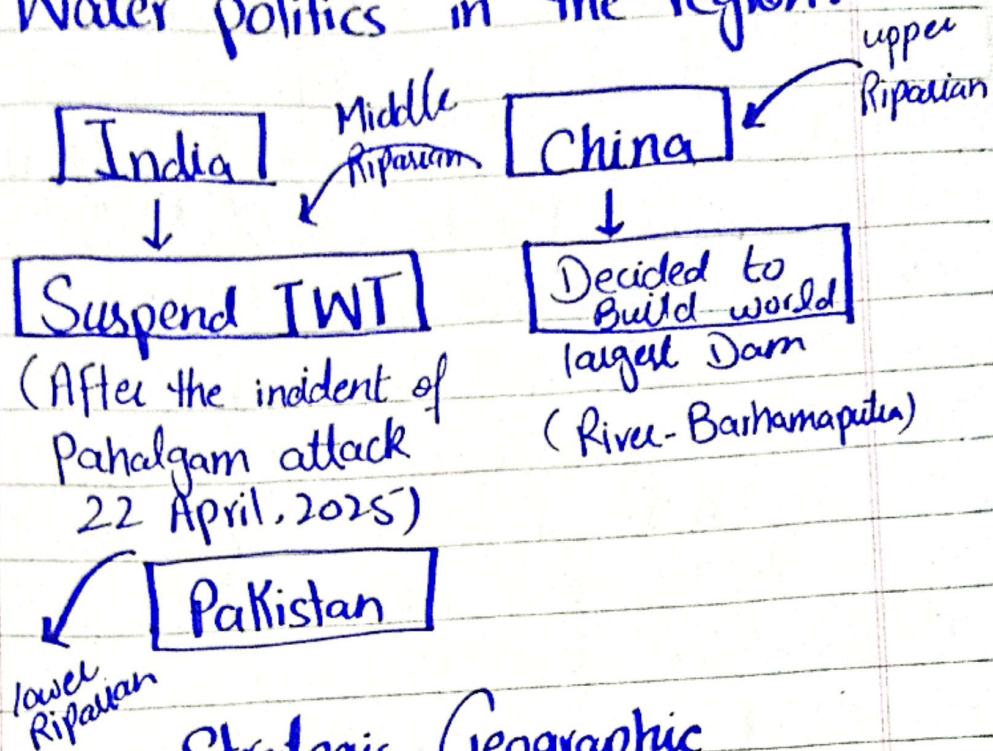


Q#4)

Part - II

Water politics in the region:



Strategic Geographic location:

In the region, where three nuclear states exist, is a very strategic location in Asia. China is located at the upper most region of land where the origin of many rivers started (e.g. Origin of Indus river). Then India is the middle riparian and depends on the water coming from China. After that, Pakistan is located in the lowest region and becomes a lower riparian state. Depends on the water

Coming from China and then India.

Historical "Burden of Relations" / Burden of History

Split of subcontinent

> India Pakistan China India
1947

- > 1962 War
 - > 1965 War
 - > 1971 War
 - > 1974 — India (Nuclear Hegemon)
 - > 1989 — Pak (Balance the power)
 - > proxies in Balochistan → TIP, BLA
 - > 2019 (escalation)
 - > 2025 — Pahalgam attack
- Boundary dispute
 - Rise of china
 - India's Concept of multipolar world
 - Sabotage CPEC by proxies

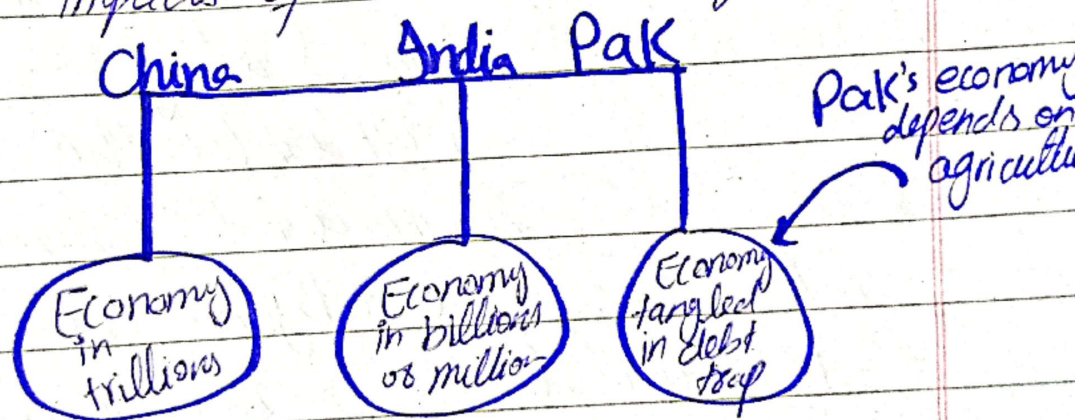
Impacts of Climate Change and Water politics

Climate change is a global issue. and Both china and India are great Industrial state and major polluter. But the impacts of climate change effect Pakistan as well, although Pak contribute very less in air pollution.

Impacts of climate change:

China, Pak and India, all three are agricultural countries but Pakistan depends on it more as its industrial states are not so advance.

- Rapid Glaciers melting causes floods in India, Pakistan but Pakistan effect the most
- Changing Seasonal variations turn our lands into barren, reduce productivity.
- Economy effected badly due to impacts of climate change.



Water politics:

As the climate change effects badly all over the world, a life saving resource, water, became a bone of conflict between the states.

Suspension of **Indus Water Treaty**

by India a step to use water as a weapon against Pakistan. It is not a response with ^{step} rage but a strategic calculated by India to deprive Pakistan for its legal right. They want to weaken the economy of already fragile and debt trapped economy. By turning the water flow, it wants to save water in their reservoirs, for electricity generation and for agricultural practices. Pakistan is not stay silent at this stance of India. Pakistan's delegation led by Bilawal Bhutto Zardari highlighted this issue at International forum. India does not abjure the treaty unilaterally to become a hegemon of this region. As we seen in history, **India and Pakistan** are historical **rival**. It wants to break the Pakistan, weaken it, trapping it into sustaining struggles, therefore using Pahalgarh incident as a narrative and wanted to dominate the

Region: _____

Chinies decision to Construction of world largest, dam on the other side, hit India as well. This dam will save a huge amount of water for chinies power projects, usage in agriculture, and sustainable step for Chinies future generation. This thing will effect Indian

- (i) Agricultural production
- (ii) livelihood depends on nearby region
- (iii) Reduce water flow
- (iv) May turn fertile land into desert.

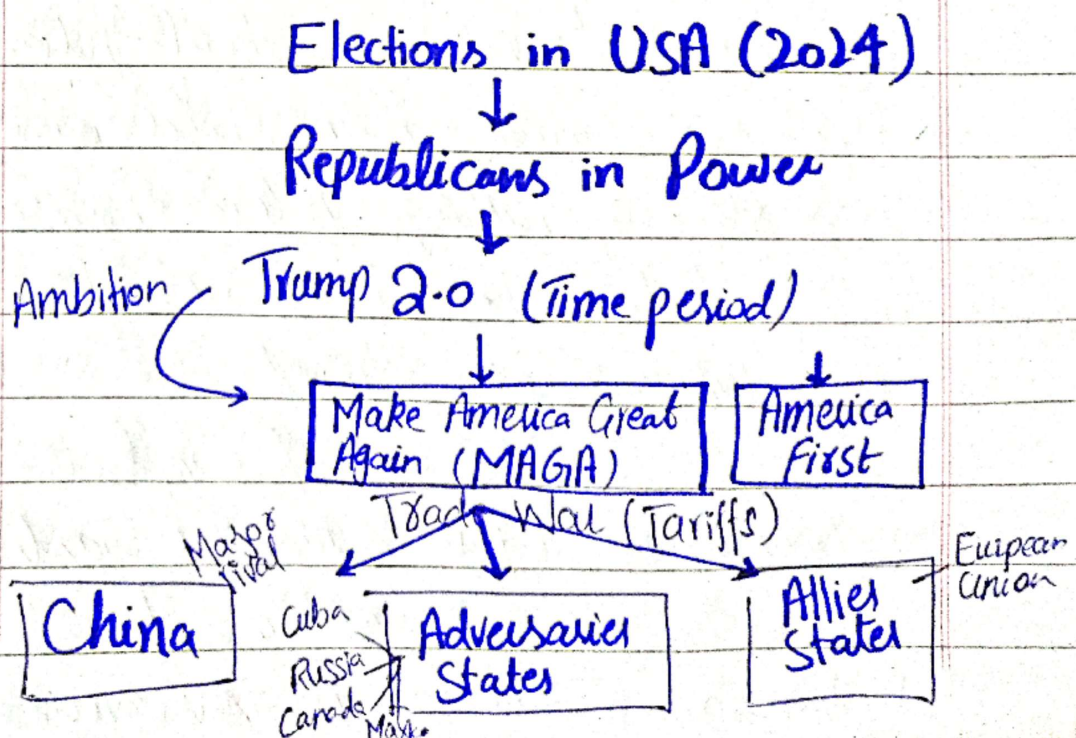
China damn Case about Indian Concerns because both states ^{also} having a burden of history. Indian efforts to Sabotage the **CPEC**, attacks on Chinies workers through **TTP** and **BLA** are source of Conflict between two states. India never want to see the rise of China, in return Chin do not care about their concerns.

Conclusion:

As this world having wars on oil such as disturbance in **Middle East** from past half century. Similarly, in near future **Water** become the source of conflicts or direct confrontation between states. What India did with Pakistan, same China will do with India. India has many illegal dam construction on rivers that is the right of Pakistan.

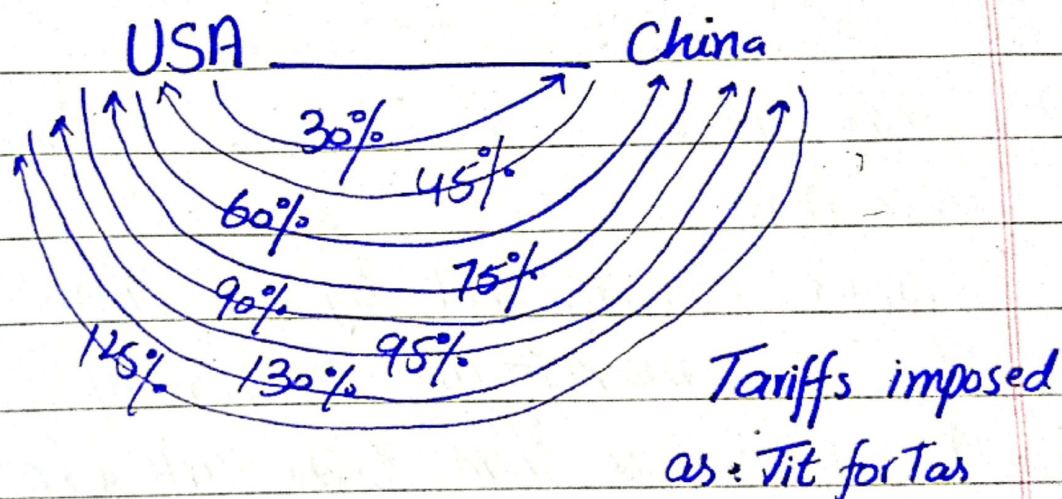
Q#06

Trump's Trade War - Challenges and Opportunities for China:

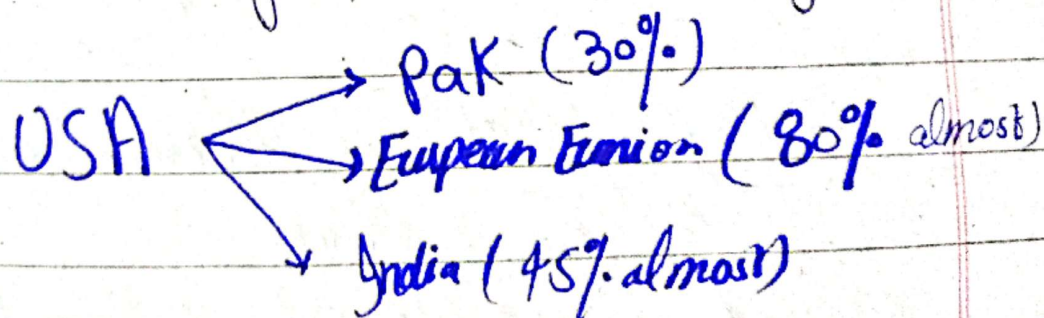


After the presidential elections in America 2024, Trump again in office hold power by republicans. The first step of Mr Trump to "make America great again" is he imposes blasts of tariffs all over the world.

No Country is immune by his tariffs policy but China as USA's major rival hited the most. A tariff war was started between these two states in April 2025.



This thing produce opportunities for China along with the challenger.



Similarly on adversaries as well as allied state.

Constructivism is a theory explain USA and China's behaviour in very expressive manners. Both are the rivals as China wants to rise and break the spell of USA ("Chun") world order. China wants a **multipolar** world instead of **Unipolar** in which USA is the hegemon. On the other side, USA never like to see the rise of China and disturb the economic prosperity of China through trade war.

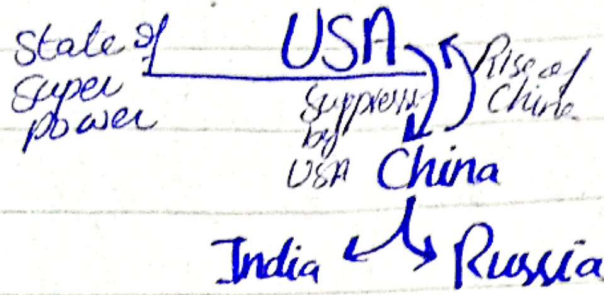
Challenges for China.

- (i) China has **550⁺ billion \$** trade with USA.
- (ii) Chinese economy hit by this USA's step. Their markets will overflow if
- (iii) USA never give them some tariff relief. China in military power not compete with USA, but its economy accelerates rapidly.
- (iv) High tariff disturb the demand and supply balance in China.
- (v) Present USA-China trade results China in Surplus and USA in trade deficit.

Day: _____

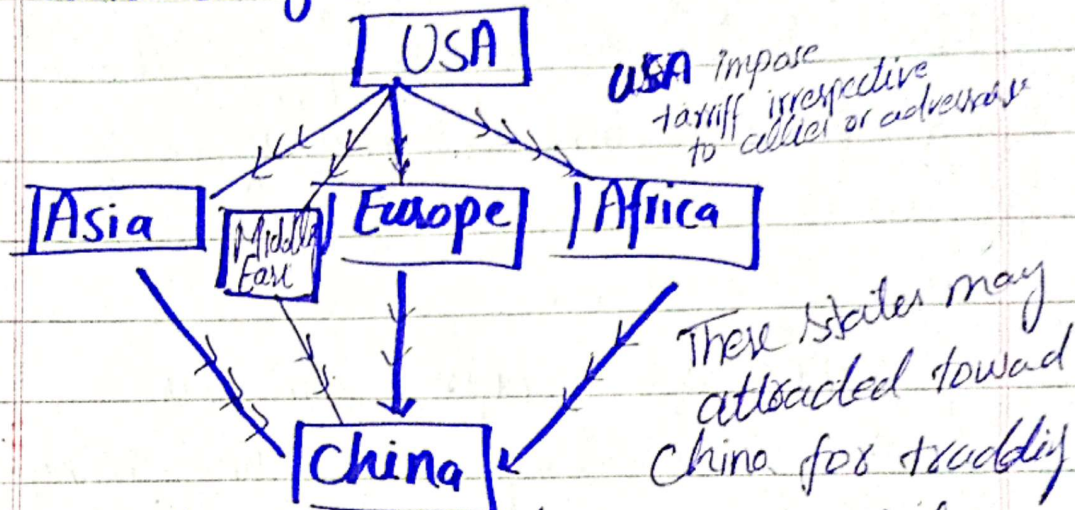
(vi) This trade barriers may pull back China and ^{will} take centuries to become a global Super power.

(vii) USA wants to remain at the highest state in this Thucydide trap.



Advantages:

(i)

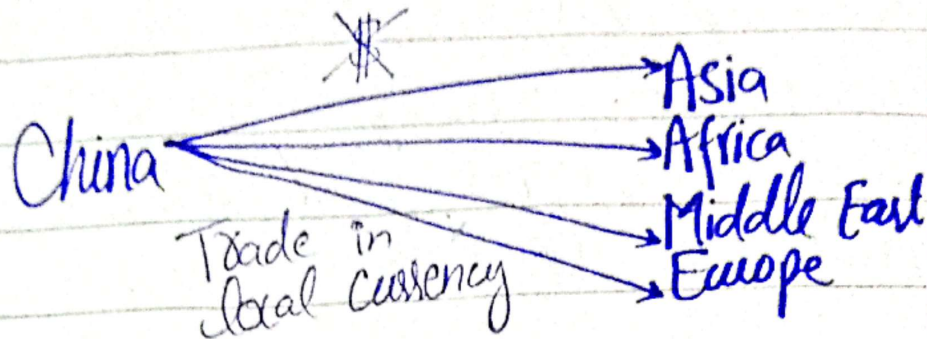


As USA imposed tariff on every state, these states may attracted towards China for trade. Therefore China may gain a lot of benefits by make allies especially in Middle east as these regions are rich in oil resources.

(ii) Dedollarization

It is a great ambition of China. This

thing will help China, as more states get ready to deal with China, China make deal in Chinese ~~Yuan~~ only or in local currency of other states



(iii) China may get more profit by dealing with other states instead of USA.

(iv) Help to become a ^{step towards} multipolar world order.

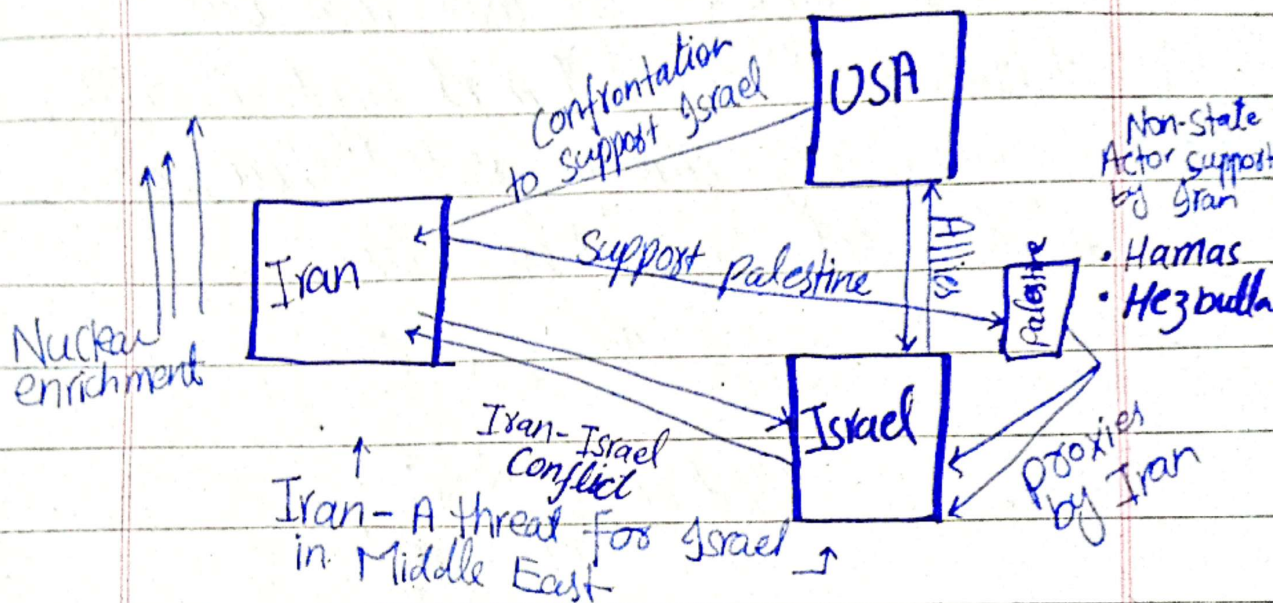
Conclusion:

China get benefits from this tariff: war along with facing many challenges. It is a strategic step from Washington because the war of 21st Century is not like Warfare in conventional ways. (WWI, WWII) massive loss of human lives. Nowadays, if a state want to defeat another one, derail its economic prosperity then, it would be unable to rise in front of it.

Q#02.

USA Jumped to Iran -
Israel War, -
Global power politics in Context
of USA, China and Russia

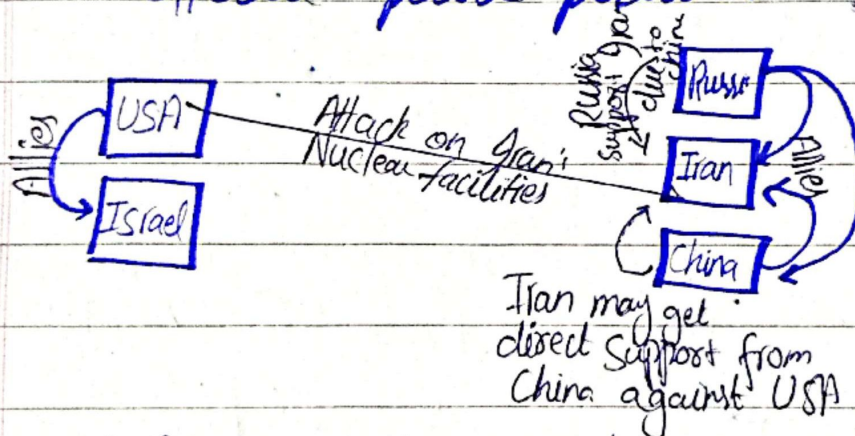
Historical Background.



In the recent conflict between Israel and Iran, USA has jumped to support Israel. Iran rising its nuclear enrichment and International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) issued a report as a threat for region because according to this nuclear Watchdog. Soon Iran will become a nuclear State. Negotiating meetings between USA and

Iran were continue to stop this project by Iran. But Israel attacked on **Iran's nuclear facilities** to destroy their projects. In this attack, Iran loses lives of many **nuclear scientist, civilians and armed top brass**. USA's attacked at 3 major nuclear facilities damaged the area most but **Tehran** issued a statement and according to Iran, they already shifted their nuclear resources at somewhere else.

Global power politics:



USA's attack on Iran may disturb the alliance relationship of USA with other Arab states.

Arab states are regions of rich **oil resources**

Arab states may attracted towards **China for trading.**

This thing weaken the hold of USA on Arab (Middle East) region and China become their good alliance.

Alliance with oil rich states boost the economy of China.

Economic rise of China disturb the uni-polar world order.

Both Russia and China having a common enemy, their alliance with Iran and other muslim states ^{will have} having positive impacts on their rise.