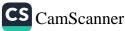


Date: __/__/20 2. Issues that led to WWI through theoritical lens of IR Following are the key issues Post World ward which resulted in onset of WW-II, which would be discussed through theoretical leng of IR. (i) Classical Realism and WWI Aggressive leaders i) According to classical realist WWI erupted to aggressive nature of leaders of Germany Soviet Umor and Haly. Adolf Hitler - Germany's Leader 9) Adolf Hitler introduced a Sort of fascist government in Germany. b) Benito Mosulini - Haly's Leader Benito Mossulini was the leader of Italy. He established the fascist party and established fasicist govt in Italy.



Date: _/_/20___ iii) Joseph Stalin - USSR Leader Joseph Stalin had strict control in USSR and he introduced Communist Control. (i) Key issues that led to WWI and Neo-Liberalism Policy of Appearment failed According to neo-liberalism, policy of Appearment failed which resulted in World wars 2. USA's president woodrow Wilson introduced 14 points to enhance collective security and global peace. Initially, league of nations was established. But no one give importance to global cooperation or individual cooperation or individual (iii) WWII and Neo-Realism $\hat{)}$ Expansionist nationalism of



Day:_______ Japan, Italy and USSR leadership Japan, Haly and USSR leadership had been characterised by expansionist nationalism. Japan attacked china's segion Manchuria. Similarly Italy and USSR tried to expand their nationalism. ii) Treaty of Versailles and Militarization of Rhine Land. I Germany was not happy with the war reparations of white and rediculed treaty of Versailles. As a result, Germany started to militarize Rhineland which it should be given to Germany Balance of Power: Tri-partite Pact and iii) Roe-Berlin According to neo-realism, alliances b/w states were reason for explicit of WWII Rome-Berlin pact was a millitary alliance between italy and Grevmany formed in 1936



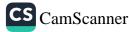
(2)Date: _/_/20 Day: Similarly, tripartite point was alliance between Germany, Italy and Japan. Neo-Liberalism and WWI IV) Failure of League of Nation New-Liberalism stresses on the failure of league of nations as cause of WWI. League was failed to prevent Japanese invosion of Manchuria In China and German invasion of Poland in 1939. Constructivism and WWI V) Anti-Communism and Anti-Semitism i of Hitler Adolf Hitler, the German leader and chancellor, was characterized anti-communist and anti-semitic by thoughts. Since communism way a system established in USSR, therefore it attacked Russia and tried to defeat it.



Date: __/__/20____ Similarly, he was anti-somitic and opposite to Jew. He killed the jew and ovstered them. ii) Myth of Superior Military Identity Germany and Russia signed a peace before WWIT, that they would not attack each other. But Adolf Hitler attacked Russia because he thought that Greemany is much stronger and as a vesult Rupsia entired on side of price power and wwI erupted. vi) Post-Modernism and WWI j) Propaganda of Totalitarian leaders Italy, Japan, German and USSR leaders used propaganda to spread the greatment of their government and achieve One can't understand how you attempted this question.



Date: _____ / 20 Trump's foreign policy and its global implication Introduction From the previous tenure of Donald Trump, and his speeches during the elections compaign one can expect the changes in the forcign policy of Donald Trump. Fils foreign policy would be characterised by containment of China, make America great again and pivot in Asia rather than Europe. His Foreigh policy priorities include peace in middle east and cean fire in Russia-Ultraine war. This foreign policy has global implication china would diversify it markets. Similarly, BRICS+ member would face western sanctions and making of new alliance is Asia.



Expected_{/20} Donald Trump's foreign policy 1) Containment of China In the previous term of president trump, he introduced various protectionist measures against china which were also reputated by his succenov Joe-biden. Most probably, Donald Trump would counter the China with more intensity. Peace in Middle east ji) Peace in Middle past would be Trump is priority. According to international expert John Mearshiemer, Trump would want peace in Middle so that it can focus on towards east Asia. ease fire in Russia Ukraine. 11) Donald Trump would desire to commit a ceasfire dh



(3) Date: _/_/20 Day:_____ Russia-Ukraine war because a peaceful Europe is in the interest of USA. Pivot from Europe to East Asia V) According to John Meanshienner ESA should pivot from Europe to East Asia, as future lies in the East and Far from west." By establishing peace in Europe and regulation through NATO in Europe, USA should focus on East Asia. Vi) Taiwan crises and USA's Cover Unless the chips requirements its chips are fullfilled and its chips of protected, it would defend Taiwan from China offensive measures. Vii) Trade restrictions Tromp had declared to make canada as 51th state of USA through economic means. Similarly,



Date: _/_/20____ Day: he had threatened to rename Guet of mexico as Guet of America. Similarly, he threatened to control Panama canal. Implication of USA Foreign policy globally. * India as a counter-weight to China 1) China has become a direct competitor of USA To counter China, USA has presented India as a counterweight in Asia. For this reason, India and USA have Signed many militarial, strategic and economic deals to increase bilateral cooperation. More sanctions on BRICST member 11) BRICS+ has introduced trade in their own corrency rather than dollars. So UsA has threatened BRICST members to reverse their decisions, otherwise



THE Date: 1/20 Day Hey would face Sanchons. (iii) Bad impact on relimate vesilience efforts. Donald Trump in his previous term, with drawn USA from Paris agreement which had declined the effectiveness of climate Agreement. However, USA rejoined in Joe-biden's term but it is most likely Trump would open with draw from Climate related agreements because he considers climate change a myth. This would badly impact the climate resilience efforts. Prominent presence in Asia pacific iv) USA prominence in Asia pacific would increased. USA would implement QUAD and ANZUS agreement with more vigaur. This effort is done to counter Ching in Asia pacific and south-Chine see



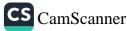
Day: D.10: 12008A Causes of Ukraine-Russia War through IR Theory Classical Realism-causes of Russia 10 Ukraine war Aggressive Leader Classical realism stresses on the aggressive leadership as the cause of Ukraine-Russia war. Vladamir Putin, the president of Russia, quest for increasing power is the caux of Ruxia - Ukraine way. Expansion of NATO - Balance of power - A concept of Neo-realism 2. Nee-realism states (that when western countries treed to expand NATO in Okraine. It 50 attempted to shift balance of power and considered as act of war declaration on Russia. As a



(4) Date: _1_120____ Day: result Russia attacked Ukraine on Peb 2022. 3. Classical idealism - failure of policy of Appeasment when all the efforts to prevent war failed. The Russian president Vladmir Putin warned the west not to expand NATO in Ukraine and at the border of Russia. But thex efforts failed and as a result Russio-Ukraine war started. 4. Neo-Liberalism-failure of United Nations United nation has failed to protect its members from wrath of aggressive ones. Since UN has failed in controlling Or preventing Russia from attacking Ukraine, this has resulted in Russia Ukraine way.



Date: __/__/20___ Day: -----5. Constructivism theory - Russia considers independence of autonomous regions its responsibility The autonomous regions of Donetsk and Lebensik consists of Russian ethnics and Russia has recognized Their independence. So make them independent from Okraine, Russia, attacked on Okraine and way started. 6. Post-modernism- Russian and Western media propaganda Both Russian and weitern medias have started propaganda against each other. As a result, when this propaganda reached a certain devel, war b/w Russia and Ukraine started.



Date: _/_/20 08B Day:_____ Causes of Israel-Hamay War through theory of IR 1. Aggressive leadership in Israel-Classical realism According to classical realism, aggressive nature of leader is the main caux of war. Since Benjamin Netanyahu, the Prime minister of Israel, is a aggressive leader. He did not stop despite many sanctions and reactions from other states and Continued the genocide of Palestinians. 2. Attack of Hamas on Israel-Militarization- Neo-Realism Hamas attacked on Israel on 07 of october in 2023. This operation was called Al-Agra flood by Hamas. Many argue that this was the immediate caux of



Day: _____ war between Hamas and Israel. But the fact is that Hamay Israel was is a result of decades of Palestinian struggle for independence against Israel. Expansionist mind of Israel in Graza: 3. Neo-Realism Israel was made as a result of Balfour declaration in palestinian territory of ottoman Empire. However, it gradually expanded into whole of Palestine. The only territory remained was Graza and West bank which the Israel also want to control. So of Israel in Graza was the Earry of Hamas-Israel war. 4. Neo-Liberalism-Failure of UN and west dominated peace. United Nationy have failed to prevent the Israel - Hamas



Date: _/_/20 Day: trom happening. Also USA Supported Israel in the war instead of preventing the war 5. US consider Israel as an important ally in Middle east-1 Constructivism US thought Israel as only demogratic ally in the Middle. Therefore, it support Israel in its every legal or illegal act. Due to which, Israel having US on the back of his strength, did not feel hesitant to attack on Hamay or Gaza in true sense. It did not even stop despite other state reaction. Even the USV passed many resolution against Israel which were vetoed by USA. (UN, 2024) /11-

