

Q4:

i) Standing in the line, a thunderstorm would be heard.

standing in the line, he could hear a thunderstorm.

vi) Not only he was a thief but he was also a murderer.

Not only he was a thief but also he was a murderer.

ii) He had better spoken the truth or he will be punished.

He had better speak the truth or he will be punished.

iii) She would rather read a book than watching television.

She would ~~rather~~ read a book rather than watch television.

vii) I won him in the race.

I won from him in the race.

Q5. Punctuation:

As rain poured down over the flooded city, Adeel whispered to his friend, "Did you hear?" "What?", the mayor said. Today his friend looked puzzle and asked, "What did he say?"

Adeel replied, he said, "We ignored warning for years and now the city is paying the price." Those were his exact words. People around them sighed and one man muttered, "It is strange how leaders only speak the truth when disasters strike".

B) Preposition

- v. The glass broke into pieces.
- vi. She is married to him.
- vii. Prop this bicycle against the wall.
- viii. He is sitting under the shade of trees.

- ii- The policy was conceived by the auspices of international consortium.

Q6:

- viii- Build castle in the air
Work hard and do not build castle in the air.
- vii- Cry over spilt milk
It is useless to cry over spilt milk.
- ii- Move heaven and earth
She moved heaven and earth to achieve her goal.
- i- Throw cold water on
She was excited about her project, but her manager threw cold water on it.

QNO 7: Translation

An old woman Margaret goes to London's Embankment train station so that she could hear the announcement of "Mind the gap" in the voice of his late

husband Oswald Lawrence. This announcement was recorded in 1970 and Margaret after Oswald's death, Margaret felt the love of his husband by hearing this. In 2012, when this voice was replaced with electronic recording, then Margaret contacted to transport for London. When the institution came to know about her feeling, then they revived her husband's voice. Now, the announcement is done there in the same love.

QNO 3: Comprehension

Q1:

After the conflict, Arab leader impressed by Pakistan's mastery of digital warfare and disciplined conduct. So, they changed their attitude towards Pakistan.

Q2:

The blackout in Delhi influenced the psychological state of India very badly. It paralyzed communications and spread panic in Indian capital.

Q3:

If Pakistan had not launched digital warfare, then the conventional battle would have started for long time. Both the sides would continue to strike missiles on one another.

Q4:

In traditional military force, destructive weapons are used which lead to death of individuals. While in digital warfare, whole system of enemy gets hacked and they don't have any option left to carry out activities. Digital warfare is more decisive because it causes more loss to a country by stopping all its activities.

Qs:

The event of 10 May 2025 is a turning point as it changed the dynamics of global power. It helped Pakistan to restore its national pride regionally and internationally, while India found itself diplomatically alone.

Qno 2 Precise

Importance of wealth over
Superiority of wealth over morality
Modern society, though rich in technology and wealth, suffers deep moral decay. Materialism has replaced conscience, and institutions once rooted in virtue now chase profit. Relationships are shaped by selfish gain, and character is dismissed as outdated. While outer prosperity grows, inner contentment shrinks. Without moral revival, humanity's glittering success will merely mask its spiritual collapse.