

Follow the Given Instructions to get Good Marks in Precis

- * Understand the original text thoroughly before attempting to write a precis.
- * Determine the central theme or message of the text.
- * Avoid copying sentences directly from the original text. Express the ideas in your own words.
- * A precis should be much shorter than the original text. Aim for about one-third the length.
- * Use clear and simple language, avoiding jargon or complex sentence structures.
- * Use short, straightforward sentences to convey information effectively.
- * Prefer active voice over passive voice to make your writing more concise and engaging.
- * Choose words that accurately and succinctly express the ideas.
- * Avoid unnecessary words or phrases that do not add to the meaning.
- * Present the information without adding your own opinions or interpretations.
- * Ensure your precis is well-written and error-free.
- * Don't write in 1st and 2nd person Pronouns in Precis

①

24/80

Q.No.2, Make Precis:

03/20

The unmatched behaviour and rhetoric of politicians should be praised. In parliament there is a great coherence between their actions and words.

Read the passage again

Don't use "I, we, our, us" in precis
It is blunder in precis

They have good speaking skills. But respected politicians know how to avoid questioning through their verbose speech. Their fake commitments are only till the vote casting. Praises to their acting skills through which they seek sympathy and create fun. Their actions are more powerful than pen and sword. They swiftly change their ideology for their interests. Politicians manifested that leadership is about formalities not for public service.

Political Leadership: Performance over Service

Title: Leadership is less about public service and more about performance

Avoid lengthy titles

Length of Answers is enough
Avoid Irrelevant Ideas and Detail
Avoid Repetition of ideas
Work on Sentence Structure and grammar
Work on Spellings

Date: _____

07/20

Q. NO. 3 Answer the Questions of Paragraphs-

Comprehend the answers in 5-7 Lines/Sentences

Q1. Renewable energy resources have also environmental impacts. For solar panels, the mining and extraction of cadmium and tellurium damages environment. For wind turbines the production of steel, concrete and rare earth magnets produces greenhouse gases, disrupts environment and put burden on finite sources of nature. Mining of lithium, cobalt and nickel for electric vehicles also destroy natural habitats of species, soil contamination, over use of water. Plantation of solar panels and wind turbines leads to deforestation, destruction of habitats and disruption of environment.

Q2: Electrical vehicles are not so much environment friendly as are supposed to be. Electric vehicles production causes pollution. Mining of lithium, cobalt and nickel destroy natural habitats, soil erosion, over-usage of water are impacts of electrical vehicle production. These charging also effects environment if it comes from hydrocarbons.

Q3: Life-span of solar panel and wind turbines ranges from 20 to 30 years. Then comes the proper disposal of them recycling of these materials are not in practice and disposal leads to accumulation of toxic waste. A proper management system is required for its disposal.

Q4. The article ~~suggest~~ that renewable energy resources are not entirely pollution free because mining of metals, destruction of habitate, deforestation, soil erosion and accumulation of toxic waste in environment are the main causes which made clean energy a utopia.

Q5. A balanced perspective is advocated not to ^{blindly} belindly consider renewables the solution of all environmental impacts rather focus on energy efficiency enhancement, reduce the consumption of energy and diversify and use mix energy. Renewables are imperfect solution and they should be carefully managed and disposed.

Q.No.4: Correction 02/10

(ii) If I knew the answers, I would have passed the examination.

(iii) They cheated me. I wish I had known them.

(iv) All kinds of stationaries are sold here.

(vii) A little arrogance is left in this arrogant youth.

(viii) The mother was searching herself in her young daughter.

Q NO. 5: A: Punctuation

05/05

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her,

* Between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly mother."

~~mother~~ "That is why you got stung my son", said she, "If you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least."

B: Prepositions

(viii) He is leaning ^{against} to the wall as he is not feeling well.

(vi) The thief did not swear by God.

(v) The poor live ^{on} in their honest wages.

(iii) He has got ^{through} in all his hardships in his life.

(ii) I am broke ^{with} up with him because he is a selfish friend.

Q No 6 :- A:

01/05

(vi) I prefer sleep ponytail
in my bad hair days.

(vii) He crossed fingers to
cheer-up his son
during his match. ✓

(iv) Do not carry coal to the
newcastle try to
adapt yourself to
new environment.

(iii) Her transfer to another
city drew a blank
in our office.

QNO.6 : B

pair of words

(iii) Monitor The monitor of the class dictated all the homework to write down on diaries.

Mentor Sir Raza is the best mentor during my research project.

(vii) Beneficent Allah is the most merciful and beneficent.

Beneficial Reading newspaper daily could be beneficial to learn vocabulary.

QNO.7. Translation.

03/10

of Competitive Examination

Some students think that they can top by ~~ending a~~ mere bird eye view of notes.

Then these students pray for miracle. Reality is different, there is no miracle and no shortcut to success.

Extra-ordinary efforts seeks extra-ordinary outcomes.

While pondering with a cup of tea, keep in

mind hard work brings success doesn't come from shortcuts, it comes from rolling up your sleeves and putting in the hard yards!

the success.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Focus on grammar please

Do not attempt word by word