

(2) Previous Prospects of Globalization: In the past, mainly between 1990s-3010 globalization and Very fast-pace. Democracy become astardad economies were based on trade and cooperation mades and International Borders were bluried. Democratic Integrated Laissez-Faire Economy Society Economy Global Society Free Trade Civil Societies Media No-Tariffs. Thics Truitler(X) Amazon Thics Facebook Ali Baba UNIFI, Summits Crypocurreny Icc, ICT The west propagates globalised world a success for every win and a win-win scenario. The Global South, however, has its own set					
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rcc, rc7 The west propagates globalised world a success for every win and a win-win scenario. The Global		· MNCs	· Facebook	. Ali Baba	
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a win-win scenario. The Global		The u	sest propag	ptes globalised	
a win-win scenario. The Global					
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of recervations.		1 0			

(3) Universalization Dilemma:	
 current till of countries	
towards closing borders with extensive	e
 visa requirements and profound	
 focus on self-sufficiency demonstrate	35,
a decline in trends of globalization.	
There are certain consequence	
associated to it that have resulted	
 in the shattering concept.	
(4) Democratization of Politics:	
western philosphere have carried	
on with the notion that democracy	
is the best form of governance	
that suits every state. The notion	
of Robert Keohane prevoiled:	-
4 -	
"Democracies do not go to	-
war with Democracies"	
 Corrently, the so-called western	
 bemocratic global order witnesses	
several kinds of wars across	
multiple regions in the world. The	
 crisis in Gazan Invasion of Ukraine	



conflicts over territories like Kashmir and Taiwan are all indication of prevalent unvest. This validates the loss of moral grounds for democracy to remain ultimate system of statecraft. (5) Legal Loopholes of Globalization: Liberal Internationalism led The ICC and KI under the United Nations were flag-bearers of justice There is no explanation for way aringes, open violation of Human Rights and the non-binding nature of such institutions. The decline in delivery of justice and non-execution of war criminals like Putin and Netanyahu are the causes of decline of globalisation. The system has repeatly displayed promotion of vested self-interests of the west.

(6) Imperialization of Economics: The perils of globalization are not just limited to politics.
The global economy particularly states of the Gilobal south have been betrayed by western-ked International Financial Institutions that operate on the hegemonic economic aims. The conditionalities of was SAPs of IMF and sanctions by SWIFT are all examples of western hegemony on free-market economies Tariff Trade Barriers Wars eg: Us-China eg: Rusia TRADE HEGEMON Supply line Economic Sandiana Disraption

(1) Westernization of Societies: Social set-ups and public minds are centre of effect of phenomena of globalization. The west has successfully imposed the notion that they posess a superior language, culture, identity and way of life in comparison to global south. 7.1: Anglocization of Society: Shashi Tarar mentions this concept in his book. He states that academia and language supremacy is emplify smaller states. They are losing their own culture and channeling the trends of west. 7.2: MacDonalisation of Society: The impacts are not just confined to academia but parenting, dressing, lifestyle are all influenced by the west

	Work on your	
	headings.	
	The recent Genzand Gen	
	Alpha culture is not indigenous of	
	Global South. Certainly, the eastern	
	nations have lost their originality	
	be it cursine, culture or way of	
	interaction.	
	(8) Soft Imperialization:	
	The west has now over	
	powered the thinking capabilities of	
	Fast They have glorified their	
	culture so much that Gilobal South	
	desires to attain citizenship of	
	west.	
	Analysts claim this to be a	
	Analysts claim this to be a differently executed tact of	
	imperialism. An attempt to	
	imperialism. An attempt to control minds and gain benefits.	
	the same of the sa	
V	(9) Security Implications	
	of Globalisation:	
	Another Dertinantevil	
À	associated to globalisation is	
	associated to globalisation is spread of Non-State Actors and the growing influence. This	
	the growing influence. This	
		e de crise e e e e e
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threat challenges the credibility of opening borders and blurring lines. They have developed as multinational entities, using several lands for Modos operandi. The leading examples are ISKR, Al-Claeda, Baish and BLA - all foreign funded agents that share strong linkages (10) Spread of Disease: The conversion of China's endemic to an uncontrollable global pandemic also reduced the significance of globalisation. Conclusion: His indeed perlipant that globalisation is still on surge but so are protectionist measures. States are shifting back on self-dependence models. The emerging multi-polarity bridges gaps between countries further.



, , , , ,	ANSWER: 4	
	FOREIGN POLICY	
Defi	inition of Foreign Policy:	
	"The policy adopted by	
	a state while maintaing	
	relations with another state translates to	
	its breign policy.	
	is bely ping.	
(2)(Conceptual Explanation:	
	-oreign policy highlights the	
mea	sures and interests of a	
stat	e while maintaining its internalis	m
	tions.	
	states could have friendly or	
anta	agnistic policies towards external	
state	es depending upon the	
natu	re of relations.	
	Foreign Policy is the guiding	-
light	that clearly keeps a	-
	on limited to the atlanment	-
of i-	ls national interests.	
		11



(3) Factors of Foreign Policy Formulation: A foveign policy is essentially comprehensive. The accuracy of formulation of a cohesive policy guarantees the success of the state to achieve its objectives These are based on three parameters: 3.1. Relevance: The interests to cater which the policy is underfocus are either saeneral interests or Specific in nature 32. Permanence: laterests can also se categorized based on their permanence - temporary or Permanent 3.3. Significance: Interests can be primary or secondary depending

Example: Pakistan has Primary Permanent Security Interests as drivers of its foreign policy towards India. (4) Primary Factors of FP: There exist six general, primary permanent interests that serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Primary, Permanent 1- Law and Order 1-3- Ideological Potentian Permanent 1-4- Welfare (Economic) 1-5- Security Therests 1-1- Influence (5) Determinants "Leadership: Leadership, apart for primary factors, determines the kind of			
Permanent Security Interests as drivers of its foreign policy towards India (4) Primary Factors of FP: There exist six general, primary permanent interests that serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Primary, Primary, Permanent 4 Uelfare (Reanomic) Specific Therests 6 Influence (5) Determinants Meadership:			
Permanent Security Interests as drivers of its foreign policy towards India (4) Primary Factors of FP: There exist six general, primary permanent interests that serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Primary, Primary, Primary, Primary, Ps. I deological Potentian Permanent 4. Welfare (Reanomic) Specific Therests		Example:	
as drivers of its foreign policy towards India. (4) Primary Factors of FP: There exist six general. Primary permanent interests that serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Primary, Primar		Pakislan has Primary	
as drivers of its foreign policy towards India. (4) Primary Factors of FP: There exist six general. Primary permanent interests that serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Primary, These include: Primary, The Jeological Potedian Permanent The Welfare (Ramanic) Specific Toterests Toterests Specific Toterests Con Determinants weedership:		Permanent security Interests	
(4) Primary Factors of FP: There exist six general, primary permanent interests that Serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Primary, Primary, Permanent He Welfare (Recommic) Specific Therests Go Determinants Meadership:		as drivers of its foreign policy	
primary permanent interests that serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Include: Include: Primary, Remanent Permanent Yu- Welfare (Economic) Specific Sp		towards India.	
primary permanent interests that Serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Include: Include: Primary, Permanent Permanent Yu- Welfare (Economic) Specific S			
primary permanent interests that Serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: Include: Primary, Permanent Permanent Yu- Welfare (Economic) Specific Specific Therests Formulation of foreign policy. Permanent Yu- Law and Order Ya- Ideological Protection Fermanent Yu- Welfare (Economic) Specific Specific Specific Formulation of foreign policy. Therests Yu- Law and Order Yu- Law an		(4) Primary Factors of FP:	
Serve as baseline for the formulation of foreign policy. These include: In- Law and Order -a- I bestice Primary, Remanent -4- Welfare (Reanomic) Specific -5- Security Interests -6- Influence (5) Determinants ~ Leadership:		There exist six general,	
formulation of foreign policy. These include: In- Law and Order In-		primary permanent interests that	
These include: -1- Law and Order -1- Law and Orde			
Primary, -3- I dealogical Protection Permanent -4- Welfare (Economic) Specific -5- Security Interests -6- Influence (5) Determinants ~ Leadership:			
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Primary, -3- I deological Protection Permanent -4- Welfare (Economic) Specific -5- Security Interests -6- Influence (5) Determinants ~ Leadership:		-1- Low and Order	
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Permanent - 4- Welfare (Economic) Specific Toterests - 5- Security Interests - 6- Influence (5) Determinants ~ Leadership:		1 Landagian Patentino	
Specific +5- security Interests +6- Influence (5) Determinants ~ Leadership:			
Interests Leadership:			
(5) Determinants ~ Leadership: Leadership, apart for primary Contare determines the kind of	Control of the last of the las		
(5) Determinants ~ Leadership: Leadership, apart for primary Contare determines the kind of			
Leadership, apart for primary Contare determines the kind of		(5) Determinants ~ Leadership:	
Contara determines the kind of		Leadership, apart for primary	
100 1012 1012 1 THE		factors, determines the kind of	
foreign policy to be implemented.		foreign policy to be implemented.	
foreign policy to be implemented. The type of leader and type		The type of leader and type	

government greatly influences the quality of policy.
"Leodership Trait Analysis" is a process that caters this element It looks outfor cult of personality to predict the type of foreign policy implemented. 5.1: Modi-fied Hindulvaa in India: Indian politics is larget guided by RSS idealogy o Hindulva." The foreign policy adopted by ladia is greatly influenced by Ideas of PM Harendra Modi. 52: Trump's "America First" Policy: United states incoming notion to" Make America Great Again"is tied with reappointment of Donald Trump as the 47th President Zia's Islamisation and Bhutto's nationalisation are evident

Pakistani policy examples:	
(c) Economy umajor proponent of Foreign Policy:	
The economic condition	
of a country is also prevalent	
factor in deciding its foreign	
policy.	
betgab4 koile9 1097	
61: Chinese BRI: An economic	
Agenda	
China has emerged	
as the second largest economy	
of the world stationed at a	
GDP of & 20 Trillian. The chinese	
economic agendas have led to its policy of "Belt and Road Initiative".	
policy of "Belf and Road Initiative".	
a project guided by infrastructure	>
energy and transport corridors,	
to enhance connectivity and	
restore glory of "Great silk Route"	
Xi Jinping has	
torned Mao's xision into reality	
as an economic perspective of	
policy.	



		Foreign Policy: Outlook
The fore Pakistan has		husays been
multi-dimens		
adopted tiffe	20	nt inclinations
throughout	isto	. PYC
111100		
Year		Policy Adopted
mark i se		
Early 1950's		CENTOSEATO
A Commence of the Commence of		(US-Bloc)
1960s		Non-Allignment Thosement(NAM)
	<i>itt.</i> y	MANNEMENT (MAM)
2,0761		Join USSR Bloc
		(1979-Soviet Invasion)
1200)		Name Allerand
19908		Non-Allignment
2		US-Yoloc
3001		(year on Terror)

(8) US-China Balancing ~ Dilemma for Pakistan: Since 2010 onwards when China Pakistan Economic Corridor was under discussion, Pakistan is stuck between two global powers. He economic implications divert it back to the IMF for bail-out packages, all while the chinese are building infrastructure and developing the Gwadar Port It remains a challenge for policy makers in Pakistan to drawbenefits from both ends. (9) Pakistan-Iran Policy~ hanging by a thread: Ivan is muslim neighbour of Pakistan that states historical exceptional ties during Raza

	Shah Pehlavi's tenure. The
	paraus barder is hubto
	small traders and also victence.
	USA has been hostileto
	post-revolution lan KSA; Pakistan's
	Groff ally also distikes Iran an
	sectorian grounds Pakistan
	remains in a whirlpoolwith
	regards to Ivanian policy.
	destruction of the second of the direct
	Conclusion:
	Pakistanis diplomatic
	outreach is expanding due to
	its position in multi-lateral
	organisations and its geographic
	locality This accounts for a
	dynamic policy shift every now
	and then.
-	appiles noil-noteides (e)
	: boomt a pd gaignad
	Not addressed properly.

ANSWER: 7 FAILURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (1) What is International Law: International Law is the guiding light to legal proceedings worldwide The law prevails in an anarchic system to hold criminals accountable and withhold agreements towards peace. r customs International Treaties Judicial Precedence Turists Opinion - associated (H) (2) Necessity of Law: Lawis required to ersure the sustainence of justice in an environment. It is

The notion that

		: <u>&</u> ,t:
	international by	2 prings
	peace is shat	7
	There are several	
	that have been h	
	recently:	
1	when the stranger	$\langle \rangle \rangle / \langle \langle \rangle \rangle = 0$
,	Principle of I Law	Violation
<i>)</i> . 7	(1) Jus ad Bello	Revoking 35-A &
	(Entry intowar)	378-A by India
	O .	in Kashmir.
	post omegantancy	3:1.2
•	(2) Jus in Bello	Violation by 10Fs
	(Behaviour in war)	
	tostory (PUPI) and	HUSVOS
	(3) Pacta Sunt?	NATO Exponsion
	servanda	Eastwards
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	(4) International	Yoghers in
	Human Rights Law	Yoghers in
	Water Commencer	
	(5) Irth. Humanitarian	150 journalists
	(2) TULL HOUSE WALK	3

	(5) Failure of Geneva
	Conventions:
	Recently, the world is
	burning with conflict and
	issues that undermine the
	sen effectiveness of International
	General Convention (1949)
HOTOUT -	
14-	that form basis of UN Charler
5n	Mare being violated:
2/(actory on
	5.1: Gwantanamo Bay
TIE	control Prisoners of War
Tilfe	Article 3 of Geneva
	conventions (1949) protect
70.	Prisoners of war. of (8)
26	The crucial and
	barbaric violations are under-
(N	may in Grantaino Bay
	and Abu- Gharib prisons.
	where most inhumane treatment
Eil.	is offered to prisoners.
	or well

	5.2 Rise of VNSAs and
	Additional Protocol-11:
	The second Additional
	Protocal (1977) of Gregera
ja.	Conventions defines principles
	of a Non-International Armed
	Conflict day, and in the same
	Extending support to VNSNS
	like HTS, AQ, ISKP as per
	convenience is a vietation
	of International Law.
	2.53117/1A
	(6) Principles of Liber Rule
	violated in Giaza:
	Israel has publically
	violated all three principles
	of liber Rule in the
	G1920 Genocide. These
	indudes
	~ 1- Proportionality
	Principle 2- Distinction
	of 3-Striking Balance blue Millary Necessity & Humanity

تاريخ: ِ Over so, ood non-combatants ave lost their lives in the Ghaza War. The so/calked proponents International Law remained elocive to bear responsibility when war struck The Western hypocrisy and human barbarity has lailed the International ANSWER: 6 INTERNATIONAL GONOMIC ORDER (1) PROTECTIONISM: 4 Protectionism refers to the concept of imposing heavy taxes, increasing tariff and non-tariff. barriers inorder to protect the local industry and

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	-malicos sinformos (8)
	Globalisation and Economic
	Liberalism have halted the
	process of protectionist
	economies but it is gaining
29/	economies but it is gaining momentum after Joe Biden
	imposed tariffs on chinese
	re just explaining concepts
in det	ail in all of your questions. (s'fry to this life asked particles ting
direct	ly and address aff his hy
varial	oles. A protectionist state
	server the cove agenda to
	protect its infant industry.
	prization is adone by
	imposing sky-level taxeson
	export goods so that the
We are	only option left with the
	buyer is the local good.
	For instance: Apple is
	banned in china and
-	

(3) Economic Realism perates Economic Realism operates on the notion that financial war could offinately harm the enemy. Fareed Zakariya validates this concept in his book. "Wealth to Power." Pakistan has adopted certain measures to India based on the approach. To products (SSOM) to expand local industry The Pakistan banned		_
(3) Economic Realism operates an the nation that financial war could offinately harm the enemy. Fareed zakariya validates "Wealth to Power." Pakistan has adopted certain measures to thata based on the approach. Too products (soom) to expand local industry		Hosweil Xiamo in OSA.
Economic Realism operates on the notion that financial war could offinately harm the enemy. Fareed zakariya validates this concept in his book. "Wealth to Power." Pakistan has adopted certain measures to India based on the approach. The Miftah Ismail banned Too products (soom) to expand local industry	-	
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"Wealth to Power." Pakistan has adopted certain measures to India based on the approach. The Miftah Ismail banned Too products (ssom) to expand local industry		
"Wealth to Power." Pakistan has adopted certain measures to India based on the approach. The Miftah Ismail banned Too products (ssom) to expand local industry		Fareed zakariya validates
Pakistan has adopted certain measures to India based on the approach. The Miftah Ismail banned TSO products (SSOM) to expand local industry	.9	this concept in his book,
Pakistan has adopted certain measures to India based on the approach. -> Miftah Ismail banned 750 products (550M) to expand local industry		"Wealth to Power."
certain measures to India based on the approach. To Miftah Ismail banned Tso products (ssom) to expand local industry		_
certain measures to India based on the approach. To Miftah Ismail banned Tso products (ssom) to expand local industry		Pakistan has adopted
- Miftah Ismail banned 150 products (550M) to expand local industry		—
750 products (\$50M) to expand local industry		based on the approach.
expand local industry		- Miftah Ismail banned
and the second of the second o		750 products (\$50M) to
and the second of the second o		expand local industry
-> the Pakistan banned		
and the second s		-> the Pakistan banned
Tata, Reliance and over 100		
other Indian companies.		
to al signal constant vol		
bas paids at beards		



تاريخ:_

	(4) Economic Liberalism:
	Economic Liberalism
	operates on free trade, no
	tariffs and open seas.
	~~~~
	SI-EUFTA'S } (2-SAARC)
	{ Sopen Borders} { Free Trade }
	Aleas
	(Economic }
5 74 SE ST	Liberalism }
	{2-Schengen} (4-TPP)
570	CI Delice 3
- 10 m	Trade ?
andr.	is to ever a fixed fixed the
7	(5) Laissez-Faire Economy:
	yangiyan Adam Smith's
-6	"Invisible Hand" drives the
	concept of open Market
_	There is no interference
	of state in the affairs of
	market.
	The demand and
	supply cycle and commodity

system along with Man's Greed Drives Market (6) Economies of Scale: The concept of apbyo9 nago (7) Neo-Marxist Economic Order: _ nentre of core 2) Periphery of come 1) Cove of Periphery 2) centre of Dependence Theory by Paul Prebisch Meo-marxist economic order explains the inequalities blu core state and periphery

تارىخ: states. The nexus between elite class of core & periphery deprives the success of periphery states and their industrialization processes. Relations of Interests exist blus capitalist of worth and South. Clife capture of Resources validates the Paveito Rule: amuers Resources " Vital few own resources of Trivial Many.