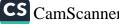
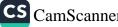
Topic breakdown Discuss how brain drain from Pakistan creates strain on families and family relations 14-15 points. OR. Discuss how brain that from Pakistan creates strain in families and family relations (11-12) and reasons why brain drain results in strain in famil sain 2 rain and the Impac tion Families Jutlines 1 - Introduction General quidelin Thesis Statement: Maintain the tone of the topic migration Of Answer the asked part There should be Pay attention tothe cial and pro no extra tense of the topic and the given keywords an often cause information in the thesis statement. Follow the outline exactly againsclies and Bocial Provide substantial research-backed with the Use formal language always No use of 1st and 2nd person proving Drain: Causes and Maintain unity of idea in a single Cannot discuss the two under one heading. A- Causes of Emigration · Economic instabilities, lack B-Consequences For Pakistan · Loss of skilled professionals, Not relevant to the nt economic instability, reliance on Incoherent remittances



MTWTFS DATE:_ Impact of Immigration on Pakistani Families Main heading should be Instional Impai derived directly from What impact: The point should be clear trom the mediate panily the secondary heading topic. These do not depict an emotional impact. · Seperation from Emotional impact would be depression and children. and longing of similar emotions. · Reduced interaction and support for family B - Impact on Children Vague, specify · lack of parental guidance issues. Also pepplogical issues. both parents emergence of are not leaving. 4- Cultural And Social Challenges A- Cultural Discovection Impact families in Pakistan not families • In case "immigrants' christeringtogether. loss of native langaage B- Shift in social dynamics · Changing roles in absence of family member · Burden on remaining Coping Mechanism and Potential Solutions Of what?? A- Strengthning family bond CS CamScanner

No coherent topic distribution

MTWTFS DATE: digita · Communication through forms an terver tons Creating better 106 0 portunities investment Encouragin en Wal industries 6 - Conclusion · Dual impacts of edge benefits nigration, economic Short outline. No. of body paragraphs should be 15-17



1 -MTWTFS DATE:_ The Essay Don't hit the topic directly in the introduction Attention grabber?? Brain drain, the mass emigration of skilled professionals from then home countries in search beller job opportunities abroad, oundly impacted developing countries like Pakistan Over the past decades chousands Pakistani doctors, engineers academics and IT professionals <u>Avoid</u> making lists in your have migrated to countries writing. higher salaries, modern Lering and stable environments aculities While this miguation boosts household income through Out of contex remettances and provides individuals with career growth, it comes a significant cost to the al behind. Emotional families left , distrupted family dynamics and weekened societal structures Don't discuss are a few of the challenges everything in s Lacedingle point. by those whose loved ones more abroad. Children grow up with



2-MTWTFS DATE:___ absent parents, elderly parents Very limited scope of lack adequate case d spoules discussion shoulder greater responsibilities which erode traditional all bonds. Simultaneously, Pakistan grapples with the loss talented individuals, ets most leaving critical sectors like healthcare and education in crisis. This essay reflects the Expression empact of brain diain on enigrants family and the potential soluctions to mitigate its adverse effects. No cohesive transition between paragraphs primary driver the brain drain from Pakistan is economic instability. With a struggling economy and limited opportunities, skilled profe--ssionals often find themselves undervalued and underpaid. For instance, a significant nomber instance should be to UK, USA and Gulf nations aproper example they ges competitive salaries



MTWTÉS DATE:_ having modern facilities and career growth prospects. According to the Pakistan medical and Dental Council (PMDG), nearly 15,000 doctors left Pakistan 6 Decoberent. One 2015 and 2022 . Political instan and social insecurity also exace bate the setuation. Many professiona that leave the country to escape corruption, lack of meritocracy, and an uncertain puture. For example, the 2022 political crisis in Pakistan led to ou surge in applications for immigra--tions to Canada and Australia, as citizens sought stability and safety for their families. The endus of talent has left Pakistan grappling with a severe shortage of skilled professionals. An example is a health-care sector, when the emigration of doctors has created a patient - to doctor ratio far below the yorld Health Organization



4-MCDWCDFS DATE:_ (INHO) has recomment This cute shortage is particularly in rural areas, where medical professionals are already scarce. Moheover, the economic impact of brain drain is projound. While remittances engants contribute sent back by to the national significantly economy, they cannot compensate for the ennovation and loss 00 expertise within the country. For the IT sector in Pakistan enstance has empressed potential, yet the the thousands departure of skilled software engineers to the Silicon Valley on Dubai has hampered the endustry's growth. One of the mos significant repercussions of brain n whom??? is the emotional toll on families. When a family member, en the primary breadwinner emigrates, those left behind fac loneliness and a sense of detathe out -ment. for instance, a Pakistani

M T E Not a proper referenced examplem engineer working fin Saudia Arabia may visit home only once a year, leaving their spouse to manage household responsibilities single - handedly. This prolonged seperation can strain relationships and erocle entimacy. Brain drain also aff extended families, particularly erent. ation elderly parents. In Pakista traditional joint family system elderly parents Kely children for care. When the main child emigrates, this support system weakens The absence of a parent also creates challenges the upbringing of children. many cases, children grow up with minimal guidance from the enrigrant parent, leading to behavioral essues and academia struggles. For enample, in a em typical middle-class family inthe Pakistan, a father working abroad

CS CamScanne

That's not an example. That's illustration. 6-MTWTFS DATE: ou cannot use night sent supplient anountillustration and ensure his children attend assumptions for schools and five comfortably However, the lack of his physical resence means missing out crucial monfents, suching anto martin teacher meetings, birthdays, or moral guidance. This gap often leads to psychological issues like anniety, depression, and resent-No proper paragraph structure conducted Name of study? the University of Punjab highlighten I verify No argumentation No analysis. ______ children from families your resources? one emigrant parent often experience feelings of abandonment despite the financial benefits their families receive. Also, the children, rulnerable to the absence of a parent, start relying on one Separate parent and got atlach only arguments to their mothers, developing an emotionless relationship with their distant parent

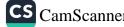
7-MTWTFS DATE:____ Emigration often leads to a cultural disconnect between enigrants and their families back home. For instance children born on aised abroad may adopt foreign cultural values, which can conflict with traditional Pakistani culture and customs. A family in Pakistan with relatives in the United night struggle to bridge States the cultural gap when their relatives, visiting from abroad, show interest in cocal traditionsThis is jot little logical No argumentation Also, they find and No analysis. No in communication analytical structure ause of the language barrier reasoning. This is to the and resistance from the native illustration paragra guage and culture. Moreover of a irr<u>elevant</u> énigrant families become supposed family. accustom to the festives and Also it events of the foreign culture might and love the charm for their happen native traditions. This can create cultural gap between the families living abroad and



MTWTFS DATE:___ the relative families living back in Pakistan. Brain drain on the emigration of a family member shifts the household roles and responsibilities. In many cases, women take an additional duties, managing both domestic and financial appauls. While & this shift can empower. women, it also places an undue burden on Them. An average housewife, whose husband is abroad, night struggle to handle household repairs, children's education, and societal expectations without adequate support No argumentation women shoulders all the analysis. No structure to the responsibilities alone, playing age for absece of father in Incone ent and absence as well. Also, igrelevant. has to take care of elderly parents of her husband. It puts a great strain on a single soul to play multilateral roles at a time, leaving a



9-MTWTFS DATE:____ huge buiden on her & This may also affects the emotional entimacy of marital relationships, causing a deprivation of care, support and comport which women actually deserve. To mitigate the emotional toll of brain drain, families can leverage technology to stay connected. Platforms like Whats App, Skype, and toom enable regular communication, helping maintain emotional intimacy despile for physical distance. Though the brain drain leaves great empact on the emigrant's family but they can celebrate milestones festives and events virtually with their family acapetent. living abroad. Periodic visits Co home also play a crucial role in maintaining family bonds. Emigrants can plan annual they trips to home, ensuring



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remain involved in important response bilities events and e government of Pakista must address the root by creating causes orain skilled oppositionties For enam the countre oduction government E-health siste has encentivized doctor underpriveleged regions D serve theourag envestment ung endustries local es another critical By solution fostering startu a cullule and phound innovation l'akistan undin teduce Letain Foreign economies re liance on For instance, the rise of locas like Careen has tech companies for demonstrated potential success stories. Also, homegrown the about omoting awareness



MTWTFS DATE:____ emotional toll of brain drain essential. Media compaigns can nightight the emportance of maintaining family connections encouliage enigrants \mathcal{O} prioritize their familial responstision with a Start the et concluding phrase phenomenon of brain draw has far reaching implications FON Pakistan, both economic and socially. While the pinancial benefits of emigrants are niable, the emotional and social costs borne by families left behind cannot be overlooked. The strain on marital relationships the psychological challenges faced by children, and the weakening of traditional family structures underscore the need for a balanced approach to address this issue. To mitigate the adverse effects of brain drain, it is necessary to strengthen family



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bands through regular communi--cation and periodic visits, implement governmental policies that create opportunities SRILLEO althin Tae professionals , and fost s com country support systems. By addressin 10, Bthe emal tion 1007 and prioritizing well-being of families, Pakistan can retain ets talent and ensure a brighter future for its citizens.

