

# GSA-Test 4

## QNO1

28

A)

$$6 \div 3 = 2, 20 \div 5 = 4, 18 \div 3 = 6$$

$$1) 2, 3, 6, 4, 5, 20, \underline{6}, 3, 18$$

$$1^2, 2^2-1, 3^2, 4^2-1, 5^2, 6^2-1, 7^2$$

$$2) 1, 3, 9, 15, 25, \underline{35}, 49$$

$$5) 5, 7, 11, \underline{13}, 17, 19 \therefore \text{set of prime numbers}$$

3)

4)

b)

The numbers are 14 and 21.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \mid 214 \\
 \hline
 3 \mid 147 \\
 \hline
 7 \mid 49 \\
 \hline
 7 \mid 7 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \mid 14 \\
 \hline
 7 \mid 7 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 3 \mid 21 \\
 \hline
 7 \mid 7 \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}$$

$7 \times 2 = 14$

$7 \times 3 = 21$

$14:21 = 2:3$

$L.C.M = 2 \times 3 \Rightarrow 6$

$H.C.F = 7 \times 7 \Rightarrow 49$

$\Rightarrow 49 \times 6 = 294$

5

c)

$\text{Volume of brick} = 25 \text{ cm} \times 11.25 \text{ cm} \times 6 \text{ cm}$

$= 150 \text{ cm}^2 \times 11.25 \text{ cm}$

$= 1687.5 \text{ cm}^3$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 150 \\
 \times 11 \\
 \hline
 1650 \\
 + 37.5 \\
 \hline
 1687.5
 \end{array}$$

$\text{Volume of the wall} = 800 \text{ cm} \times 600 \text{ cm} \times 22.5 \text{ cm}$

$= 480000 \text{ cm}^2 \times 22.5 \text{ cm}$

$\text{Volume of Brick} = 1687.5 \text{ cm}^3 \Rightarrow 1.6875 \text{ m}^3$

$\text{Volume of Wall} = 8 \text{ m} \times 6 \text{ m} \times 0.225 \text{ m}$

$\Rightarrow 48 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.225 \text{ m}$

$\Rightarrow 10.8 \text{ m}^3$

$\text{How many bricks} \Rightarrow \frac{10.8 \text{ m}^3}{1.6875 \text{ m}^3} \Rightarrow 6 \text{ bricks}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 48 \\
 \times 0.225 \\
 \hline
 9.000 \\
 900 \times \\
 \hline
 10.800
 \end{array}$$

## Q2

A)

1) 60 litres milk

2) milk and water = 2:1

3) This mean = 40:20

∴ Milk is 40 and water is 20

∴ To convert it into 1:2

$$= 40 : 20 + 60$$

$$= 40 : 80$$

$$= 1 : 2$$

60 litres of water is needed to be add.

B)

$$F - 10 = 3S$$

Present

$$F + 10 = 2S$$

Future

Present ratio = ?

$$F - 10 = 3(S - 10) \quad \dots (i)$$

$$F + 10 = 2(S + 10) \quad \dots (ii)$$

$$i) \quad F - 10 = 3S - 30$$

$$F = 3S - 20 \quad \dots (iii)$$

$$ii) \quad F + 10 = 2S + 20$$

$$F = 2S + 10 \quad \dots (iv)$$

Comparing both

$$F = 3S - 20$$

$$\frac{-F = -2S - 10}{0 = S - 30}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{S = 30}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1) \quad 40 \quad 20 \\ \quad 30 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad 50 \quad 30$$

Putting  $S=30$  in eqn (iii)

$$F = 3S - 20$$

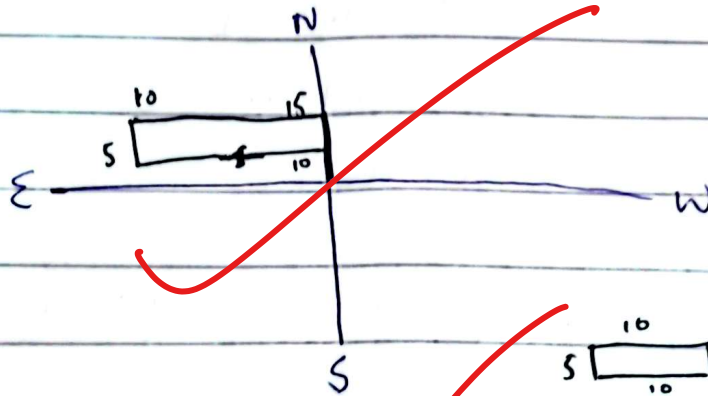
$$F = 3(30) - 20$$

$$F = 90 - 20$$

$$F = 70$$

Ratio = 7:3

(c)



1) He is in north

2) He is 10 km far from house

3) He travelled  $15 + 10 + 5 + 10 = 40$  km

(d)

→ Speed of trains 7:8

→ second is covering 400 km in 4 hours means 100 km/h

→ if  $100 = 8x$

→ means  $x = \frac{100}{8} \Rightarrow 12.5$

→ Then  $7x = 7(12.5) \Rightarrow 87.5 \text{ km/h}$