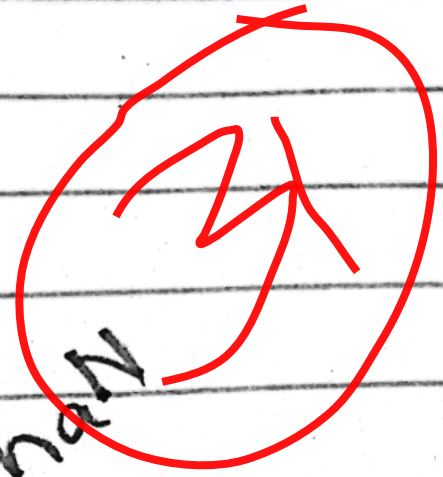


Instructions

1. Give numbering to headings
2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.
3. There should be around 12 headings for 16 marks question.
4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
5. Start new question from fresh page.
6. Each answer should start with Introduction and end with Conclusion.
7. Give more weightage to expressedly asked part/s of the question.
8. Change colour scheme for references to give them more visibility.
9. Manage time well.
10. Wide page borders are discouraged. Should be reasonable.
11. Avoid writing wrong references.

Sonam Jahan
Batch # 2024



Part II

Q # 04

Pakistan, as one of the most climate-vulnerable nations, has consistently advocate for climate governance framework in addressing in addressing its environmental challenges. How can the country leverage its participation in Cop 29 to enhance climate resilience, attract green financing, and implement sustainable development practices? Provide specific recommendations for strengthening policy implementation and governance structure.

Introduction

In a world, where

:61

Where there is continuous tension, displacement issues, conflict among the nation. There is dire need of strong government and strong policies as well". Pakistan, one of the most attractive country, is suffering from continuous challenge. One of the most vulnerable^{challenge}, now, has become, climate challenge. Although Pakistan is trying to mitigate this issue through certain policies like promoting plantation, attending conference and is trying to strengthen its governance policies to fight and win this dehumanizing game. But through certain recommendations like strengthening policy implementation and governance structure these issues can be tackled down.

Pakistan's Struggle for Climate Justice

Pakistan has least involvement in the climate degradation. Pakistan role in climate degradation is less than 1%. Since Pakistan is a developing nation. There is least industries as compare to developed nation. So its contribution is also less than others. But Pakistan is highly suffering from this issues.

• Lahore is declared as the most polluted city in the world having AQI more than 1000 - according to UN "

Still Pakistan is struggling to gain climate justice.

Pakistan's participation in COP-29

Pakistan participation in Cop-29 is a st clear sign for its struggle to gain climate justice

: 6/5

Pakistan Climate Change Policies and Governance Framework in Addressing its Environmental Challenge

Pakistan is trying to make policies and strengthen its governance framework in addressing the environmental challenge.

→ Pakistan's Constitutional Efforts

Good Climate declare a fundamental right in 26th amendment.

According to (Article 9-A) Good and healthy climate has declared the fundamental right.

→ Pakistan has been promoting plantation through certain policies in Punjab

The government of Punjab has been promoting the plantation from the previous

year. Punjab government claim to plant millions of tree in province to minimize climate issue.

→ Pakistan is Organizing Seminar / theater to promote awareness in people. Like, "Dharti maan" (Mother Earth), a theater in Lahore.

Pakistani government is trying to aware people about climate issues. And how individual efforts are required to minimize this issue.

"Dharti maan" a theater was conducted in Lahore to address or to aware people.

→ Pakistani government is trying to increase reliance on Natural resources. — Solar panel distribution scheme by Punjab government

The consumption of fossil fuels is one of the reasons to climate

degradation. Pakistani government is increasing / promoting reliance on the consumption of natural resources. Like distribution of solar panel for consumption of natural resources instead of fossil fuel consumption.

→ Pakistan is trying to address this issue at international level. Participation in Cop-29.

Pakistan is involve to address this issue at international level. To be a part of cop 29 is an indication of Pakistan's government active role to mitigate this issue.

→ Pakistan's environment trust project to address climate issue.

Pakistan make policy e.g Pakistan environment trust project to ensure a clean and good environment.

→ Collaboration with international

Countries to enhance reliance
on renewable energy resources.

e.g. Pakistan and Germany Collaboration

Pakistan has initiated many
projects and making policies to address
the climate issue. e.g. Germany

and Pakistan initiative to
address the climate issues.

→ Green Peace initiative - a
appreciable policy to address
climate issues.

Green Peace initiative is an
appreciable policy to promote the
green environment.

→ Ex: Slogan "Go green"
to aware people about
the climate strengthening.

Slogan "Go green" at different
platforms to keep people aware
what they have to do.

Leverage of these initiatives

→ Attract foreign to be the part of such initiative

Through these initiatives foreign nations will feel confident to

start project - e.g. "Pakistan" and "Germany project" on

promotion of renewable energy resources

→ Seek the attention of developed countries like through Cop

During Cop - 29, "The developing country demand 1.3 trillion to mitigate or control climate issue"

to This is an initiative to attract foreign attraction toward toward this horrible issue

→ Collaboration of state to pressure these states that are involved in Climate degradation

During addressing this issue level

8.5

Those state that are highly involved
in the climate degradation.

Recommendation for strengthening policy implementation and governance structure.

Policy implementation and governance
structure can be strengthened through
certain measure.

Proper check and balance on policy maker

Through proper check
and balance any policy give
more positive action outcome.

Strong leadership to run the policies.

If there is
no strong leadership. It is impossible
to implement the policy effectively.
So strong leadership is essential
for strengthening policy implementation.

and strengthen governance structure
→ Conduct meeting to
discuss the policy after
a certain period of time.

Organize meeting is essential
to discuss whether the policies
are fullfill the demand. does
the outcome is equal to the
need etc.

→ Strictness on the implimentation
of Law / Policy

Sometime, policy
policy maker make policies. But
it remains on the pages for a
long period of time. So there must
be strictness on the implimentation
of policy

→ Laws against those who
are involved in degradation
of environment

Tree trees at public place

for self interest must be abided
by the law - To promote healthy
and safe environment.

Conclusion

Pakistan, a responsible nation,
is trying to do its efforts to
address the climate issues. Pakistan
is making policies taking certain
measures to mitigate the climate
degradation. However, through certain
efforts it can be achieved. At
the end, it can be hope that
Pakistan will become successful
to achieve its goal of good
and healthy climate. And other
nations will also play its role
to address this life taking issues.

Question 2

Islamic Governance emphasizes Justice

Integration of principle of Islamic principle to address contemporary Challenge

Introduction

Pakistan is an
Islamic state that was established on

The principle of

“
”

But now Pakistan is facing
many challenges like injustice,
Corruption, inequalities etc. But
An Islamic governance must

be based on justice, consultation and accountability. So there is dire to integrated these principle to address corruption, injustice and inequality and weak government.

Principles to address Contemporary issue:

→ Promote justice to the masses as soon as possible

To address these issues it is essential to promote speedily justice

Because:-
"Justice is delayed, Justice is denied"

→ Remove Biased attitude of the justice provider.

It is the duty of the just Justice provider to be ~~not~~ neutral. His must not be tilted toward any

any side. As per Islamic perspective
there is no room of personal
interest before justice. As prophet
(PBUH) said:-

”صیری بیٹی ناظمہ کی جی، جی
سرتی تو میں اس کا باڈی
کارٹ دیتا“

Justice must be equal for all.

Ensure
→ Promote ↓ accountability
and Transparency.

To eliminate corruption it is
essential to promote accountability
and transparency.

→ Spiritual Awareness to
Promote Justice.

promote spiritual awareness that
all are answerable to Allah.

This thing can control. For example
during ”خیر بنی الاذیاء“ while
Prophet (PBUH) ask from people
that did o I fulfill my

duty?? people said yes.

Prophet PBUH asked again.

Also people said yes you have done your duty honestly. people

Prophet (PBUH) look at the sky and said three times.

اللّٰهُمَّ اِنِّى اَسْـَٔلُكَ
بِاَنَّى اِنِّى اَسْـَٔلُكَ
بِاَنَّى اِنِّى اَسْـَٔلُكَ

→ Distribution of Equal resources among the provinces

To address Contemporary challenges. There is dire need to distribute the resources equally.

→ Strengthen the Justice Provider Bodies Like Judiciary

To promote Islamic governance is essential to independent the

Justice providing bodies like
Judiciary. Because influence of
any kind can affect the
Justice.

→ Promote Freedom of
expression.

Through Freedom of
expression the contemporary issues
can be resolved. For example

During Caliph Era.

Caliph asked.

"If I do something unethical, against
Islamic law, what will you do.

one person held his sword and
said "I'll behead/kill you

with my sword.

Caliph said. "No till people will
speak for the right no nation can
face destruction"

→ Ensure responsiveness
to address current issues

Responsiveness is a key element

of Good Governance, so
by ensuring responsiveness. The
current issues can be addressed.

→ Promote Right to
information (RTI) to
make people aware
about their right

One of the reasons of corruption,
injustice, and weak governance
is the lack of RTI. So by
promoting (RTI) these issues can
be tackled down.

Islamic governance
practice's example
& potential capability
in Pakistan

The best example of
Islamic governance practice
in modern world is "Iran"

Iran Best political system

and best Governance practices
in the world

Iran give proper
Space to the theocracy and
democracy in their political
System.

Iran's Supreme leader "Khatami"
promote Islamization in
democratic governance

The Supreme position, Supreme
leader of Iran is a religious
person who keep check and balance
on the whole system through
Islamic perspective.

Potential Capacity in
Pakistan

Pakistan was
established on the name of
Islam. Because it has the
potential to adopt Islamic concept
in its governance. but

unfortunately, we Pakistanis are using Islam as an instrument for our interest. Pakistan's government should do actions to promote good governance in Pakistan. by ensuring accountability, transparency, responsiveness, rule of law etc.

Conclusion

Islamic Governance comprises of Justice, equality, Consultation etc. Pakistan as an Islamic state is facing hurdles to promote these key factors. So Pakistan should take steps like independent Judiciary to promote justice, rule of law, check and balance to promote accountability only by doing Pakistan will appear

as an ideal Islamic state
like Iran.

Q. No. 3

Citizen engagement a critical component of Good Governance..

Introduction

To promote good governance it is essential to involve citizen engagement. The Good governance is basically the form of Governance where, accountability, transparency, rule of law, responsiveness, checks and balance exist. If citizens actively engage in the matter of state there must be check

check and balance. the decision maker will be accountable to the citizen so chances of corruption will be minimized.

Action research to enhance participatory governance and address issues of accountability and service delivery

action research is beneficial to enhance participatory governance and addressing governance issues e.g. issues of accountability, service delivery.

Action research to enhance participatory governance

→ Citizen engagement to address the issues of people at particular area.

e. Through action research citizen actively involved in the decision making though

engagement, Citizen's issues can be addressed effectively.

→ Action research leads to Citizen empowerment especially of marginalised Community - e.g. Citizen engagement in crime control.
Through Action research the marginalised Community can get opportunity to know about their right. They can involve in decision making.

→ Evidence base decision making so more chance of positive Outcome.

If the decision making takes place on evidence base so there is more chance of positive outcome because people actively participate and share past experience.

Action research to enhance address issues of accountability and

Service delivery

Action research a tool
to address the issues of accountability
and Service delivery.

→ People know about their
right and they asked Question
leads to Accountability e.g
RTI law in kpk.

Through research action people get
information about policy. So they
asked Question. RTI (Right to
information law in kpk) ensure
information to the citizen.

→ Leads can get feedback
about policy. e.g through
SMS delivery Service in
Pakistan. So accountability
flourish

After the action research the
citizen know everything about policy
so they can give feedback to

to the leader. Punjab government have initiated SMS delivery programmes to get feedback from the Citizen.

Example from Pakistan perspective for effective implementation.

Sindh Education reform Program (SERP)

In program, parents were involved to give feedback about children's education.

KPK act

To ensure active Citizen mobilization about policy making.

Punjab SMS delivery Service.

To get feedback from the Citizen after implementation of policy.

Conclusion

Citizen engagement is essential for good governance.

Through Citizen engagement Accountability ensure, people know about their right. So they asked what to do and how to do

etc. Sindh education reform

Punjab SMS delivery service

is example of Citizen engagement and good Governance.
