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Q No 1 :-

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Answer:

(i) Introduction

(ii) A Brief overview of SCO

(iii) Understanding major take ways  
for Pakistan on successfully

Conductance of SCO:

(a) Entered into Bilateral agreement  
with China

(b) Multi-Lateral agreement with CARs.

(c) Ensuring of the transforming  
Pakistan's industry to climate  
Resilient

(d) Demonstrating as key player  
in south Asia

(e) A good gesture of <sup>Bilateral</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>↑</sup>ice melting  
with India

(iv) Recommendation for Yeaping fruits  
of SCO

(a) Utilizing SCO for Geopolitical impera-  
tives and security purpose

(b) ~~Overcome~~ Boost up its own economic

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## Progress Using SCO

© RATS bring into service to counter

terrorism and separatism

④ SCO as good office, or mediator for  
to resolving bilateral disputes with  
India

## (v) Conclusion

### (i) Introduction :-

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) integrates South Asian countries and Central Asian countries with two emerging world powers: China and Russia. It has been established since the fall of Soviet Union. The ultimate purpose was to counter terrorism and separatism. Furthermore, its 16th head of council of ministers happened in Islamabad. Therefore, it, by successful conductance, brought numerous opportunities. And it Pakistan needs to adopt some

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measures to reap its fruit:

## (ii) A Brief overview of SCO

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation came into being after the ~~successful~~ fall of Soviet Union.

It was 1996, when Central Asian countries were United by Russia to sort ~~the~~ terrorism, Separatism and to resolve border disputes. Initially, it comprised of five members. It used to be called Shanghai Five. However, when Uzbekistan joined, ~~its~~ its name replaced with Shanghai Cooperation Organisation. Then, ~~2017~~ Pakistan and India, in ~~19~~ 2017, became the successful member of the SCO. ~~Later on,~~ Iran and Belarus later on. Iran, and recently Belarus joined SCO.

## (iii) Understanding major take ways for Pakistan on successful conductance of SCO summit:

On 14-10

16 Oct, 2024, Pakistan ~~can~~ hosted the 26th Council of head head SCO summit

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it brought several important opportunities.

Some of it given below:

① Entered into bilateral agreement with China:

In this meet, Pakistan and China signed MOU. through which, ~~and~~ China will invest in Pakistan's IT sectors, besides that it will furnish Pakistan's IT sector with advanced technology. Moreover, China pledge to invest in Pakistan human capital resource (skill development). it will ~~to~~ ~~by~~ Push forward Pakistan's IT revenue generation.

② Multi-lateral agreement with CARs:

Furthermore, Pakistan entered ~~with~~ into multi-lateral agreement with CARs states which includes Pakistan, Turkmenistan, ~~and~~ and Uzbekistan. They will invests in ~~in~~ Pakistan agricultural sectors. it will align with modern technology ~~of~~ ~~an~~ ~~aggregation~~ model.

### (c) Ensuring of the transforming Pakistan's industry to a climate resilient model:

As most of the SCO members States are the victims of climate change, ~~they~~ their Common Consensus to minimize the effect of climate change. Therefore, they all will support Pakistan to transform its industry into climate resilient model. This was another key take for Pakistan.

### (d) Demonstrating itself as a key player in South Asia

Another important key take way for Pakistan, ~~is~~ it, by hosting SCO, brought the attention of world toward ~~the~~ the significance of Pakistan. Pakistan, since the pandemic, is grappling with internal and external issues, so most of the opponent ~~countries~~, especially India, used to demonstrate that Pakistan has been regionally isolated. This summit

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Countered the india narrative

② A good gesture of bilateral ice melting with india:

Moreover,

the another important significance was the arrival of indian foreign ministers. such multilateral platform always played a key roles for normalising ~~the~~ an intense situation. for example, ~~being~~ after blast in indian parliament, the situation was very intense between india and Pakistan. However, In SAARC summit, the meeting of President Musharraf and Indian PM Vajpayee normalised the situation. So, some analysts ~~who~~ ~~but~~ considers it as a good gesture for future bilateral relations.

(iv) Recommendation for Pakistan to reap the fruits of SCO

• Pakistan

Being, the member of SCO, caters several opportunities for overcoming the problems. Some of the effective

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are given below.

(a) Utilize SCO for geopolitical imperatives and security purpose

Being the member of SCO, Pakistan's need to utilize SCO platforms for geopolitical imperatives and security purpose. It will assist Pakistan to counter the evils; Separatism, terrorism and bilateral border disputes.

In the same way, Pakistan can use it for ~~bringing in service~~   
  $\rightarrow$  reaping the importance of geostrategic. Pakistan will get benefit from SCO by providing the sea route to landlock members of SCO.

(b) Boost up its own economic progress using SCO:

SCO member states have ~~econom~~ high economic power, especially china and Russia, these member states Pakistan needs to attract them toward its own

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agricultural, infrastructure, mineral  
resource and human capital. In order  
that it will uplift Pakistan  
economy in a long run.

© RATS bring into service  
to counter terrorism and  
Separatism:

Moreover, Pakistan  
has a good opportunity to  
effectively use RATS and its members  
military cooperation. It will suppress  
the separatist movement, and will  
expose the network of TTP and  
its close allies which victimised  
Pakistan socio-political and economic  
growth. Therefore, it will rid out  
the menace of terrorism from Pakistan.

(v) Conclusion:

The council of  
head meeting in Pakistan is considered  
as imperative for growth and stability  
of Pakistan. Only if Pakistan



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adopt some strategic measures to  
can't utilize SCO ..

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Q NO 2:

Answer

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- (i) Introduction
- (ii) Understanding the BRICS structure and its main tents
- (iii) Overview of the BRICS Expansion policies
- (iv) Understanding how ~~that~~ US uses dollar and swift ~~being~~ as geopolitical weapon against the Global South

(a) Dollar as reserve currency world wide

(b) US sanction ag on Global South

(c) dollar frozen of the Global South in central bank

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(v) Arguments of how BRICS considers as a last nail on the coffin of Western & global financial institutes

(a) Establishment of BRICS new development Bank

(b) Cross border Local Currency transaction among BRICS members

(c) Holder of High Energy Resources of the world

(d) <sup>all</sup> BRICS members are the Victim of Western Global financial institutions

(e) Almost Half of the world notable products producers

(f) Half of the world Populus countries are belong to BRICS.

(vi) Conclusion