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Q.2 Islamic governance

challenges

emphasizes justice (Adl), Consultation (shura), and accountability (Masuliyyah) Critically analyze How these Principles can be integrated into Pakistan's modern governance framework to address contemporary challenges such as corruption, inequality and weak institutional capacity... Example... Islamic governance system... applicability in Pakistan.

1. Selection of just judges on merit.

"Select your chief justice from the people, one who is so far the best among them"

- Hazrat Ali

2. Depoliticization of Judiciary

Balance of powers is an element observed in the governance system created by PBUH, and the one followed by Khulfa-e-Rashideen

3. Selection of Just

A judicial system, members of which are only afraid of the Allah almighty

"Do not let the hatred of people deviate

you from justice"

- Al-Quran.

4. By exercising justice

and compassion towards public

"It is the common man who is strength of state"

Introduction

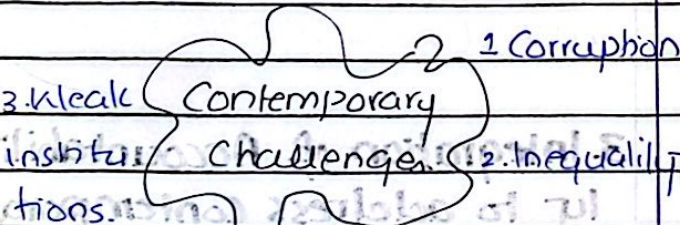
Integration of Justice

Consultation, and accountability into Pakistan's

Modern governance framework

to address

Contemporary Challenges



1. Integration of Justice into Pakistan's modern governance framework to address contemporary

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and religion.
Hadrat Ali:

5. Protection of Basic
Fundamental Rights
of citizens.

Hadrat Ali was known
for resolving disputes justly.
Hadrat Umar was selected
as chief justice in Hadrat
Abu Bakars era. (Khilafat)

2. Integration of Consultation (Shura) to address Contemporary Challenges

1. Through making
Shura bodies

Never take advice from a
coward and never include
a coward in your consultation"
- Hadrat Ali

2. By making the governance
system Inclusive

Involve local bodies.
PBUH -> wise consultation

Hadrat Umar appointed
as chief judge through
consultation.

3. Political, clergy and
Citizen Engagement

A key element to ensure
consultation

Hadrat Ali used to take
counsel of commoners
and women regarding
several matters.

4. Shura bodies members
to be selected on merit

When Hadrat Umar was
being elected as the
second Caliph, it was
done through consultation.

5. Shura council to be
formulated by subject
matter experts.

In the battle of Chandaq
(Trench) the idea of trench
was considered as successful
because Hadrat Sa'ad
Farsi was well accustomed
with it.

3. Integration of Accountabili ty to address contempora ry challenges

1. By ensuring Balance of
of Power between
Judiciary, executive and
Legislation.

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2. By Maintaining Rule of Law	Conclusion
"If Fatima would have been involved in the act of theft, I would have ordered to cut her hand" At hadees.	Q3 Citizen engagement ... effective implementation
3. Through free Judiciary	Introduction
"Be just this is closest to piety" Al-Quran	Action Research as a tool for Citizen Engagement
4. Through transparency. An essential element to ensure justice ^{accountability} _{for judiciary}	involves collaborative, participatory methods, that enables citizens to actively engage in problem-solving and decision-making, generating solutions in real time while focusing on the practical
"Enjoin good and forbid Evil" -Al-Quran	institutions of governance
that could only be achieved through transparency and engagement of government with people.	issues ^{feedback} - The Citizen Monitoring - Punjab government - report issues, suggest improvement.
5. Strengthening Accountability mechanisms to reduce corruption	The Pakistan Citizens Portal (PCP).
Ombudsman's office should be given authority to conduct investigations and penalize corruption.	1. Empowering Citizens with data Collection The citizen feedback monitoring
PBUH -> fist ombudsman in the world, establish and practical accountability -> allowed citizens to question the abuse in authority.	2. Inclusive- Decision Making Processes The open governance projects in Pakistan "National

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Action Plan: Transparency, fight against corruption, and strengthen governance. Cyber Patchkuchwas... e-governance initiatives.

2. Addressing Accountability and Service Delivery Through Action Based Research

3. Citizens enable to identify local issues for policy reform. KP constituted a cell named (formation of KP Right to Public Services Commission) to enable the citizens of KP to engage with KP govt and improve the issues for policy reform.

1. Real-time monitoring of Public services Pakistan's Citizen Portal. 2. Ensures accountability of Public servants. Punjab Intermediate Cities Improvement Investment Program -> community feedback to hold local governments responsible for Infrastructure.

4. Ensures Trust and transparency between people and government. Punjab E-Gateway Project -> ensure citizen feedback model, -> service delivery to citizens of Punjab by pinpointing loopholes in the service standards.

3. Addresses service gaps through citizens insight. The KP Health Reforms project used action research to identify inefficiencies in health system.

5. Enhances Civic Ownership and Responsibility leading to more responsible civic engagement.

4. Promotes Public Engagement in Policy making Implementation

The SDG's localization projects in Pakistan -> local community engagement - to achieve sustainable development

5. Improves Government Responsiveness and Involvement

Write full answers. This way of writing bullets in outlines is not enough. The answer should be structured in paragraphs, having headings and subheadings.

Poor presentation. Why write in two columns when you can write normally.

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3. Proposed Framework For Effective Implementation of Action Research in Pakistan.	1. Role of Pakistan's Bureaucracy in Improving Governance Indicators
1. Community Engagement and Awareness Programs	1. Upholding the Rule of Law by implementing laws FIA.
2. Training Citizens in Data Collection and Analysis PILDAT → can offer trainings.	2. Responsible for implementing government policies and programs executive branch functional and effective in delivering services (PAS).
3. Involve citizens in identifying Governance issues throughout Pakistan.	3. Aid is in formulating and Enforcing regulations that Generates Promotes country's growth Activities align with growth and stability of the country.
4. Foster collaboration between citizens, local governments and stakeholders.	4. Ensures Delivery of Services The Planning Commission of Pakistan. healthcare, education, utilities.
5. A strengthened and Permanent Mechanism for Continuous Monitoring.	5. Facilitates the Continuity of Policy even when leadership changes.
Conclusion	
Q.3. Governance Indicators ... Recommendations for reforms?	
Introduction	2. Ways through which Effective Bureaucratic Reforms can contribute to Achieve Sustainable Economic Return

Conclusion paragraph is missing?

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1. By Improving service delivery
E-Office initiative in federal ministries to reduce paper work.

2. By Reducing corruption and Enhancing Transparency

3. Replacing Red Tapism with one-window operation

4. By ^{creating} making business promoting ^{formulating} policies and ensuring their implementation.

5. By ~~strengthening~~ strengthening and introducing initiatives to strengthen Public-Private partnerships.

3. Recommendations to align bureaucratic efficiency with Governance and Economic Goals

1. Through Assistance & Action based reaches.

2. Through active citizen engagement to enhance and stabilize economy

3. Easy accessibility to public and ^{ensuring} fair local business practices.

4. Collaboration with local government to curb corruption

5. Active involvement in the farflung areas of Pakistan with rich resources.

Conclusion

Q.4. Key challenges legal Justice System in Pakistan ... political violence in country.

Introduction

1. Key challenges and Limitations in Accessing the Legal Justice System in Pakistan

1. Burdened with lengthy trial processes and backlog of cases.

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2. Corruption within various levels & in judiciary

3. Lack of Legal Awareness and literacy among citizens

4. Politicization of judiciary

5. Gender biased and Discriminatory judicial Practices.

2. Governance structure Exacerbating these Issues

1. Weak Institutions and lack of Accountability

2. Political Influence and Lack of Transparency

3. Inadequate funding lack of resources

4. No pragmatic Reforms to spread awareness among public

5. Inefficiency in to address gender biased and discriminatory judicial Practices.

3. Youth Bulge and Limited Youth Engagement Contributing to Political Violence.

1. High Unemployment Rates among Youth.

2. Youths disengagement from Pakistans political System

3. Youths lack of trust over political system and elite in Pakistan.

4. High illiteracy rate among youth exacerbating feelings of neglect.

5. Increased political polarization, with little understanding among youth.

6. Social Media a tool for incitement-amplifying youths discontent

7. Youth's Dissatisfaction with ruling elite and political parties.

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8. Government's lack of Youth centric policies and programs

9. Government's lack of provision for addressing youths grievance

9. Lack of governmental platforms addressing youths grievances

10. Government's gaps in youth, exposing youth to extremism and militancy.

Conclusion.

CRIMINOLOGY Mock

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Q.2. Discuss the relationship between white collar crime and corporate crime. Why is white collar crime often perceived as less harmful to street crime?

4. Both are in true essence Non-violent

5. Financial motives: Key motivation

6. Both causes harm to society.

Introduction

1. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WHITE-COLLAR CRIME AND CORPORATE CRIME

1. There is a considerable overlap between white collar crime and corporate crime. As both types involve

5. Both tend to have financial motives

1. Manipulation

3. A proper chain of or network.

Involve

2. Fraud

4. Both are non-violent in nature.

6. Both can lead to harm.

2. White collar Crimes less harmful than street crimes.

1. White collar Crimes are Non-violent Crimes unlike street crimes

2. Street Crimes have multiple motives unlike white collar crimes

3. Street crimes spread the fear among citizens, not common in white collar crime

4. Street crimes usually result in human loss; white collar in monetary loss.

5. Street crimes have immediate visible impact as compared to white collar crimes.

1. Manipulation: A key element

2. Fraud: A way of common method

3. A proper chain or network: Essential element

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6. Lower Public sensitivity to financial crimes.

juvenile courts, which were crucial in managing cases involving young criminals.

Prison
2000
awa

Conclusion

"You cannot treat children like ordinary adults"

20
trial

Q4. How does Absence of ^{Specialized} Juvenile Justice System Courts impacts the overall effectiveness of the juvenile Justice system in Pakistan?

Supreme Court - Justice Mansoor Ali Shah.

are
to
20
Only

Introduction

According to Group Development Pakistan (GDP) a non-governmental organization, reported that there were total nine courts

sepa
Co
IM

Absence of Juvenile "Specialized courts" impacts the overall effectiveness of the juvenile Justice System in Pakistan

in Pakistan in 2021.
Islamabad: One
Punjab: One
Balochistan: One
Sindh: Two → only one functional
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa: Four

1. P
2. J

^{Few} 1. Low Juvenile specialized courts in Pakistan

There are around 385

to

The Juvenile Justice System Ordinance 2000: adopted to develop a fair, centralized and standardized system to deal with juvenile offenders.

juvenile offenders (106 under the age of 16, whereas 100 under the age of 18) - as per latest data released by Sindh Prisons and Corrections Services in 2023.

3. U
Syste
34. I

A significant turning point to more protect and advance

Data from "2021" provided

S. Un

the welfare of young offenders - comprehensive framework. - Rehabilitation and reintegration into society (main objective)

by Society for the protection of the Rights of the child

a

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Prisons to be between 1500s to 2000s with majority simply awaiting trial.	6. Inadequate Handling of juvenile offenders
20pc girls, 90pc awaiting trials. out of which 69.3pc are in regular prisons according to Justice Project Pakistan's 2023 report.	7. Overcrowding of juvenile courts and prisons.
Only Punjab and Sindh have separate jails for women juvenile	8. Impact of on Juveniles Rights and welfare
CODE Pakistan.	9. Delayed rehabilitation of juveniles
IMPACTS ON OVERALL JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM	10. Delayed. Expanded exposure of juveniles to prison setups.
1. Backlog of Cases: Majority awaiting trial.	11. High impact on Juveniles personality building: a problem for later years.
2. Juvenile Justice System unable to follow the required Protocols	12. Overcrowding of juvenile prisons: transferring of juveniles into adult prisons.
3. Violation of Juvenile Justice System Ordinance 2000.	Conclusion
Effecting	Q-Analyze the contributions of the UNODC in tackling global drug trafficking and Promoting Criminal Justice Reform?
4. Inability of judges and prosecutors to look into cases thoroughly	
5. Unavailability of Judges and Prosecutors for the proceedings.	

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1. Tackling Global Drug Trafficking

1. Policy Advocacy and International Framework
Three UN key conventions (1961, 1971, 1988) → helping states to shape drug policies.

2. Global Research and Data Collection

Drug Analysis through World Drug Report → insights into drug trafficking, production and market trends
- Assist in informed policy making, and emerging threats.

3. UNODC: Promoting International cooperation
Collaboration between countries fighting drug trafficking, including: joint operations, intelligence sharing, and mutual legal assistance → crossborder operations.

4. Promoting Alternative Development Programms
Afghanistan, Southeast Asia, alternatives of

5. Combating Money

laundersing.

Strengthen financial systems to detect and prevent money laundersing associated with drug trafficking → drug trade

6. Drug Law Enforcement and Border control

Providing training, equipment and technical assistance to trace intercept illicit drug shipments and strengthen border security.

7. Human Rights and Public Health Approaches.

International focus on public health, integrating harm reduction, treatment, and prevention strategies into drug control efforts → prioritizing human rights and access to healthcare.

8. Youth Engagement and Prevention Programs

using the Global Youth Network and Global Initiative on Primary Prevention of substance Abuse, to engage young people and communities in drug abuse prevention.

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9. Advocacy on Emerging Issues.
challenges like Taliban's
drug production ban and the
rise of synthetic drug trafficking
→ analysis of new trends,
implications on drug global market

10. Regulatory Approaches and
legalization
provides regulatory approaches
on cannabis legalization and
the rise of psychedelic drug use.
→ assisting countries evolving
drug issues.

2. Promoting Criminal Justice Reforms

1. Strengthening Criminal Justice
systems

2. Adaption and implementation
of International drug
conventions

3. Capacity building for Law
Enforcement and Judiciary

4. Monitoring and Reporting
on Drug crimes

5. Promoting Anti-Corruption
Initiatives

6. Improving Treatment-
and Rehabilitative
Services

7. Human Rights
Integration in Criminal
Justice System.

8. Fostering Public Safety
and Stability

9. Supporting International
Treaties and Cooperation
related to drug control and
organized crimes

10. Gender and Social
Inclusion in Justice
Reforms

sensitive to needs of
women youth and
vulnerable population.

**Q4 Challenges faced
by NAB - Reforms
required?**

Introduction

**Challenges faced by
NAB in Prosecuting
High Profile Corruption
Cases**

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1. Political Interference and Influence
and outdated

2. Weak legal framework
legal framework under
which NAB ~~app~~ operates
"The ^{National} Accountability Ordinance
NAO 1999). → difficulty to
prosecute white collar crimes.

3. Complexity and lengthy
Legal Proceedings.

4. Limited Enforcement
Powers

5. Challenges with Plea
Bargaining: Undermining
accountability process

6. Insufficient Forensic and
Financial Expertise

7. Public Perception and Low
Trust in NAB.
corruption becoming more
acceptable.

NAB: inefficient or even
corrupt itself - The Express
Tribune

Reforms Needed to Enhance NAB's Effectiveness

1. Strengthen legal
Frameworks

2. Independent and Apolitical
leadership

3. Enhancing capacity
with Forensic Experts

4. Speed up legal Process
and Reduce Case
Backlog

5. Public Awareness and
Engagement

6. Reform Plea Bargain
and enhance accountability
process

7. Strengthen Partnerships
with International anti-
corruption bodies

Conclusion