

Topic breakdown

Pick a stance. Don't agree with both sides or pick a middle ground. Discuss how or why of whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth or not. Do not write ways to achieve sustainable growth as no solutions are required in an argumentative essay. Do not write prospects or opportunities and hurdles.

Pakistan's Economic Future: Can the

country achieve sustainable growth?

Outline:

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement:-

~~Pakistan's Economic future is making progress through maintaining policies, foreign direct investment and export led economy.~~

2. ~~Prospects of sustainable growth in economic sector of Pakistan~~

a- ~~The export led economy becomes an integral part of future economy.~~

b- ~~The growing size of bilateral trade with China and regional countries.~~

c- ~~Process of Privatization of State Owned Enterprises to reduce debt.~~

d- ~~The investment in Public sector development Programs directly proportional to economic stability.~~

General guideline.

Maintain the tone of the topic

Answer the asked part

Pay attention to the tense of the topic and the given keywords

Follow the outline exactly as it is

Provide substantial research-backed evidence.

Use formal language always

No use of 1st and 2nd person pronouns.

Maintain unity of idea in a single paragraph.

Sentence structure

Thesis statement does not address the topic

Prospects are not asked.

Tone is not suitable

e- Focus on more renewable energy sources to counter energy crisis

f- Increasing size of agricultural products and textile goods.

g- Mitigation of climate change to maintain sustainable economic growth.

3. Hurdles in retaining growth of economic sector.

a- Political deadlocks and instability paves the way to economic disturbance.

b- Rising insurgency and security challenges lead to economic instability.

c- Expensive agreements with IPPs without evaluating consequences.

d- Brain drain makes the country's manpower vulnerable.

e- Large number of loss making State Own Enterprises

4. Solutions for sustainable growth of economic sector of Pakistan

You retain something that you have. Your topic is about future and about achieving sustainable

a- Maintaining free environment
to attract foreign direct
investment.

b. Controlling internal and external
security threat to build
trusted economy.

c- Implementing new policies with
neighboring countries on bilateral
trade.

d. Reducing brain drain by
providing employment opportunities.

4- Conclusion.

Rag: makes paper, paper makes
money, money makes bank,
bank makes loan, loan makes
beggar, and beggar makes
rag. Pakistan's economy is

Irrelevant and out of context opening.
Context not relevant to the discussion.
The topic is not

No cohesion between sentences

achieving sustainable growth,
despite facing political, security
and debt payment crisis. The
future of Pakistan's economy
is bright due to focusing
on sustainable growth. This

about the hurdles and recovery through focusing on sustainable growth. The topic is whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth or not.

Too many points listed in a single sentence

sustainable growth is achieved
by export led economy,
bilateral trade agreements, privati-
zation of State Own Enterprises,
and more importantly focusing
on energy crisis. Two sectors
are considered as backbone of
Pakistan's economy which are
textile and agricultural products.

Sentence structure

Also the tone does not match the topic.

Along with investment in
climate change mitigation and
public sector development programs,
Pakistan could develop a
stability in economic sector.

The topic is not about what Pakistan is currently doing and what it will be in the future. The topic is whether Pakistan CAN get this specific result in the future.

Pakistan is also focusing on mitigate political and security instability. This will lead the economy to higher foreign direct investment in corporate sectors. In a nut shell, Pakistan's economic future is making progress through maintaining new policies, foreign direct investment and export led economy.

Topic sentence should introduce the argument and link it directly to the topic. This does not relate to whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth or not.

The export led economy is becoming an integral part of Pakistan's future economy.

The large number exports than imports makes a strategic balance in foreign exchange reserves. It brings more stable value of currency with regards to hegemonic dollar.

Pakistan's economy is in trade deficit. How can you say that we have more exports than imports???

According to a UN report, China's economy is relying 90% on exports. The size of China's exports is larger than collective exports of US, Japan, South

You are discussing what Pakistan has and what Pakistan is capable of so give example of Pakistan.

No logical discussion.
Multiple grammatical issues.

Korea and Israel. Pakistan can also become strategic partner of China by focusing on export led economy.

The growing size of bilateral trade with ~~china~~ and ~~other~~

regional countries make Pakistan's economic future ~~bright~~. In past, Pakistan has to bear economic

loss due to conflicts with neighboring countries. This approach now has come to an end and

an environment of free trade is prevailing. For instance, Pakistan

is developing trade of \$3 billion

to \$5 billion with Bangladesh,

after a long time of dis-

continuity. Along this, CPEC is

also a blessing in disguise

for Pakistan economy. This project

have capacity of billion dollar

trade among all regional partners.

The process of privatization of

loss making making state

owned enterprises has reduced

The topic is not about making Pakistan's economic future bright. It's about whether it can achieve sustainable growth or not.

How does that ensure that Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth???

Reference??

Wrong use of phrase

This should be a separate paragraph

Separate argument

debt size due to payment
crisis. These state owned
enterprises are huge burden
on fiscal budget. For example,
PIA has impacted Rs. 853
billion ^{TRU} now on financial
exchequer. The government ^{Tone} has
taken steps to privatise
all loss making SOEs. This
initiative ^{Tone and tense} makes
Pakistan's economy
more strong and stable.

Stronger

The investment in public sector
development programs is also
directly proportional to well
settled economy. Pakistan has
been spending a large amount
of fiscal budget on public
health, education and food. In
addition, developed countries like
US, Britain and China have
focused on public sector
investment. This PSDPs investment
ensures well educated, skillful
and young bulge in making
country's status strong in geopolitics.

Indent at the beginning of the paragraph

The energy sector of Pakistan is most stagnant part of lagging economy. Pakistan is focusing on more renewable energy sources to counter energy crisis. The Green Pakistan initiative is one of steps taken by recent governments. Pakistan is shifting its energy sources on solar system and this provide a steady flow of energy to industrial, commercial and domestic use. According to a WTO report, Pakistan bears billion of rupees in yearly energy crisis. That's why, the use of renewable resources is the key to economic growth.

Irrelevant to the topic. No discussion and relation to how it can achieve sustainable growth.

The size of agricultural products determine the fate of Pakistan's economy. After agricultural products, textile exports are contributor to Pakistan's economy. An estimation that \$13 billion by agriculture and \$07

What they determine is irrelevant

billion by textile added by both sector annually. Pakistan's more investment in modern and organic farming retains sustainable economic growth. In 2024, only \$5 billion exports to US was noted by WTO. Gradually, the economic status of Pakistan is shifting to more and more stability.

Wrong connector. No transition

Furthermore, the political instability paves the way to economic disturbance. The government and opposition in Pakistan always dragging each other just for power thrust. In 2024, due to long marches of opposition and blockage of roads, highways, and urban centres lead to \$5 billion economic loss. Again and again rushing towards Islamabad, disturbed the socio-economic and diplomatic engagement with other countries. The march of 26th november is the recent example

relevant to the topic

of political clash over undeclared ambitions and conditions.

The rising insurgency and security challenges lead to economic instability. The insurgents' attack on the basis of ethnicity, caste and religion makes Pakistan's economic environment more vulnerable.

In 2024, several Chinese were killed by insurgent's attack in different areas of Pakistan.

China is also questioning about safety of citizens and Pakistan's security measures. Due to security concerns, Pakistan has lost its faith of foreign direct investment.

Moreover, the brain drain makes Pakistan's manpower more vulnerable. A larger number of well educated and professional person want to leave Pakistan for more sustainable growth. The average brain drain of last three consecutive years is about 4 to 5 million persons.

The process of retaining sustainable growth of economic sector is just a dream without well skilled, literated and professionals.

The expensive agreements with IPPs without evaluating consequences have impacted Pakistan's economy

badly. The installation of IPPs was to obtain affordable energy

but they become a burden to fiscal amount. For instance,

from 1999 to 2022 IPPs

enjoyed \$1.3 trillion tax exemption

even for not producing energy.

These agreements are presenting

the negligency of policy formators.

The 'poor' is becoming poorer

and rich is becoming more

richer by these ruthless policies.

About 40 major IPPs are

belonged to those who are

representative of this state.

The solutions for sustainable growth

of economic sector of Pakistan

are varied in nature to

different problems.

Firstly, Pakistan should maintain a free environment to attract foreign direct investment in the forms of developmental projects but not in the forms of aids and loans. Not a paragraph

Secondly, Pakistan should control the internal and external security threats to build trusted economy. The steps to diplomatic engagement with insurgent and proscribed group should be encouraged by government and security officials.

Thirdly, Pakistan has to maintain bilateral trade relations with neighboring and regional countries and implement new policies without zero tariff on cross border trade.

Fourthly, Pakistan should focus on employment opportunities and poverty reducing steps to decrease the number of brain drain.

Undoubtedly, Pakistan's economic future is ~~on the path~~ to attain sustainable growth. The future of economic stability is moving towards stable phase. This ~~stable phase~~ is demarcated by exports led economy, privatization of ~~loss making SOEs and~~ foreign direct investment. The economic sustainability of Pakistan is an ~~achievable process~~ just by implementation of pragmatic solutions. These ~~pragmatic solutions~~ lead the socio-economic and cultural status of masses like developed nations. Conclusively, Pakistan's economic future will provide more opportunities to people in maintaining a well structured social life.