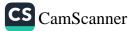
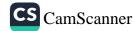
QG Date: __/__/20 Day: Islamabad - Kabul Tensions In 2021, when Taliban came wers it was expected that Ucistan-Afghanistan relations would be better in their government. But after they same into power, insurgency of TTP started and Islamabadkabul tension started to increase due TTP's rise. As a result of Taliban regime, TTP used Afghan land as a launching pad for terrovist attacks. Many civilians and military personnel lost their lives. Also due to increasing terrorism, country suffered huge economic losses and country's image got a bad impression. However, by increasing cardial relation requires increasing trust, control on TTP, third party medication and integration of Afghanistan into regional economy, and trade



Day: Date: __/__/20 Effect of TTP terrorist activities on Islamabad-Kabul relation TTP is using Afghan soil as a launching pad for terrorist attacks in Pakistan which affected the political, economic and social sector of the country. Similarly security Silvation got deteriorated. Deteriorating security situation in Pakistan (1) Due to TTP, security situation in Pakistan is worsening. According to Pakistan security report 2024, Attack by TTP Coused 300 douty people and that by BLA caused 225 Casualities during the years 2024. (PUPS). Since these FTP is active from Afghanistan. Therefore, Patistan relation with Afghanistan ave not at good bases.



Day: Date: __/__/20 due to terrorist ----Economic losses (2)activities From 2001 to 2022, Pakistan lost 83000 lives and a financial loss of about 53 trillion Rupees. (NACTĂ Report). Since most of terrorist activities are performed by TTP and Taliban government is unable to control them. It has increased Islamabad - Kabul tensions. Increasing nexus of Afghanistan with (3) India Recently, Taliban leadership said India is there big partner in the region. (Dawn News, Dec 2024). This is due to truct deficit between Pukistan and Afghanistan. Due to which Taliban govt is moving move towards India.



Day: mape of the country Bad Due to increasing terrorist "Moody's had rated achivities pakistan not safe for economic activities! V) Inefficiency of Taliban government in Controlling TTP Palcistan has conditioned their relations with Afghanistan that TTP should not use Afghan soil as a lounding pad for terrorist activities in Pak but Taliban have failed in doing so. Instead they have provided sancharies to them, which has deteriorated relations of Afghaniston with Pakistan. Vi) Relocation of Ashan-refugees In 2023, Par government decided to move unregistered Afghan refugees back to Afghanistan. This decision worsen the relations of Islamabad-Kabul.



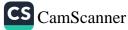
0 Date: __/_/20 Day: _ Recommendations for reducing Islamabad-Kabul Tensions 1) Intelligence base operations In 2024, Pakistan had launched 59000 intelligence based operation against terrorist activities. Pakistan should launched more 180s in 2025 be cause country Cannot afford a full fledge Operation. Barter trade with Afghanistan. ii) In June 2023, Palaistan authorized barter trade with Afghanistan to exchange goods and services without cash. This would not only decreased pressure on foreign exchange but also increase trade with Afghanisten.



Day: Date: 1 /20 iii) Shifting of TTP away from Pak-Afghan border Recently, Taliban government has shifted TTP from Kandhar to Jalalabad but terrorist activities by TTP in Pakistan contionued. Talibar government Should shift them away from boudins and control them. IV) By Securing borders, the infiltration of TTP can be stopped By strict control of border, Pakistan can hamper the members of TTP to infiltrate in Patistan. This can be done by appointing personnel On borders with exchange of their duties. V) China can play a vale of mediator between pakistan and Afghamistan. Chinar is the only country which have good relation with both



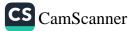
Day: ____ Date: _/_/20 countries. That's why, it can play a role of mediator. For resolving issues between Afghanisten and paleistan. Integration of Afghanistan into vi) CPEC Afghanistan is a land locked country. By integrating Afghanistan into CPEC, it can benefit from its good socio-economic lifect This will reduce Islamabad Kabul tension and Taliban would control TTP. Conclusion. You need to add references specially in is the neDiscuss your paper in hutbria kisten should use all the channels resolve issues with Afghamitan. Because Afghanistan is country's immediate neighbour. By taking security economic and social measures, country Can reduce fensions with Afghanistan



te:__/_/20___ Day: _____ The vole of BRICS+ in dedollarization and getting rid of western dominated system Introduction BRICST is the emerging Organization led by countries from global south. It constitutes 45% of world population and 33% of global GDP os of 2023. BRICS Countries have diversified their economic resources and challenged the world order led by western countries. BRICS+ is shaping the fiture of global energy market Moreover, its financial innovation include establishment of new development bank, and CIPS establishment of interbank cooperation mechanism. It has also introduced currency swap deals to reduce dependence On dollars



(3 Date: __/_/20 Day: __ How brics can shape order and get vod from western exploitation 1. Composition of BRICS BRICS constitutes 45% of world population and 29% of global GDP in 2023 and 3 Global GDP in 2024 Similarly, BRIES members have diversified their economies. Rukia and Brazil are rich in = natural resources China and India have expanded 3 economic manufacturing and It sector Growing trade between members 2. of BRICS According to ubred bank, China-In dia bilateral trade is \$113bn in FY2023, while China Russia Bilater al frade is \$190bn. 3. Growing trade b/w Russia and China despite sanchious: A deal of 400 billion Yuan



Date: / /20 Was signed to supply natural gas from Runin to ching. So they supported each other despite western sanctions. (Economistry 2014) 4. BRICS+ is shaping the future of global Energy markets BRICS accounts for 29%. of global of and 27% of gas production. With new members and status of BRICST, oil values are thereened by 37% and gas production contribution is 33%. 5. (Hrvency swap agreements and move beyond dollar BRICS+ countries have introduced currency swap agreements. Be caux it bessen dependence on dollar and make trade easier. Russia-China trade in Ruble-



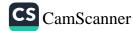
Date: 1_/20 Day:_____ Yuan has increased since Russian invasion of Ukraine. (BBC) 6. Establishment of new development Bank To finance infrastructure and Sustainable projects in developing countries, a new development bank is established with initial deposit of \$50bn. This bank will veduce the dependence on developing countries on IMF and World Bank. Because this bank provides Joan on easy conditions. Configent reserves Arrangement 7. To resolve the problem of balance of payment, contingent reserve arrangement CRA is introduced The CRA has a fund of \$100 bn.



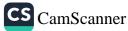
Day:_ Date:__/_/20___ Cross-border Interbank payment (CIPS) 8. as an alternative to SWIFT CIPS deals with the processing of cross border Yuan payment globally. Russian banks have increasingly adopted CIPS enabling them to conduct transaction with Chinese bank due to western Sanchions. Establishment of Interbank Cooperation Mechanism .BRICS + has established Interbank cooperation mechanism to strengthen financial independence among members countries reducing dependence on dollar. The Interbank Cooperation mechanism is great step towards de-dollarization



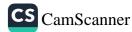
(4) start here (1) Day: Date: _/_/20 Conclusion: BRICS+ has emerged as counter weight which has potential to get vid from western exploitation. It shaves a large global population and GDP. It has taken Significant steps towards de-dollarization and alterrate to Swift. It has established men development bank Interbank cooperation mechanism (ICM) and CIPS to get rid of western exploitation. Its members had been doing trade in currency other than dollar and offect hepemonThe question has 2 parts Elaborate length and improve State owned Enterprises should be privatized 1. Introduction State owned Enterprises are the businesses of the Organizations which are in by the government



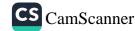
e (11) Date: __/_/20___ Day: and provide various public services and generate revenue. There ave total 113 SOEs in Pakistan. Loss making entities make a los of \$400 annually which 1.5 times more than the entire budget for education and health. Therefore, prevatisation of the SOEs is mandatory to save Conomy of the country. However privatisation can be done by metigating the arguments against privatisation. Reason for privatization of SOEs 1) For saving the economic loss to country. "Pakistern international losses accounts for Rs. 98 billion in 2022" Similarly state owned Enter prizes like Pakistan Railways and Pakisten steel mills are making Josses of billions of PKR a



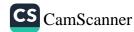
Day: Date: / /20 Therefore, SOEr are needed to privatiled to prevent economic and financial loves. 11) Comparison of SOEs which are privatised are making profects Muslim commercial bank which whas privatised in 1990s resulted in their good performance. Today MCB is paying Rs. 29 bn takes only. in III) Performance of KE has improved After privatisation of KE, it has reduced its losses from 34% down to 15%. In 2024 K.E has earned a profit of R. 8.4 bn and Paid Rs. 2.8 billion in tax. IV) Discos are making Losses Distribution companies like PESCO, QESCO, TESCO, HEPCO and SEPCO are making



Date: / /20 Day:_____ huge losses. According to ministry of energy, PESCO has made loves of Real2 bn from 2018 to 2022. V) SOES losses are increasing day by day Losses made by SOEs are mati Increasing day-by day. For instance Pakistan steel Mills lov way B14.9 billion in 2017 and in 2021 they were P378-7 bn. The accommedated loss of Palcistan steel Mills has reached to 400bn PKR in 2022. How privatization can be 3. done? 1) Palicy making. Police should be made that private SOEs business would be you privately end regulated by government.



Date: _____ 20 Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat By ensuring that SOEs are (ii not Undervalued In 2005 when Pakistan steel bid was put forward at 17 billion PKR, it was rejected by Supreme court, that it is undervalues. Now, the accumulated loss of Pakiston Steel Mills is Rg. 2006n in 2022. This undervaluation argument shall be removed. iii) By ensuring that privatization would not result in job loss. It must be ensured that privatisation would not result in lon of jobs. In 2005, MCB jobs were or 915 employees no. was 13000 and now its members are about 14000.



General instruct	tions for attaining good	
marks in curren		
Important Note:	Chie II The Institutions	
Marks would be	aiven on the following	
parameters	The institution which regulate	
a- Content 60%		
specific language	get 15%. Graphs and and organizations	
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	lings in each question ompanies should	
Add 12-13 head	ings in each question on que	
the questions of	arry 3_4 parts each part ge so discuss all equally	
the questions ca	any <u>3_4 parts</u> each part	
Give examples	from present events to 10 Drive bach	
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Justify answers	In a invariantary to	
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Conclusion as v	velove the country from financial	
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statement take	words from the statement is in creasing	
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Good Luck	ensure Job security.	-
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