

# General Instructions for attaining

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## good marks in International Relations International Relations

### Paper-II (Outlines)

Add IR theories and approaches as much as you can  
Question No # 01

use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current affairs paper  
Key issues post world War-I  
resulted in onset of a world

try reflecting IR war-II concepts or words in your heading

(1) Introduction

no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may justify your arguments  
- Post world war I scenario  
- League of Nations  
- Modern Nations based on League of Nations.

(2) Formation of league of Nations and America's

Justify your arguments with at least 8-9 headings  
pursuit of the policy of isolationism.

(3) Egoistic pursuits of Leaders in Europe and Russia ~ Realist's notion of classical Realism.

Add current developments as an examples to support arguments  
→ Germany's Nazi  
→ Italy's Mussolini

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau, Mearsheimer etc and their philosophies  
→ Russia's Stalin.  
→ Japan's invasion of Manchuria

add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks  
→ Genocide of six million Jews in Europe  
Various state's agenda of maximization of military power in relation to the other states

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weightage to all parts

→ Rise of US military arsenals industry.  
Conclusion.

## Question NO #05

### Expectations from Trump's reentry in presidential office and its global implications

#### Introduction

→ Trump reentry: the win of populism  
→ Background of Trump's winning president  
election for the second term.

#### → Lessons drawn from the Trump's previous tenure of being US president.

- Trump's withdrawal from climate policies.
- Trump's anti immigrants' policies
- Trump's initiation of trade war with China and other European countries.
- Trump's principle of 'America First' and America for America's policies.

#### → Expectations from Trump's second tenure as US president.

→ Withdrawal from climate policies.

## Address second part as well.

- Strict visa policies for immigrants
- Protectionist measures against china.
- Ceasefire of Israel-Palestine Gaza war and Russia-Ukraine war.
- Trump's expansionist agenda for Canada.
- Facilitating American business by welcoming skillful personnel and students to USA through its softening visa policies for them.
- Trump's proposal of increasing NATO's defense budget from 5-6% of countries GDP.
- Trump's racist pursuits ~ promoting Americans as superior race.
- Analysis ~ 1
- Conclusion

## Question No 04 Main Triggers of revival of multipolar world order

### Introduction

- Multipolar world order ~ Definition.
- Transition from bipolarity to unipolarity and from unipolarity to multipolarity in contemporary world.

- Failure of International institutions in terms of prevention of conflicts led to the creation of other institutions alike for instance BRICS, SCO, etc <sup>centralised</sup>
- Failure of International institutions in terms of eradicating poverty led to the formation of many institutions for instance, ADB and ABDB by BRICS+ as alternative to IMF and WB
- US monopoly over UN
- Rise of \$ 'currency swap' based trade between countries ~ detollarization.
- US trillion dollar debt
- US pursuits of war through backing of Ukraine and Israel ~ a reason behind weakening of US economy
- Re-election of Trump; a threat to ideals of democracy.

Bipolarity was the reality of the past and multipolarity is the truth of contemporary world.

Analysis ~ liberal institutionalism

Conclusion