Date:	Mock-2025 Day:
	PART-II
	PAPER -IT MAN - MAN NOTE -
	als does here ligge your diede this
92	Introduction:
	The u.s is a federal regulation with a
	democratic setip. The U.S. federal system
	divided power between the nectional
	government and state governments. The
	Separation of power; i incopurated is
	the U.S. constitution. The doct me of
	check and balaness also uphold in the
	in the us federal system? To consider
	Strengths of U.S. Federal System.
	Constitution of U.S.A
	The constitution has three main functions.
	first, create a national government
	consisting of a legislative, an executive,
	and a pidicial branch, with a check &
	balance setup Goond, it alrades the Powers Letweer federal and the states
	Third, it protects varies individual liberities
	of American citizens
	Ladage of of the december of characteristics
	Separation of powers.
	The Executive powers are vastedis
	with Roandents the legistative power are
	with congress, the judicial powers and
	verted with Supreme court, also the.
	System provide cheek and balance to
	auroid tyranny.

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	For example - President appoints federal	
	Judges, but their appointment must to	
	be conforms by Senate	6.4
	in a 19th of the contract of a second of the	
	Division of Rederal and state powers	
	The fooleral government is very Strong, with	
	much poises over the states, but at	
	the same time, it is limited to the	
	powers enumerated in the constitution.	
	and the second of the second of the second of	
	Protection of Personal Moetry.	
	prais amof 4.5. constitution to protect	
	the teberty for example. Article 1-(9)(10)	
	prohibits both ex post-facto laure, which	
	punish conduct that not illegal at he	
	time it way portioned, and wills of	
	albander which Single act volundual	
	or groups for pivoshment.	
	adolar il han bert a maitra con p	
-	Doctrine of Cheek 9 balances	
	The chocks and balances system provides	
	each branch of government with individual	
	powers to check the other branches and	
	prevent any me branch from becoming	
	too powerful. For example congress	
1	has the power to create bus, the	
	president has the ponce to veto themy	
	and the supreme court may declare	
	laws unconstitutional.	

11

Date 3 1 1 25	Day:
Spoil System of bureau	eracy: 1215 mg 1975?
In the U.S.A the bured	actoracy was
is the pick and choose	System is
the bureacreage.	Harm Land History
- 1/2 for all on a sent 2	and and all
President control over exe	
The two most important	c brunen of
4.6. federatron one as a	ffre of
Managenunt and Budge	et and sceonal all
the sational security co	resil. There
two branch are can be	wis used by
Resident Julia Handing	3:)
	I worther the said
	10 10
The U.S. federation als	so have the
judicial Advisms, which	can be missured
by the Judge for Son	v more approaches
is the decisions he can	not lead the
other department to do	a this major
conclusion:	1)- (-1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
The U.S. CONSTITUTION > M	S 240
that Come area president	
pr and in some avers to com	
the each branch gets ch	
brach, which established.	the principle of
dreek and Lalance. The Co	
power is also important is	owith a upholded
in the U.S fedoration.	
Improve your analysis	is skills
	10
Do regular writing	practice

Date	Day:
	Section B.
05	Introduction: while when when it
	Sir Syed Ahmad Whan was a great
	Muslim Scholar and reformer. He came
	forward to guide the rouslims who
	were destined to be ruined and
	eliminated from the indian Tocicty as a
	result of hindy and British domination.
	Auakening among the raulims about the
	political ups and down and co-existence
	is the presence of other nations in india
	was another contribution of six syed.
	Lames, resident the pay strates indian to
	After the new of independence
	After the war of independence 457,
	had advised the Mislims to leap away
	from practical politics of the earney as
	long as they do not equip themselves
	with the necessary education.
	The street of the street of the street of
	first educated then artire in politics:
	Sir Syed Said Sheet, if you enter into
	political First to acquire education then
	enter into the potition As Indias
	had a great control on congress because
	They are education ahead from Multini.
	political activity began at 20 th century:
	political activity began at 20th century
	when This sentence is wrong mulims
-	Formed the cordu defence association on
	May 2, 1900 at Aligarh

Date	Day:	
=	.S. meilas	
_	Hindy- urdy conflict:	
_	It was the time of 1867 when the	
_	honder grader conflict started which	
	had original cet by the Sir syed	
-	Annad khan to formulate his for-	_
	nations theory. Muslim began to vorganine	
	themselves politically and to protest against	
	the official decision.	
Sir Sv	ed died long before partition of Bengal	
on by	The postibion of Bongal	
	The partition of Bengal, Bengal was	
	a muslim majority area but muslim some	
	not to be aware of this, because in	
	west Bengal which or located near	
	calcutta were produs are is prajority.	
	Bengal was a large area, thinkly populate	
	grey and calquetta had to administe the	
	Bengal and british Indra, this lead the	
	partition for administrative purpose which	
	a said by lord cerson.	
	— Sir Sved had no role in Simla Deni	itatic
	The Sing depretation	
	The Bengal partition and the hindi- grady	
	conflict birth the simla deputation	
	Whith is head by the (N Agra whan-I	
	Demand of Simla Deputation	
	The Simlar Deputation meinty had	
	form down of which and	
	four demand which are go follow	
		/

Date:	Day:	
		-
2)	Separate electorates:	
	The Muslims voters would be regultered	
	Separately from the hindus and would	
	Vote only for muslim candidates.	
	A signer.	
2)	weightage.	
	That minorities would be greenmore	
	representation than their population	
	For example, the Muslims of UP were	
	Rpc of he population my would get	
	20 pc representation	
3)	government and judicial services	
-	This was the most important demand.	
-	It brought handsome enlartes, powers	
	and in fluence in socrety at large. The	
	Musim were not given job in government	
	Source and Indian were given the	
	John It demanded that nusum should	
	Go taken in government forward	
	especially is high posts.	
4)	changing the Status of Allgarh Institution.	
<u>y</u>	Aligar was the none contre of the	
	muslim political reunal. By Alizarh the	
	polition was revived. The Aligarh acquired	
	the status of university is 1900	—
	Will After the Of the	—.
		—.
		
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Date:_	Davis	٠
	Day:	
	Approved demands	
	The Demand of Separate electorates	
	was not achieved at simb. However	
	is morley reform on 23 feb 1909 it was	
	accepted.	
	· srw-marcu	Ţ,
	Formation of Muslim league	
	Siv Syed Ahmad khan, and people	
	who shared similar opinions about the	
	public matters, come together and	
	formed a political parties.	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	Congress was not representing the Muslims	Ç,
	In 1887, SN Sted Agreed Muslims not to	
	pin the congress the congress would	
-	represent the majority community, and	
	Inethody; and muslim representation would	
	be by default at the muslims were	
	aut numbered to 4 is to a and unable	
	to secene the representation.	
	political impacts of Aligarh	
	. It revived amfidence among the	- 10
-	musums to fight for their economic	
	and social rights. The Aligarh movement	
	was a board marement which left	
	its impact on every phase of the muslim	
	When left a far- reaching impact on the	
	Social, economic, colicertional, political	
	and cultural.	

Conducion:	
Conclusion:	.0.
	970
Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, Awaren the	
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Man windy non what who were	
ecuccion in this answer is totally irreleve	nt
	111
is answer lacks conceptual clarity	
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ir Syed and his services from an authent	ic sourc
Jumpel History Jamburger N.C.	
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The state of the s	
de reterment it words it	
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The state of the s	
The state of the second section is a second section of	
	and British India. That achieve the purposes which are representation of: Muslim, separate eletrorate and jobs to the Government. He also laid the foundation for the movement which funed into the Paterdan movement on the lator stages. Stages. 6 scussion in this answer is totally irrelevation answer lacks conceptual clarity ir Syed and his services from an authent

Date:	Day:
26 -	
34	dicial Activation:
The	e Judicial fetrism, which mean
Ju	dose should do the progressive and
libe	eval interpertation of law Judge go
be	yourd the normal interpertention of law.
Ir	Pakistan the Judicial Activism
	tarts from the lawyers movement 2007
1	mand waster Drawnson at the malayest
- 11	Suomito paries
- W	mough the Summer's power or past
	me, the Judge can interfer with
Lla	matters and devole the matter
in	the direct manner. However due
	the 26th amendment the court
- No.	ow cannot cole exertine the mo-
_~	noto power.
	Wh amendment curtail Suomusto
A	I por 26th amendment the Judgiral
	tivism cannot take place as
a	vetrale 184(3) and 199 are not
	subject to a committee If a
7	edge want to take a case in
	he suo moty proves then the
Cor	multer to approve the matter
	mt then the court look the
m	atta shours two cannot be
Je	de place.

Separation of power: If a Judge do judicial activism it should be not beyond their scope of sparation of power of sparation of power of separation of power of separation of power of answer that all three organ are not crocking their limits and are branch or not power full to in fluoree the other boards activism leading to good governance. The Judicial activism play a important role is the good governance. The Judicial activism can play an original wife to achieve the good governance. For example, upracting the amount of law taking accountable the amount of law taking accountable the amount of law taking accountable the for overyone. Sudicial activism protecting the public liberty: The Judicial activism can play an important sole is thoom term of protecting the fundamental thuman apportant sole is thoom term of protecting the fundamental thuman are called.	Tudicial	activitism violation of
It should be not beyond their scope of shor wise the doctrine of sparcetion of power of accuration on the all three organ are not all three organ are not all three organ are not according their limits and one branch be not power ful to in fluores the show boards for good governance. The Judicial activism play a important role is the good governance. The Judicial activism can play an accountable the good governance the good governance the good governance. The Judicial activism can play an accountable the Government absorbed that law or forms The Judicial activism protecting the public liberty: The Judicial activism protecting the public liberty: The Judicial activism protecting the public liberty: The Judicial activism can play an important role to throw them of protecting the fundamental theman accounts the suprementation of shelps is a case the supreme counts ruled that the coabola (elector supply compare counts build on elector supreme to make forms.)		
It should be not begind their scope I show whe doctrine of sparcetion I paver will be violated. The doctine of superation of power of a accure not all three organ are not crocking their limits and are branch be not power ful to in fluence the show boards Activim leading to good governance. The Judicial activism play a important role is the good governance. The Judicial activism can play an considered activism can play an governance. For example, uprodding the for everywe. Solital activism proteting the partie for everywe. Solital activism proteting the partie therety: The Judicial activism can play an important sole is through them of protecting the fundamental thrown of protecting the fundamental thrown of protecting the fundamental thrown of case the supreme counts ruled that the wasola (elector supply company cannot build on elector travelorman		
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crocking their limits and one branch to not power full to no fluence the shew blowned by good governance. Activism leading to good governance. Sudicial activism play a important vole is the good governance. The Judicial activism can play an anied vole to achieve the good governance. For example, reproduing the rule of law, taking accountable the Government abbails theory accountable the for everyne. Sudicial activism protesting the public liberty: The Judicial activism can play an important when furdamental theman of protesting the fundamental theman Right: for example in Shela is case the Suprame Counts viled that the coabola (electric supply companded).	rat all	three organ are not
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Protecting the fundamental Human Right. For example in Shelon zis case the Supreme Court ruled that the wabala (electric Supply company Cannot build an electric transforman		
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Cannot build an electric transformar	cace th	e suprema Courde ruled
Cannot build an electric transforman	mat the	mapple reference supply compan
	Cannot 1	ould an electric transformer

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are in violation. And interpreted	right
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a healthy enumerat is inch	uded
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Judical Activism uphold the adm	unistradium.
Of justice	J 755
the Judaral Acturm, if possitur	
then It can uproid the justice	. However,
If It we is aggressive way	
The may lead to bad governo	nice:
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Judicial Activism leading to 6	action 2007
good governance:	
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Biased Judicial decision The judicial Action can lead to	. W Carl.
The judicial Actions can lead of	o the
Brased judicial decision. As they	ane
dine with a political party the	2 frey
give decision are regarding that	Darly.
· The state of the	Comment of
lack of judicial accountability	interment
Another reason that the lack	of
pedicial accountability against the	rent en
perpentrations of white+collar cris	nes.
including high railing officials. A	conclus
To a report in which 20-1, of	20 Atrionat
Cays paleirtani Judicial system	did
not adequately dispense justice	<u> </u>
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Date:	Day:	
	use of assertive queltard outhority:	15 XQT
	The Senior Judges or chief justice use	
	excessive study Judicial power for example	-
	ex- CIP NISAN USES power for funds	
	of dam, but the dam never built. These	
	created a opinion that judiciay i	
	compt and not do justice.	
	Survey of LUMS	
	According to a survey of lurns the 90%	
	of people thinks that palistani petrciay	
	tempored with the politics and 80%	
	of participant sard that judicial	
	interference is politics.	
	dide modurantst de distron botel	
	Conclusion with the state of th	
	The Judiciary's growing findness for	
	power amalgamated withits political	
	approbate has vailed massive concerns	
	over its ability to adjudicate fax y and	
	without any prefedres. The Judiciary	
	should not intento to the politics. They	
	one only to protect the constitution, approx	<u> </u>
	the human vight and toterpent the	
	the human right and interpretative!	
	godg Jostice.	
Rea	d good books to improve your analysis	skills
	The state of the s	
	4.76% a 7.6%	

Date		
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	The council of Guardians also provide	
	chura-ye Negalson, 13 art super	
	C 1 12 mamber group their	
	I larmines whether laws passed	
	1 2 1 100	
	principles and can be varified ornot	
	Responsible for interpretation of law	
	TI La compositore for Witerpretting	
	and supervision	
	electrons.	
	Mambership	
	acit at 12 members	
	total memborshy, six clevics are appointed	
	total membershy, sex clexics are appointed by the fagith, the other STX are	
	whose selection must be done by	
	to sail and nominated by the	
	High policial council and are layman	
	lawyers. The member are elected for	
	lawyers. we wanted	
	Six year tems. This answeris too short	
	This answer is too short	
	Condución	
	The council of Guardian vericus all	
	Jegolation by the the majlit determine	
	It constitutional or not. The council all	
	Compre de election. It basical a soci	
	who cheek the laws and electrons for	
	presidency	
·		The state of the s

Day:

Date	Day:
P)	ECO
п	The Economic Cooperation Organization
	an intergovernmental organization, that
	was founded in 1985 in Tehran by the
	leaders of war, Pakistern and Turkiya.
	It provides a platform to discuss
	ways to improve development and
	promote trade and investment
	apportunity between the member.
	Aims of Eco
	The Eco, aims are sistainable comme
	development of memberstates, Francic
	libralization and privatization, prograsine
	trade policies, promote intravegimal tades
	and Realization of economic cooperation
	Strategy and Exchange is education,
	(crentific, technical and autural fields.
	DCD III
	The success of the RCD Highway
	funded in 1964. This Highway connect
	Iran, Pakistan, Afghansten, china, and
	Those parts of the central asia.
questi	ons carry equal makrs therefore, answers should b
	Concusioniproportional
	The momber State need to muestmore
	in the tro to get more benefit. It will
	promote mustral benefits to its memberstates
	The EXPLANATION The Poly States and Sinter