

Mock Exam

Islamiat

Date: 31-7-25
M T W T F S S

Answer : 2 :-

Introduction: Islam is a complete way of life. It guides individuals in every part of their personal, social and spiritual life.

Distinctive Aspects of Islam:

- Tawheed: Core belief in one God
- Universal Religion: for all times and people
- Balanced life: focuses on both material and spiritual needs
- Complete Code of life: Covers law, worship, ethics and society
- Brotherhood & justice: Promotes equality and fairness.

Importance of Din:

- * Gives purposes and direction in life
- * Teaches moral values and responsibilities
- * Guides people in decision making
- * Helps in building a peaceful society.

Answer : 3

Date:

M T W T F S S

Introduction

Islamic beliefs shape the thoughts, behavior, and lifestyle of Muslims.

Major beliefs

- ① Tawheed → Belief in one Allah
- ② Prophethood → Belief in all prophets, especially Muhammad (PBUH)
- ③ Angels → Spiritual beings serving Allah
- ④ Holy Books → Quran and previous scriptures
- ⑤ Day of judgement → Accountability for actions
- ⑥ Qadar → belief in divine will

Impact on individual:

- * Develops honesty, patience and responsibility
- * Builds strong character and faith

Impact on Society:

- Encourages justice, charity and unity
- Promotes moral behavior and social peace.

Answer 4 :

Date:

M T W T F S S

Introduction :

The life of prophet Muhammad (PBUH) provides the best example in all areas of life.

As a peace maker :

- Treaty of Hudaibiyah : wise step for long term peace
- Mithaq-e-Madinah : first written constitution, ensuring harmony among communities
- forgiveness at conquest of Makkah : A model of mercy and unity.

As a Military Strategist :

- * Planned wars with wisdom e.g. Battle of Badr, Uhud, Khandaq
- * Used Consultation (Shura) and modern war strategies.
- * Avoid unnecessary violence

Answer : 5 :

Date:

M T W T F S S

Introduction:

Islam ensures rights for all humans regardless of race, gender or status

Equal human Rights:

- ① Right to life, honor and property
- ② freedom of faith and justice
- ③ No superiority based on race or wealth

Status of Women in Islam:

- * Right to education, inheritance, property and divorce
- * Respected as mother, daughter and wife.

Difference from west:

- Islam balances freedom with responsibility
- Western view often treats women as object
- Islam grants dignity and with modesty and rights.

Answer : 6

Date:

M T W T F S S

Introduction : Islamic Civilization is based on faith, knowledge and values that uplift humanity

Vital Elements :

- Belief in Tawheed
- Knowledge and Science
- Justice and Equality
- Art, Culture and ethics

Role in development :

- Shapes moral personality
- Builds responsible citizens
- Creates united communities through shared values
- Promotes tolerance and progress

Answer : 7

Introduction : Modern world faces problems like war, injustice, poverty and moral decline. Islam offers lasting solutions

Islamic Solutions :

- Justice and equality
- Zakat and charity to reduce poverty

- family system to prevent social breakdown
- Environmental Care as a religious duty
- Moral education to end corruption

Answer 8

Introduction: Islam encourages fair and responsible governance based on the Quran and Sunnah.

Concept of Public Administration:

- Amanah (trust): Public office is a trust.
- Accountability (hisab): Leaders are answerable to Allah and people.
- Shura (Consultation): Decisions should be made with consultation.

Quranic Guidance:

1. Justice (Adl): Allah's Commands justice
2. No Corruption: Condemned in Quran
Al-Baqarah
3. Equality: No discrimination in law or rights

(G.S.A)

Answer: 9 (Short Notes)

Date:

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Responsibilities of Civil Servant:

Civil Servants are the backbone of a nation's administration system, entrusted with the task of ensuring effective governance and public service delivery. Their foremost responsibility is to implement government policies and enforce law across various sectors. By managing administrative functions and maintaining law and order, they ensure that state institutions run smoothly. Civil Servants are expected to remain politically neutral, performing their duties with integrity, impartiality and dedication to public welfare.

Furthermore, they serve as the advisor to the government, providing expert opinions and data driven insights for sound policy making. Upholding the rule of law, protecting constitutional values and ensuring transparency and equality in official matters are also central to their role. In delivering services such as health, education or etc. Civil Servants directly impact the quality of life of the citizen. In essence, a Civil Servant must serve the state with honesty, neutrality and a strong sense of duty.

Procedure of Ijma and Ijtihad :

Ijma: (Consensus) — Ijma refers to the consensus of Islamic scholars on a legal issue after the death of the Holy prophet (PBUH). The procedure involves scholarly discussion, analysis of Quran and Sunnah and agreement among qualified jurists (Majtahideen). Once consensus is reached, it becomes a binding source of Islamic law. Ijma ensures unity and consistency in the interpretation of Islamic principles.

Ijtihad (Independent Reasoning):

Ijtihad is the process of making a legal decision through independent reasoning when there is no clear ruling in the Quran and Sunnah. It is performed by qualified scholars who possess deep knowledge of Shariah. The process includes examining the sources of Islamic law, applying reasoning and considering public interest (Maslahah). Ijtihad allows flexibility and adaptation in Islamic law according to changing circumstances.