particularly digital warfare and shooting down the Rafales led India to seek ceasefire.

Answer 4:

The digital warfare proved to be more decisive in the recent conflict between India and Pakistan. Traditional military force is confined to the use of tanks or the artillery and using planes and jets to destroy the infrastructure and military bases of the enemy. On the other hand digital warfare leads to the selective targets without even using tanks and planes. Digital warfare would bring more destructions with limited efforts such as disrupting communication, defense system and electricity. Hence, Digital warfare proved to

be more decisive as in the context of the recent conflict, It brought clear and decisive impact. Which ultimately lead to the ceasefire

Answer 5: plz explain in the context

If the events of 10 May 2025 were to be viewed as a turning point, the meaning of 'power' in the 21st century has been changed. The word 'power' now is not merely confined to the conventional and traditional military might, but the domination in the digital warfare would be the major factor to be count as 'power'. It changed the dynamics in a way that having the military arsenals and squadrons in majority does not ensures the domination, however, having the ability to utilize these arsenals and dominating digital arena would ensure the uppehand.

Question no # 4

Sentence Correction

- ii He had better spoken the truth or he will be punished.
He better speaks the truth or he will be punished.

- iii She would rather read a book than watching television
She would ~~rather~~ read a book than watch television
- iv The Lambs were gambling in the field.
The Lambs ~~were~~ gamboling in the field.
- vi Not only he was a thief but he was also a murderer.
He was not ~~only~~ a thief but also a murderer.
- viii He resigned ~~from the~~ post
He resigned ~~the~~ post

Question no # 5 (A)

Punctuation

As the rain poured down ~~over~~ the flooded city, Adeel whispered to his friend, "Did you hear what the mayor said today?" His friend looked puzzled and asked "what did he say?" Adeel replied, he said, "we ignored warnings for years and now the city is paying the price." Those were his exact words. People around them sighed and one man muttered, "it is strange how leaders only speak the truth when disasters strike?"

5(B) prepositions

- i He persisted ~~to~~ the teeth of overwhelming opposition.
- iii Besides ~~pair~~ of severe penalties, citizens were forbidden to engage in trade ~~contrary~~ to royal decrees.

The glass break ~~into~~ pieces
 She is married ~~to~~ him
 prop this bicycle ~~along~~ the wall
 He is sitting ~~under~~ the shade of tree

Question no # 6

Sentences

- vi) Cry over split milk
 He ~~have not~~ ^{he has not} studied before the exams,
 now there is no point in crying over split milk.

Throw cold water on:

He ~~throw~~ cold water on my plan of starting own business.

clutch of straws

After failing all his exams, he started ~~clutching~~ at straws by blaming the teachers.

Question no # 7

Translation

attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Margrate, an old woman, daily goes to the Ambenkmment train station of London only to listen to the voice of her deceased husband Swald Lorange's announcement "Mind the gap". This proclamation was recorded in 1970s and after the death of Swald Lorange, Margrate felt the sense of intimacy by listening to his voice. In 2012, this voice had converted through electronic recording, Margrate contacted to the 'Transport for London'. When they came to know about her feelings they reconverted the voice and revived it in the station. Now ~~she~~ the announcement continues to be made in that same love-filled voice.

Question no # 2

Pre-cis

moral decay in modern time

Materialism Overthrown Humanity

Civilizations have always been inculcating the progress within themselves, however, there are some side impacts of adapting progress. In today's era, speedy development and innovative revolution left the conscience far away. In the rise of materialism and bulging of population, the impoverishment has been overlooked. Methods of measurements have highly changed, value of wealth overthrown the character and morals. Everything has shifted towards materialism. In power, politics and human dealings, Sincerity has overlooked over profit and loss. All of these leads to dreadful impacts, disrupting trust and rule of greed is everywhere. Moreover, wealth became the sole aim of life rather character. If this continue to go on, humanity will decline to its end.

Total words = 305
Pre-cis words = 115
ensure one third of original passage
kindly try to write in your own words with proper grammar