

Mock : Islamiyat
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Batch 066

Part II

Q2:

1- Introduction

Islam is a religion of blessing that spread from the Arabian peninsula to all of the world.

It encapsulates distinctive factors and aspects which sets it apart from other religions. These include; tauheed, equality, brotherhood, accountability, purpose of humans, individual responsibility, the concept of reward and punishment, day of judgement and gratitude.

2- Major aspects of Islam:

(1) Tauheed: Tauheed refers

refers to the oneness of Allah. He has no relatives nor has given birth to anyone. Tauheed is the bedrock of Islam. Every principle of Islam revolves around the principle of Tauheed.

② Equality of all:

Islam does not discriminate between human beings. It enjoins rights and duties upon each and every human equally. $\Rightarrow$ The prophet Muhammad PBUH said, in his last sermon that no one has superiority over any one, except on the basis of piety.

③ Brotherhood:

Islam unites the Muslims under the banner of brotherhood. It induces a sense of brotherhood through faith. $\Rightarrow$ The prophet Muhammad PBUH likened Muslims as a body when one part hurts the whole body becomes uncomfortable.

(4) Accountability:

Accountability is a main covenant of Islam. It means every individual will be held responsible for their actions. ~~before~~ One of the characteristics of Allah SWT is "munisif", meaning the one who does justice. Allah will judge everyone bit by bit for their actions.

(5) Purpose of humanity

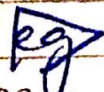
Islam has given purpose to humanity which is the most beautiful aspect of it. It has clearly laid down the purpose of humans as; doing good, restraining from bad and remembering Allah all the time. In reward, those who have belief in Allah and follow his commands will be given jannah. Moreover, purposeful life secures a person from falling

prey to Nihilism, which is state 'disbelief in reality'. This state of mind leads to catastrophe, grief ~~and~~, depression and mental illnesses.

(6) The concept of reward and punishment:

Islam has a profound system of reward for righteousness and punishment for wrongfulness. This activates the human incentive system and motivate him to do good and prevent him from doing bad respectively.

(7) Gratitude

Gratitude is not just a word but a psychological medicine. It relieves despair, grief and depression from individual according to psychologist  Dr Jordan Peterson. Islam greatly emphasise over

gratitude. It asks its believers to be constantly grateful for you state and remember Allah. Muslims often recite tasbeeh "Alhamdulillah" which is the thanking of Allah for what he has given.

⑧ Day of judgement:

Faith on the day of judgement is an essential part of the belief system of Islam. It constantly engages its believers to not consider the world your whole. The world is just a short trip, therefore, be at ease. It relieves grief of Muslims and prevents them of sorrows against worldly losses and strengthens their soul.

(3) Conclusion

Islam is the religion of peace and goodness. It

aspects that regulate human and balances every thing. It upholds peace and order and propagate love.

(4) Importance of Deen on human life:

- ① Deen regulates the lives of muslims
- ② It is a complete code of life for muslim; social, economic, political and legal
- ③ It frame purpose for muslim and comfort them with the ~~quest~~ answering of question of hereafter
- ④ It assign rights and duties to ~~human~~ muslims
- ⑤ Din strengthens the spirit of muslim and secure him against hopelessness.
- ⑥ It lay down the fram work for an individuals interaction with another individual and Allah swt.

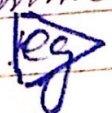
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1- Introduction

Islam contains certain beliefs which are mandatory for every muslim. These include belief in Allah, faith on angels, faith on divine books, and faith on the messengers of Allah. Together they all complete an individual's faith. These beliefs transform human's psychological, social, economic and political life.

2- Major beliefs in Islam

(1) Faith on Allah

Faith on Allah is the most important of all beliefs. It makes muslims to follow the path of Allah, his commands and injunctions. 

praying salah 5 times a day, giving Zakat properly and fasting for Allah. In this way a Muslim not only become enlightened but he will receive the blessing of Allah, happiness of the soul and a jannah in the hereafter.

(2) Faith on Angels

Faith on angels means believing on the creations of Allah which are pure and pious and which remember Allah all the time.

(3) Faith on Divine books

Allah SWT has revealed 4 divine books on his messenger namely; Torah, Zabur, Bible and the Quran. The other 3 books are not in their original condition and have alteration and

Commandments of Allah, Muslims follow the Quran to seek guidance on important matters.

(4) Faith on the prophets

faith on all the prophets sent by Allah is mandatory belief. Allah sent down approximately 124,000 messengers to guide humans toward the true religion of God and reform their conduct.

3- Impacts on individual and collective life

(a) Individual impacts:

- (1) These major beliefs binds a muslim to the injunctions of Islam.
- (2) It make ^{him} responsible to deliver his duties faithfully ~~ex~~ prayer, fasting, zakat, hajj and jihad.

(3) It regulate the conduct of individual and transform him into a viable section of the society.

eg Islamic injunction of morality, respect and rights of other individual which they are responsible to uphold.

(4) Belief system strengthens the spirit of an individual and uphold his self esteem. eg Islam ask its believers to give charity which reduces their fear of losing material wealth and to purify their wealth.

(b) Social impacts

(1) These beliefs unite the muslims making them each others well wishers. This reduce ethnic rivalries and jealousies such as those which caused World war 1 and 2 respectively.

(2) It makes the society to work in cohesion to solve the great challenges confronting humanity ~~eg~~ pandemics, climate change and poverty. Because the beliefs bind the society to follow the principles that ~~it has~~ are enshrined in Islam. And those principle command welfare of the society.

(3) Furthermore, it would reduce arrogant pride of wealth, race or other things. Because, Islam believes in equality and equal right. Otherwise there would persist issues like ~~eg~~ Black lives matters, Dalit (cast lower), white Supremacists etc.

4- Conclusion

The Islamic beliefs are the core foundation of Islam. It sets the stage for a hallmark transformation

of individual and collective lives through the Commandments enshrined in the holy book (Quran), the stories of prophetic sufferings and the sayings of prophet (Pbuh).

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1- Introduction

Islam lay an important emphasis on ethical human right. It does not believe in any discriminatory notion ~~on~~ that any human is different to another.

Islam prove itself credible by this notion because even science reveal that 99.9% of human DNA is identical. This itself denounces any segregation on the basis of race, colour, Cast, creed and wealth.

Furthermore, Islam has distinguished status for women which is indifferent to western one on the basis of security, physical strain, bodily aesthetics, child rearing etc.

2- Equality of human rights in Islam:

(a) Right to live: Islam give the right to live peacefully to every muslims and non muslims.

(b) Right to respect: It deem every human being worthy of respect and which is an inalienable born with him. ~~the~~ Western philosophers like Rousseau talk about it in 17th century while Islam gave it 1400 years before.

(c) Right to property:

Islam does no alienate

anyones right to property.
It deem anyone can
hold right property. Unlike
in early European societies
where people lived under
serfdom.

(d) Right to all the
Fundamentals of human
lives:

Islam gives equal
rights to all human
beings disregard of
their religion, colour
or social status the
right; clean drinking
water, peaceful living,
education; food; hygiene
etc.

(E) Basis for the equality
of rights in Islam:

The basis for the equality
of rights in Islam is
clearly laid down in
Quran and the Sunnah.
The prominent document
include the last sermon
of holy prophet (PBUH)

in the past women were
the possession of men
in which he had the
right but surprisingly now
a man owns and he
while own what, enough
on the level of property

Status of women in Islam:

① Islam give equal rights
to women but make
off certain duties from
her to reduce burden

② It prevent women from
working to prevent
physical strain over her
as it does not consider
her body physical for
burdening physical strain

③ Islam prevent women going
out of the house to
protect her sanctity
and prevent any harm
to her.

④ It calls for modesty

in clothing of women and prevent the commodifying of women as an object of ads.

- ① It considers women fit for giving birth and maternal care of the offspring to preserve the human race.

status of women in western societies.

- ① western societies also provide rights to property, vote and education like Islam.
- ② However, they use women as commodity for ads of fashion brands like ~~leg~~ Paris fashion show, Gucci etc. They use women body for attracting towards the commercial ads of soap, shampoo etc ~~leg~~ like ads, Dove ads, L'Oréal Shampoo ads.

③ Women in the western society indulge in the illicit relation of sugar daddy etc to pay for their tuition pay and fundamentals of life etc.

④ They allow women to whatever ~~is~~ a woman does ~~by~~ passing of nudity earning law in Ukraine to pay for the war ~~of~~ porn content making.

⑤ Women in the western world is exposed to harsh conditions of work which takes her mental condition and maternal health.

⑥ Women divorces are the highest in western culture leading to devastation of family life.

3- Conclusion

Islam give equal human rights to all classes of humans. It gives a stable

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foundation to humanity
by reducing the conflicts
for discrimination in
human right. It also award
women with an elevated
and reputable status to
women. Moreover, she also
enjoy more rights than
duties.

Q6

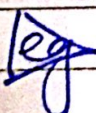
1- Introduction

Islam is a great
civilization. Its culture,
art and education has
inspired the whole. Its
characteristics and truth
fulness has lead to be
the fastest growing religion
in the world. It started
with just prophet (Pbuh)
and today it has a membership
of 2 billion people. The
civilization of Islam include,
morality, humanity, culture,
art, divine scripture, code
and conduct, peace etc.

Moreover, civilization play a role in moulding ~~and~~ individual and social life by infusing the aualities which shellcates welfare of humanity.

1- vital elements of Islamic civilization.

(a) Islamic culture:

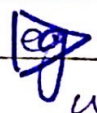
Islam has a vibrant culture spread across all continents. Each muslims share a similar set of core values which guide his life.  the culture of leaving beard, saying peace blessing when meet anyone, doing rituals such as Hajj etc. and celebrations of eid.

(b) Morality

Islam has a very strong concept of morality. It consider society or individual without morality as a body without spirit.

Its morals include giving respect to people, not saying lie, backbiting or usurping anyones rights.

(c) Humanity:

The Islamic ideal is purely based on human values. It even provide rights of prisoners  prophet PBUH conduct with war prisoners captured after Battle of Uhud. It preserve human self esteem by asking humans not to depend on anyone except Allah. The Zakat principle is crucial for poverty alleviation in the society and reducing jealousy of the poor against the rich.

(d) code and conduct

The Islamic civilization has a strict Code of Islamic laws called the sharia, which preserve ~~code~~ and regulate behaviours.

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(E) Promotion of the idea of peace.

Islam meaning is peace. It promotes the idea of peaceful coexistence in a society having diverse culture. Islam does not coerce any individual towards doing any thing. Every good act of welfare are voluntary.

2- ^{civilization} The role of society in the development of personality and community

(i) inducing civic responsibilities: Civilization induces civic code of responsibilities in an individual or society toward each other ~~leg~~ not to create noise, pollution, not to throw garbage on the street. All of these kind of acts are pre-determined in a

by the members of civilization and they consider these united acts as obligation

→ The Japanese are known for their civic responsibility fulfillment as reflected by their example set in FIFA world cup dates when they cleaned the stadium after the end of match.

(ii) the motivation of civilization :

Great civilizations create laws that preserve individual sanctity and property and social obligation. Without the laws the human conduct might break the social contract. → As English philosopher Thomas Hobbes in the "Leviathan", says, human in the law of nature were living on the notion of zero sum game. Where the loss of one was the gain of other. However, civilization emphasizes on mutual benefits → after the

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advent of Islam the right of women and minorities were secured in times when girls were buried alive

3- conclusion

The Islamic civilization is nuanced having multiple aspects of culture, humanity and morality etc. This make the Islamic civilization engaging to the non muslims, who are opting for Islam speedily. Moreover, civilization has brought the animal conduct and life structure into the sphere of human rules. Thus, they have profound impact on both individual and society.