

Instructions

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1. Give numbering to headings

Class CSS 2025

2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.

Subject Governance and Public Policy
LMS ID 37599.

3. There should be around 12 headings for 16 marks question.

Part II

4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.

5. Start new question from fresh page.

Q5 ROLE OF PAKISTAN BUREAU OF RACE IN IMPROVING -- --

6. Each answer should start with Introduction and end with Conclusion.

7. Give more weightage to expressedly asked part/s of the question.

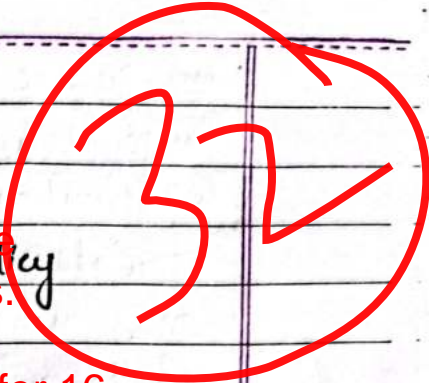
8. Change colour scheme for references to give them more visibility.

9. Manage time well.

10. Wide page borders are discouraged. Should be reasonable.

11. Avoid writing wrong references.

Governance means to steer or to manage in an effective way, focusing on the service delivery and the certain production goals of the people and citizen. Governance indicators helps to visualize that either the governance is producing fruitful results whether it is good or bad one. Simultaneously, focused aims and objectives could not be achieved unless until each tier of government has clarity in their roles and coordination on its peak. Else the Governance which aim to bring fruitful results can turn up to a disaster as well. Bureaucracy is also a tier of government which plays a pivotal role



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in public service delivery. They play a huge role in improving the indicators mentioned in Question like Rule of law, government effectiveness, regulatory Quality, as Bureaucracy is the one which is responsible to formulate, implement and evaluate the policies, they foster a plan in formulation a policy keeping in view the need of the people and achieving fruitful results in form of service delivery. ~~also~~ Bureaucracy as an institution must coordinate, collaborate effectively among others in order to improve Governance, Moreover, proper Regulatory Mechanisms, Reviews and policy assessment in changing world time means a flexible one. we will explore more that how it will contribute into the effectiveness of Governance and reforms to achieve Sustainable Development and aligning of ~~bure~~ bureaucratic efficiency with the economic goals.

ROLE OF BUREAUCRACY IN

IMPROVING GOVERNANCE

INDICATORS

Bureaucracy plays a paramount role in shaping the Governance Indicators either in a productive way or unproductive way. As mentioned in the Question the 3 governance indicators and how the Bureaucracy improve them, we will find it out one by one.

(ii) RULE OF LAW:

One of the major tier of Governance, an effective governance cannot be achieved unless or until proactive rule of law is implemented in a state.

Now the bureaucracy is the one institute which implement the policies related to Rule of law implementation in society. Bureaucratic Circuit will engage in formulation of need base policies and to make sure their implementation by the LEAs, (Law Enforcement agencies).

Like in case of a political unrest in a specific place, the bureaucracy can apply the 144 in that area and the LEAs that is police is responsible to make sure the implementation of it.

Rule of law is directly linked to the justice as well. But Bureaucracy

mostly influenced by political interference which eventually reduce or weaken

its implementation creating a mistrust among people in government organizations and institutions.

(ii) Government Effectiveness:

The Government Effectiveness is also a tier of Governance, and Bureaucracy are the only institute who is directly responsible for shaping and calculating the Government Effectiveness. A Strong, Smooth and clear Bureaucracy can be an instrumental in ~~from~~ making the Effective Government, where the main goal is to provide the citizen their needs and service delivery, Strategic Vision for shaping future policies for the citizen, Government effectiveness is not limited to a single stage but it spread its wings in Resource allocation, Meritocracy, public developmental projects, Accountability in hands of people as well, Role of citizen in the decision making and policy formulations. Trust and bond relationship of people and Government, this whole can only be achieved by Government if the bureaucracy plays its effective role.

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But the Government Effectiveness is curtailed when the Bureaucracy is not functional properly includes lack of Meritocracy and outdated administrative practices results in inefficient and poor service delivery. ~~But~~ Bureaucracy often face challenges like Red Tapism, Inadequate training and Capacity building and resistance in adoption of modern governance practice results directly into the ineffective Government.

(iii) Regulatory Quality:

A policy one formulated or implemented can never be said to be an effective policy unless its regulatory purpose is not effective. The efficient regulatory Quality on any policy is the success of bureaucratic system as they hold institutions which oversight the Quality of policies regulated and laws implemented. Timely forecasting, monthly, quarterly and yearly review, adaptation of new and found regulatory practice ~~to~~ plays an efficient role in market competition and the national interests. The weak efficient policies and the inconsistent policies weak enforcement and strict regulations may erodes the trust of

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of people handling the effective governance.

HOW EFFECTIVE BUREAUCRATIC REFORMS CONTRIBUTE TO SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC REFORMS:

For an effective bureaucratic reforms contributing to sustainable economic reforms we have factors underlying:

(i) Strengthening Policy formulation & Implementation

A strong policy formulation and implementation procedures are required involving need base policies, meritocracy, Streamlined process, Proactive Decision Making,

A major example of India for the effectiveness in tax collection, Corruption reduction due to bureaucratic reforms.

(ii) Enhanced Government Efficiency and Service Delivery.

For achieving economic sustainable reforms bureaucratic reforms must incorporate the enhanced Government Efficiency procedures and Service Delivery techniques. Like the adaptation of E-Governance and Digital Governance playing a role in ensuring accountability, creating harmony and trust among people and institution overall a sign of Good Governance example is Estonia e-Governance System results in better economic reforms.

(iii) Reducing Corruption and Enhancing Trust.

In Pakistan The Curse of Corruption among public institutions erodes the trust of people / citizens on the institutions made for their welfare, for achieving sustainable economic reforms bureaucracy must reform itself in reducing corruption by implementing procedures and swift mechanisms of Check and Balance and digitalization and ways to enhance trust among people and bond of people with their institutions

(iv)

Effective Resource allocation and

Utilization:

When the resources are allocated and utilized in a proper manner with no gold plating and utilizing the one as per need and goal of policy to implement better service delivery only. Then the economic sustainable reforms must be achieved.

(v)

Reforms alignment with Economic

Reforms:

Bureaucratic reforms must align with Economic reforms like Meritocracy, Digitalization, Accountability, Stakeholder engagement.

(vi)

Capacity Building of Institutions:

The institutions Capacity Building must be focused primarily in order to strengthen them followed by proactive implementation of policies on account of institution capacity and its eventual goal is to sustainable economic reforms.

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Recommendations to Align Bureaucratic Efficiency with Governance and Economic Goals.

The recommendations to align Bureaucratic Efficiency with Governance and Economic Goal is as follows:

- (i) Merit Base Recruitment and Promotion
- (ii) Proper Resource Allocation
- (iii) Digitalization of Governance
- (iv) Enhanced Implementation of Policy.
- (v) Inter Coordination Practices
- (vi) Collaboration of Institutions
- (vii) Better Regulatory Mechanism
- (viii) Public Private Partnership Projects PPPs
- (ix) Corruption Address Through Proactive Mechanism
- (x) Strengthening Citizen Engagement and Transparency.

Conclusion:

From the above discussion we can conclude that bureaucracy plays a paramount role in shaping the effective governance and the reforms shall be utilized in economic stability and prosperity of state and citizens.

Q3 Citizen Engagement

Introduction:

Citizen Engagement is Integral to good Governance, ensuring inclusivity, accountability and transparency in decision making. In Pakistan issues such as weak accountability and inefficient service delivery, action ~~research~~ ^{research} can be effectively used to enhanced the participatory governance and address issues of accountability and service delivery. Action ~~research~~ ~~base~~ research involves a ~~single~~ cyclical process of problem identification, data collection analysis and the engagement of Stake holders in decision making. We will explore here the further successful examples of initiatives.

Avoid cutting.

Role of Action Research in Enhancing Participatory Governance:

The Role of Action Research in Enhancing Participatory Governance is as follows.

(i) Identification of Local Government:

Action research allows the citizens and policy makers to collaborate and identify key Governance challenges, such as poor service delivery in education and health sector.

(ii) Community Empowerment:

Action research helps in engaging the citizens, empowering their voices in the decisions, policy formulation as the citizens serves as the one directly affected or benefited by the policy. So they need to have say in it.

(iii) Strengthening Accountability Mechanisms:

Action research helps in integrating feedback loops, and promoting the accountability by allowing citizens to hold the govt institutions responsible for service delivery.

(iv)

Building Trust and Collaboration:

Action research key feature is the methods which results in building Trust and collaboration among the citizens and institutions. ensuring smooth implementation of policies and trust will results in acceptance of citizens policies and eventually a Governance Sustainability is received.

Action Research in Addressing The Accountability and Service Delivery Issues

(i)

Problem Identification Through Stakeholder Engagement.

It involves citizens, civil society organizations and govt officials to collectively identify governance gaps. as corruption, inefficiency or lack of oversight.

(ii)

Solution orientation

encourage citizens and stakeholders to design and test solution collaboratively creating community lead accountability

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and effective service delivery. Using service delivery data and research to enhance the accountability and monitor real time accountability.

(iii) Feed back loops for Improvement.

A feedback loops for continuous improvement is set to be an effective and major organ in the governance and citizen engagement can be only be effective and desirable when the citizen feedback is listened and incorporate in the policy implementation or formulation and which will result in service delivery as well.

FRAME WORK FOR EFFECTIVE

IMPLEMENTATION:

The framework for effective implementation is as follows.

- (i) Engagement of State holders at all levels
The engagement of stakeholders at all levels must be ensured and implemented at every level. Stakeholders include citizens

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Local Govts, private sectors - we must use community halls discussion and meetings, focus group discussions and forums on community level to identify problems.

(ii) Creation of Participatory forums

Digital platforms must be established where citizens can report ~~grievances~~ and track government initiatives and suggest reforms. Mobile based application can be utilized in this regard.

(iii) Capacity Building of Communities.

The intellectual capacity building of community can be enhanced by the training and programs to educate the citizens. Marginalized communities must be prime focus in capacity building.

(iv) Pilot projects implementation at local level

Pilot projects must be implemented at local levels rather than national level initially. The policies must be implement on local level and see the response of people and citizens on their feedback the policy must be

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tailored accordingly to implement it in the best form and best possible outcomes for the people.

(v) Monitor and Evaluation Progress

There must be an effective Monitor and Evaluation Progress mechanism need to be implemented in the citizen policy framework and proactive monitoring and evaluation must be ensured.

Examples of Action Research in Pak

- (i) KPK citizen feedback Model
- (ii) Community lead Total Sanitation
- (iii) Urban Unit Punjab

Conclusion

Action research has immense potential to transform governance in Pakistan by fostering citizen participation, enhancing accountability, and improving service delivery. Pakistan leveraged this approach to address the system issues and build a governance model that is inclusive, responsive and effective.

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Role of Institutional Building

Introduction:

Institution building and effective governance are critical for promoting sustainable development, economic uplift and business opportunities in Pakistan. Strong institutions and transparent governance system creates an environment where policies are consistently implemented, resources are efficiently allocated and long term goals are prioritized. For Pakistan, addressing institution weakness is crucial to unlock its economic potential and ensuring sustainable growth by effective political stability, Eradication of Red Tapism, Corruption and Accountability strengthening tools; Economic formality, Reform of Bureaucracy and Strengthening of legal regulatory framework.

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Role of Strong Institutions and Governance:

The role of Strong Institution and Governance results in

- (i) **Sustainable Development**
Strong institutions ensure the development policies are inclusive and equitable, balancing economic growth with social and environmental objectives.
- (ii) **Economic uplift**
Institutions with robust regulatory framework provide economic stability by reducing and ensuring fair competition. A transparent governance and accountable system encourage efficient allocation of resources.
- (iii) **Business Opportunities**
Institutions that enforce property rights, contracts, intellectual property protection create a conducive environment for entrepreneurship and innovation. Reducing bureaucratic hurdles and corruption enhance ease of doing business.

Challenges facing Institutional Building and Governance in Pakistan

(i) **Political Instability and Weak Governance**
Frequent changes in Govt and policy reversals undermine long term planning and institutional development. Corruption and lack of transparency erode public trust.

(ii) **Inefficiency and Bureaucratic Red Tape**
Outdated bureaucratic structures and excessive regulations create inefficiency and discourage business activities.

(iii) **Under developed legal and Regulatory Framework**
Weak enforcement of laws, property rules hamper the investor trusts. Capacity constraints in key sector also plays a challenging role.

(iv) ~~That~~ Inadequate Resources.

Institutions often suffer from a lack of skilled personnel and insufficient ~~and~~ funding to implement policies effectively.

Recommendations for Institutional Strengthening and Governance Reforms.

(i) Enhanced Transparency and Accountability:

Implement digital governance tools to track public expenditures and reduce corruption.

Policies to be implemented in such a way that a clear, smooth and effective accountability and transparency system is evaluated and monitored for institutional strengthening.

(ii) Bureaucratic Reforms

Streamline bureaucratic processes by introducing e-governance platforms to reduce red tape. Ensure merit-based appointments and decentralized decision making empowering local government.

(iii) Strengthening of Legal and Regulatory Framework:

Establishment of Specialized Commercial Courts to ensure timely resolution of business disputes, improvement in contract enforcement and property rights and ensure autonomy of authorities for regulations.

(iv) Promotion of Political Stability and Fostering PPPs

Building a consensus among political parties on critical economic and institutional reforms to ensure policy consistency. Strengthening of democratic institutions to reduce political interference moreover, the political stability will ~~be~~ led to collaboration with private sector ~~with~~ to improve infra structure energy and service delivery.

(v) Use of technology:

Introduction of AI and data analysis to improve decision making enhance service delivery and monitor institutional performance.

How Strengthened Institutions

Attract The Investments::

Following The factors which will results in strengthening of Institutions and attraction of The Investors.

(i) Investor Confidence

A transparent and predictable regulatory reduce risks and attract foreign direct investment (FDI)-Consistent enforcement of laws ensures a level playing field for all.

(ii) Ease of Doing Business

Streamlined process and reduced bureaucratic hurdles improve Pak ranking in global indices like ease of Doing Business Index and Global Competitiveness Index

(iii) Infrastructure Development

Efficient institutions facilitates timely completion of infrastructure projects which are critical for industries

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Access to Global Market

Institution reforms that enhance compliance with international standards improve market access for Pakistani products and service.

Conclusion:

Institution building and effective governance are essential for achieving sustainable development, economic uplift, global competitiveness in Pakistan. Strengthening of institutes promote transparency, reduce corruption, enhanced service delivery and creation of environment for growth and investment but lies some challenges like political instability, weak regulatory system and bureaucratic inefficiencies. By implementing targeted reforms, fostering public private collaboration we can align with governance system with its economic and development goals for prosper future.