

General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations

DATE: ___/___/20___

5. Expand Scope of war crimes Including Environment and Health Crisis

Add IR theories and approaches as much as you can

6. Establish a Permanent War Crime Tribunal. addressing war crimes, accountable war criminals.

use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current affairs paper

Conclusion

try reflecting IR concepts or words in your heading

no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may Justify your arguments

Justify your arguments with at least 8-9 headings

Add current developments as an examples to support arguments

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau, Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies

add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weightage to all parts

liberalism
Re Neo-realism & constructivism
economic liberalism.

5. Withdrawal from
Climate-change
agreements and Initiatives

Conclusion.

Q.3 What Implications / changes you expect in American Foreign Policy after his re-entry in presidential office and its global implications.

6. Reduced efforts for the promotion of Multilateralism.

- withdrawal from organizations

7. Anti-Pakistan policies to counter China

Introduction

1. Trumps Re-entry and Changes in American Foreign Policy

"America First Policies"

1. Stringent Measure Against China.
- Tariffs
- economic realism.
2. Pro-Business environment and Anti-Military
Based on his previous term.
3. Strengthened ties with India: Pro-India Policies
4. Policies Protecting Domestic Economy

2. Global Implications of Trumps Foreign Policy

1. Regional Instability of South Asia: India's due to Pro-India and Anti-Pakistan policies.

2. Impacts on Global Trade and Economy due to Tariffs.

3. Reduced budget for climate change actions and initiatives

4. Strengthened the alliance of Russia and China.

Q.2. Nuclear-Non-Proliferation regime is under stress because of multiple reasons. Elaborate those reasons with theoretical correlations.

to control and promote cooperation.

3. Technical Advancements and growing alliances

Advances in nuclear technologies and capacity building of powerful states (US, Russia)

Realism: striving for more nuclear arsenals.

Constructivism: striving for more arsenals of superpower is shaping the idea regarding nuclear weapons.

Introduction

1. REASONS BEHIND

Nuclear-non proliferation regime under stress

1. Emerging Nuclear Powers and Regional Security concerns.

North Korea, Iran → not satisfied with existing power. → pursuing nuclear capabilities essential for security concerns. Realism, security dilemma prompting to develop nuclear weapons.

4. Geopolitical Rivalries and Security Dilemma

Growing tensions in middle east. Security dilemma in the region → Iran increasing nuclear capabilities. Pakistan acquired nuclear weapons in rivalry with India. despite not being in the framework of NPT. Realism and Neo realism.

2. Disarmament: Lack of Progress towards Disarmament.

Existing nuclear powers: Russia, US, China, France, and UK → increased nuclear capabilities → security dilemma → no initiatives to reduce disarmament. Realism: enhanced their power. Liberalism: weak role of institutions

5. The Rise of Non-state Actors and Terrorism

Nuclear terrorism further complicates the nuclear non-proliferation regime.

DATE: ___/___/20__

constructivism: Terrorists pursuing nuclear weapons, shaping their idea of gaining power.

6. Weaknesses of the NPT Regime

Prejudiced / contradictory stance over possession of nuclear weapons. some states are allowed some are not.

Liberalism: NPT's failure to be inclusive, undermined legitimacy

Constructivism: inconsistencies in application of NPT erode global norms and trust in treaty's ability to secure the world

7. U.S and Russia Nuclear Modernization

Trump's withdrawal from Iran nuclear deal and arms control agreements with Russia.

Realism.

8. Shift in Global Power Dynamics

Rise of China, fall of Assad, Taliban government-

Realism.

9. Power Vacuum in Middle East

Israel nuclear capabilities "Iron dome" US aid, \$80 billion sale to Israel. Iran →

Sanctions → Alliance with North Korea → counter Israel.

Realism, security dilemma, Balance of Power.

10. Global Economic and Political Shifts

Global south perception of hegemony of global North → nuclear power.

India, Israel more equitable nuclear order. Russia-China alliance.

Constructivism: Not merely a security issue but a social construct of "power" and stability.

11. Weaknesses in Implementation and Enforcement

The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

→ lack of monitoring and authority.

Liberal institutionalism failure

12. Rising Multipolar Order of the World

DATE: ___/___/20___

4. Increased competition to

3. Israel's attacks on Civilians and healthcare System

5. Escalation of us-china Cold War

4. Major number of Casualties: Women and Children

6. Continued Support of Israel in Middle East: Support in Israel's Expansionist Agenda.

5. Weakness to hold Israel Accountable

Conclusion.

6. "Vetos" politically driven.

Q4 The latest inclusion in the list of UN's failure is the genocide in Gaza. In consideration of the crisis recommend necessary Reforms.

2. Necessary Reforms With Respect to Gaza Genocide.

Introduction

1. Strengthen "Veto" mechanism.

1. List of UN's failure: Genocide in Gaza.

2. De-Politicize UN's effective Reforms

1. Practice violation of UN's "Article 2".

3. Strengthen the Accountability Mechanism strengthen ICC.

2. Inability to enable Ceasefire ^{once} since October 7, 2023.

4. Integration of NGO's by strengthening in response to crisis.

- Financial security provision to assist palestinians