

Topic breakdown

Discuss how brain drain from Pakistan creates strain on families and family relations 14-15 points. OR. Discuss how brain drain from Pakistan creates strain in families and family relations (11-12) and reasons why brain drain results in strain in family relations (2-3).

Day: _____

Brain Drain and Family Strain: The Impact of Immigration on Pakistani Families

General guideline.
Maintain the tone of the topic
Answer the asked part
Pay attention to the tense of the topic and the given keywords
Follow the outline exactly as it is
Provide substantial research-backed evidence.
Use formal language always
No use of 1st and 2nd person pronouns.
Maintain unity of idea in a single paragraph.

Outline

A) Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

~~Brain drain can~~
The topic is only about the negative as aspect as evident from the word family strain.
~~Affects~~ The families ~~both positively and negatively~~.
However, ~~their~~ negative impacts dominates that include the emotional and psychological distress on family, ~~alter~~ the family dynamics and ~~increase~~ responsibilities of female. It also effect the children education, their behaviour and increase vulnerability to abuse.

Sentence structure

Negative Impacts of Immigration on Pakistani Families. Write a heading that is specific to your topic.

B) Negative impact of Brain drain

~~1) Impact on Spouse and Parents:~~

1.1) Emotional and Psychological

distress. Elaborate. These are very broad concepts.

1.2) Change in basic family

dynamics Why is that negative.

1.3) Increase responsibilities of parents or spouse at home

Again not anything negative neither any strain indicated in the point.

1.4) A threat of insecurity

~~2) Impact on children.~~

- 2.1) Decrease the academic performance of children. ✓
- 2.2) Cause cultural disorientation in home or if their in abroad
- 2.3) Behavioural change and increase vulnerability to abuse.

The discussion is impacts on people left behind.

C) Positive impacts of Brain Drain on families:

- 1) Remittance help in finance of family and country economy.
- 2) Improve living standards.
- 3) Promote culture exchange.

D) Strategies to improve the consequences: Topic specific heading.

- 1) Government policies improvement to increase job opportunity and investment in public sector.
- 2) Family reunification strategies and support
- 3) Diaspora engagement

No proper suggestion to over come that strain

E) Conclusion:

The Essay

Dr. Abdul Kalam once said, "Brain drain is a curse for any nation, it's a loss of talent, loss of investment that not only affect the individual but whole community." Many developing nations are seriously threatened by brain drain because it drain the future of a nation. Brain drain is the immigration of highly skilled professionals from developing countries to the developed ones. It is a global phenomena that occurs in each part of the world. The world bank 2023 reports shows, the migration of highly skilled people from high income countries are 11%, for middle income countries the value is slightly above 10% and for low income countries it is 20%. Unfortunately, Pakistan also faces the curse of brain drain. This immigration is usually done for the purpose of improved living conditions, financial

Not relevant to the given context.

Your topic is specific to Pakistan. Your intro should be as well.

No statistics or examples in the introduction

Unnecessary out-of-context details. Your topic is very specific. It is about the emotional and strenuous impacts of brain drain on families in Pakistan. You are to write only about that specific context. The reasons for brain drain, the benefits of, and the impact on the state and the person leaving are irrelevant. The only relevant part is the negative effect on families.

Date: _____
benefits, political instability etc. But,
It also ^{has} ~~have~~ some consequences as well.
It ^{Affects} ~~effect~~ the nation as well as the
individual life. It also effect the
families of immigrants. Brain drain
effect the families both ~~positively~~
and negatively. However, their negative
impacts dominates which include the
emotional and psychological distress on
family, altering the family dynamic and
increase responsibilities. It also effect the
children education performance, their
behaviour and vulnerability to abuse.

Don't start a sentence with "but" or "and"

Unstructured introduction. No summary of essay in the introduction.

To begin with, the negative
impact on spouse and parents of
immigrants, ~~is~~ that it cause
emotional and psychological distress.

Don't separate the effects by family members. Just write impacts on families.

Too broad. Be more specific. Two very separate and vast concepts

The spouse of immigrants due
to long distance and prolong time
result in loneliness. Whenever, one
of the family member is missing
due to brain, the whole family
was in emotional distress. The
elderly parents have a sense of

How of what kind

abandonedness. Moreover, when the son ~~took~~ took his family (spouse and children) and left the parents behind.

Don't add conditions on your own

It became difficult for the elderly parents to manage the home alone. Therefore, when a family member becomes an immigrant, the whole family is in emotional and psychological trauma.

How is that an emotional or psychological distress. Also the language of whole discussion is informal. The explanation is very immature. No academic perspective discussed.

Don't number the paragraphs

Use proper nouns in the topic sentence.

Secondly, it brings a change in family dynamics. When the father leaves the house, he hands over all the responsibilities to the mother.

As a result paternal dominance changes to the maternal, which is contrary for the most dominant structure of Pakistani societies. It brings change in the whole structure of family management.

Why is that bad? Or how is that related to a strain in relations in the family.

According to 'The Pakistan Development Review report 31% of houses are headed by the female after their spouse left the country'. Thus, brain drain results in the change in family dynamic of the immigrants.

No negative effect not strain on family discussed.

Additionally, Brain drain increase the responsibilities of parents or the spouse back at home. When husband left the country, his spouse has to head the country family and as a result his responsibilities increase. She has to run the family, the upbringing of child, management of house and also fulfill the basic needs of education and health of children. When the house is to manage by the parents, it increase their responsibilities at the time of their retirement age. They has to manage the home and family of son. According to international organization for migration, "58% of male population of Pakistan are living in Europe." To sum up, In the absence of husband, the responsibilities of the female increase towards the family.

Another, impact of brain drain on Pakistani families the insecurity and a feel of

This is not a change that happens, mothers already do all this I'm Pakistan. Also, you again don't explain the strain on families due to this?

Irrelevant evidence.

threat to the spouse of or child. When the male head of the family left ^{Tense} behind his spouse and children, ~~there is~~ there is always danger of life and safety. "A thirty year old Zara bibi was killed by her-in-laws due to jealous factor in the absence of her husband. It ~~was~~ happened in Daska in November 2024, reported by various news reports." So, security is also an impact of brain drain on the families.

No argumentation
No analysis. How is that due to brain drain? How is that related to family strain?

You cannot reference news outlet. Also, your evidence indicates that there is a security risk not a strain in families. You are not to write just negative impacts. You are to write impacts on families, the strain the distance causes, the stress, the emotional and psychological impacts on bonds within a family. All of which you summed up broadly in one paragraph.

Beside, the parents and spouse, brain drain also effect has impacts on children. As a result of this, the academic performance of the children also decrease. In the absence of proper guidance and look after, the children ~~often give less focus~~ to their studies. They ~~loss~~ their enthusiasm and focus for education. As a result the academic records are on the declining

and students become weak not only in schools but in Quran studies in Madrasa as well. They also start miss the prayers and become distracted. Thus, the major impact on children is basically on their education.

No relation to family strain

Second impact on the children are the cultural disorientation. Children lose their cultural heritage. When the father is not there for the children look after, they lost their culture norms and customs. A father can guide his child about the custom and tradition of the various occasions, but in the absence of such guide, the child may lose his cultural heritage. Moreover, if these children are taken by the father to foreign countries. There in the western culture the child may lose his own costumes and tradition. As a result, the child lost their culture heritage.

Additionally, brain drain impact on children behaviour and they become vulnerable to abuse. Emotional detachment, resentment may manifest ^{How??} behavioural problems. In the absence of parent, the child become emotionally distressed. He has a sense of loneliness that cause resentment from the parents. The absence of his role model effect his mental and psychological health. Such children can be abuse easily by the society. Such child need love and some wrong people fulfill this need, they got attach to them. As a result, they became very easy to be abuse. So, the dangerous consequence of brain drain on family is because the children abuse and their change in behaviour.

Beside all these negative impact of brain drain on the families (Pakistan), it also has some positive impacts that cause some of the people to

Irrelevant detail. No evidence

the country and take the serious risk. These positive impacts are mentioned below one by one.

First and most important impact of brain drain on Pakistani families is the remittance sent by the immigrants. The immigrants sent remittance to their families to fulfill their basic needs, and also help in the economy of country. The country receive the foreign currency in their bank accounts that help in the foreign reserves. While on the other hand, the family receive a handsome amount to meet their needs and improve their life condition. So, remittance not only help the country economy but also the family to satisfy their needs.

Secondly, brain drain can provide an improved living conditions, which is a positive impact of brain drain. The immigrants when left the

country for improved living condition, when they achieve it than they also try to improve the standards of their families. They provide financial assistance for which their families can get good proper health care, quality life and also can provide standard education to their child. According to the report of bureau of immigration 700,000 Pakistani left the country in 2023 for search of better opportunity. So to improve their living standards and that of their families. Thus, the immigrants can provide a high standard of living as a result of brain drain.

Various strategies are there that can improve the negative impact of the brain drain and family strain. The top of which is the improvement of government policies. The government needs to increase the job opportunity to stop the loss of professional

Sentence structure

No proper suggestion on how to create jobs, how will that relate to brain drain. Whether it will be effective or not.

people. ~~These can contribute to the success of nation and increase this countries economy. The government needs to invest in various sectors in order to improve the country infrastructure to avoid the brain drain which will ultimately decrease its impact on the families:~~

Another thing is to develop various strategies for family reunification and support system for family. The government ~~his~~ bring ease in visa process with various countries, so that ~~the child get visa and meet their father. They can also work on to bring the immigrant to Pakistan on public expenses so that he can meet his family without any burden on his daily income. The NGOs also develop various support programs for the counselling, emotional and social support: Trying together is social-emotional development organization that support the family development~~

no when

Too many ideas no proper solution.

process." So those families, that are
is emotional and psychological distress
can get the support of these
organization.

Additionally, diaspora engagement
can also improve and increase
the job opportunity in the
countries. Various people living in
foreign countries are ready to
invest in their own country. The
needs to facilitate them and
provide assistance to them. These
people when invest in their own
country, will provide work opportunities
and as a result will decline
the brain drain of those who
left the countries for job searching.
Thus, by the engagement of diaspora
job opportunity will increase and
brain drain will decrease which
ultimately decrease the impact
of families suffer from it.

To conclude, the impact of families
due to brain drain and families strain
are both positive and negative

effects. It increase the emotional and psychological stress on parents, spouse and children. It negatively impact the children education, their behaviours and increase the risk of insecurity and exploitation of children. When parents, both or one ~~of them,~~ leave the house to grasp better opportunity for his life. He has to sacrifice his family and have to live far from them. His struggle brings various impact on his family. Even when one of the family member is missing it effects the whole family, the parents, spouse and the children. All these season for brain drain must be counter to stop the brain drain and to minimize their impact on families. Pakistan a country for agriculture and paradise for minerals will be stood one and will eliminate all its bad hair days. InshAllah.

Present