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Background and Objectives of the	
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Movement: brow wanod forthe and addi	
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after the 1857 war of independence	
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2. Promote Rectional Thinking and MA.M Declsion Making among Muslims The movement encouraged supertitious Muslims to reject the beliefs and miltes It latter pocused diverting their attention tousar and technological developm-Scientific en alexin all margarette 11. 1. 1. 1. ents. Fostering Trust Between Muslims 3. and the British Government: Westberg khan Sir Syed Armed - were closer to Hend noticed that even enjoyed prestigeous British gouernment offices. The the in iobs sought Algach movement, therefore, a relationsh maintain to between the Muslims, an teust the government . narokismicani une Promote Economic and Politices Ч, Importance ... The movement was also strengthening Muslims duceted toward politically and economical Dr. Saifuddin Page No.\_\_



5. Introducing a Western concept of: Society Sir byed Ahmed khan received from West. He his education of most of Muslims the backwardness realized and identified -that the only solution to this misery was to pollow the steps of West His movement pocused m introducing Muslims to Western philosophy society and were the major Cont is bidions Mhat Mustim Movement to of the Laid Down the foundation of Algach Institute of Education: The Aligach Muslim schol'was name of established under The first Madiasatul Uloom in 1857. This was later transpormed to Aligarh College - 1970s and was finally transitioned Algach Muslim University in 1900s. The institute's major focus was advanced education, familiaisation better securing with English and for Muslims by educate jobs standards . Page No. Dr. Saifreddin Them ternational INO.

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DATE Identity Realization for Muslims 2start of Aligantin. The movement marked as a milestone in the devielopment of mislim community of the sub-continent. It gave Muslims the sense of their distinct identity and made them realize that they owere being 000 niversided and their values being empioniesed while have its 3. Political Awakening of the : Hid Musiumin of the menorial with to Sir syed was a leader might He kheys that ! great in order to be noticed, Muslims needed to come liferenzard hand. lay their hands on the government jobs and opportunities in gouemance. He aduised the Muslims to reprain from engaging with Indian National Conquess and establish a sense of loyalty for the British administration This also let to the development of ideology of Muslims and Hindus being two separate Nations 13-113-cl English some studies bu elications Saifullin . Jozoknost browtheness of most Page No.\_

DATE DAYMTWTFSS How did Aligarh Movement laid for Pakistan? Foundation NGALIS Rise of Two-Nation Theory. Six syed , being in a man its immenent wisdom realized that as Hindus here long ais Muslims and will always together, the poiner latter at the be dominated by lite expense of its social, political, and religious freedom His Conomi insights led the Muslims inter and realize the need to separate from and strengthening the ties Hindus will the British administration. Rise of Visionary leaders. The signifi cant developments Aligach of the Morie uisionary leadership strong and Muslims in the sub continent. The of of most prominent these were Mohammad Ali Jinnah (Quaid-e-Mr. Azam) and Jauhar beoltiers. These leaders later laid the foundation Rakistan and transformed the Of theoretical plans of Sir Syed +0 Dr. Saifuddin reality Page No.\_\_\_ Page No.\_



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CONCLUSION: duopite bib wolt
The prominence of the
Aliquet movement is unparalleled
in its kind sthirstilled political
awareness among the muslims of
the subcontinent. It was not
restricted to educational reporms,
rather extended to greater realms.
These included ideological beliefs,
realization of separate muslim
identity, speid upbeinging of
muslime and much more The
movement led to the foundation
of Pakietan, that too by the
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of the true British administration
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Q. NO. 04. Climate Change: A Threat Pakistan's Environment and Economic Security Samparce • 🕻 Climate change poses significant 10 Pakiet an impacting Challenges environment, economy , societal fabric Wilk increa dima - induced · disasters, the absence population planning mitigator and strategies has aggravated the stution Climate change as Thirat +0 the Environme 1. Environmental Impact: 1 th is greath Palcistan climate by chana appeted Iti global Climate DIN According country mdex he falls 10 undera most top ble der climate. -10 change countries prequent extreme leads to 95 weather events simultie country risir including floods, halls, Dr. Saifullier enperatures and glacier melling Page No.



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	biodimensity and threatens the most
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nya manangan ing kanangan manang manangan	the recent estimates by National
	Disaster Management Authority
	(NOMA), climate related disasters
	cost Pakistan almost 4 bellin
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	lie haraidous impacts of climate's
	deterioration halson impad ds (themil)
	agricultural sector of the country
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	country. This significative comparets it
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a decline in the resource to i population lates of the country indicates an more This -that -there people than exercises an alable to ... E ·Ci be utilized Rapid population geowth, strain. source 1 exacerbates { mulatics Riterialin msufficient mitigation Strategies tar 4-Beg Induced Disasters VI ; biclimate • .5 1150 The mitigation strategies AP. require to regulate climente -induced changes are insufficient. There is a dearth of climate resilient and coping strategies. infrastructure madequate junding and over-reliance on jossil juels also possens the associated damage. blamp. What is the Way forward for 601-1009 Pakistan? Julie -> Promeote Population Mappings 1. moden In order to piomote population country needs planning, the to identife la most witheraple areas and take pollowing measures: . unally Dr. Saifuddin Page No.\_\_\_



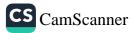
× DAYMTWTFSS DATE panily planni Educating people 3 Through avedreness campaigns of women to Ensure access education and maternity facilities 1 G VI population entior of negration nto mationale policies situan 201 1 れ Mitigation Strategies to be Adopted: 2-ノリシュノノー south on order to benefit to the fullest potential of resources and Palcistan needs to adopt economi 9 mitigation strategies against following Climate change: climate action revised > Enjoice plans , hand tim to Henewable enelgy sources. Pakistan? > Promote and incertinize queen uban space and apprestation - 2 projects 5 31 Strengthening disaster preparedness systems Dr. Saifuddin Page No.\_



DATE DAYMTWTFSS Build water reservoirs and uning eusure excellent post-hamest means of storage and bansportation Access international climate funds to complete climate related projects. e.g. queen climate fund , strenghien regional response on sharingnets provinces and resources > Ratity to climate treaties and protocols to maise the standards of available coping and miti-gation strategies -> Increase budget allocation for . disaster management. Use Astificial Intelligence and Technological means to assess, malysis, prepare and enaluate lie disasters and their later impacts . This is not a way to attempt answer Add headings

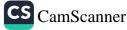
Dr. Saifuddin

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DATE Build CONCLUSION: Suice Massar rester excellent eugerse is. noto Rimate Change not at new phenomenon and problem tos Ace all a new e ... Pakistan and counteres. ... alike milliout appropriate measures metigation strategies, climate and will continues to jeopaidize Change envis non ent. and einon Palcistan'e Population planning along with miti gation comprehensive strategies are requisite to build cesetrence : and safeguardin the putaseno the countie au rike allocation 101 budget mar 4 ... tree ama · disau gritelligenes ano Dee Artisticial fine means 1232210 31 lechnological enaturase and prepare analysis. their ater ano ins lee. disaus bacts m



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Q.NO. 07 & material for the manager of the 1.7 by the repetentional Pakistan's Semi-Industrialized Economy and Aquicultural ancoulting . . Le De pendence: Do partie d'anter abunous the wint in cheestern of agearian Palcistan is an country ; within a pricultur al sector MM contributing 25 towards percent Us sourced of Grocs Domestic contributor Product (GDP). The second country's GDP is strin \_1 towards the its industry particularly textile and garments. Being a develo-Jalcistan Jacing ping country, both its agriculture challeiges in Industry However sector and are interdependent, since both challenges in: the former was Itie. impacts the latter in numerous 3ways. How are Agriculture and Industry Clerinate Chariges sector supplies rais 1. Aqueultura material requisite por industries Dr. Saifuddin to manugacture goods. Page No. Page No.



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DAYMTWTFSS DATE DAL opportunities 121. employment It The 2. sectors opened by the agricultural support industries undirectly theoregit and consumption Labor La Musha A Since agricultural \$ contribute products 3. pacilitates the export exports, it fowards the countr industry 01 What are the Problems Faced by Agricultural sector of Pakestan? Mater Scarcity: 1. Almost 90 percent of the freshwater goes to agricultural sector of the country. depletes the 9E presh water resources theien reducing cop yield Producti wity: low 2utdated Jaemin seeds techniques, poor quality pestierdes results in unvertile and whow productivity or stow guality produce Climate Change: 3. Industriandent The prequent extre weather events in the country destroy's agricultural produce and Dr. Saifullin disrupts lie supply change. Page No.

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4- Lack of land reparments Wast 5 1892 The aquaian Rands Pakistan are devided into small. allocated -10 parmers. portions ano result in holdings Lands Rese small. ineg (cient production Challens How do Ite Precedina n MIMMIN m **Dmpact** Industry? rarian sec MAY 6. Crop yield Reduced du water 1. 40 pec and food tertile scareity a 15 industries. They its processing the imports have to imcrease also 40 kipis their requirements for raw increasing aterial , thus, broduction Cos goods service and suppl chair Disrupt en due to 10 climate operational leads un al delays industries due to delaus in materials essential raw u su ruchour ineppicient 40 land TUL produce due 3fragmentation leads stagnation in of industrial production and produce. Serences 6 1.00 101 Aundinuse NC? ARIEN NO. 12291 Dr. Saifuddin Page No.\_



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What are the measures that can be taken by lice government to mitigate Mese 9550es? melticum Agricultural Reporms. worth Introduce Modern farming techniques. . 08 Agriculture leader anthoget modulities emproved emigation system. 1. Reduced Cos- ward Jue subsidies on seeds and quality pesticides. Strengtrening Agravian-Industrial times. Strengthen post-harvest mechanisms. Develop agro-based industry to meet Climate Resilience interspirit mi spolat sable of essential on analonic -01 Ensure climate resilient infrastructure The production produce due to strengthen NOMA and develop, early warning systems against disasters. Strengthen and increase fundings for agraculture sector. Saifuddin Page No.\_\_\_

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ide Q.NO.08. . instant armod Constitutiona 26 11 Amendmen t: Inde Judicial Balancing pendence Parliamentary Oversight And of the 26th amendment The constitution Pakistan ŝ of a competiensine instrument, ushiet game major how changes what the constitution of the country it was Pallashert 2/2rd majority in passed by october of aims 2024. 95 Concession appointer regulate indicial the judicia Junctioning an 0 organ. However, its conhonersial delegation parliamet powers sn. questions has raised the inde dence of the judiciare Concerns udic mde sendence Article 175 and 175-A are the major articles identifying. powers unitations the 0 Judiciari pectally the High, and Supreme Surpresingly, udiciaries. these auticles have been the pretty much the overall 1. Saifuddin Subject of the amendment under evaluation.



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AYMTWTFSS The changes to these articles have. greatly impacted the judiciary of the PANEL country. 1. Interference in Judicial Appointments. 45 For the prist time, the judicial à. council is contains at least 6 pailiamentarians ais per atticle 175-A of the constitution This has paised incerns about pijudicial appointments of nigher judiciary tments thereby comptomising the judicia indépendence. ec 2 With Roads AL Itowa most 2. Pailiamentary oversight: Excessive overleach of parliament (legislature) in the matters of judiciary significantly undernines constitution al principale lie separation of powers This increased and unprecessary influence can lead to a breised judicious its enfidence in judicion practiced and being transparent idismis healing service. judicial autonomi himceple of democratic accounterprolitic \_\_Page No.\_\_ Saifuddin



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3. Politicization of Judiciary: increased parliamentaria The lead to politicization can influence umerous matters under 6ppolutineste biased include Ruse udiciary neutrality and agreeting and cours the objectivity indicia influence; n poletical Paticle stments According +0 the Amendment the of the chief justice nomination Pakistan will be de n ma O ommittee out Pauliamentau the judges of the the most seni me Judiciary This can valse. politicization o OF concer judicia platforms sieme What are the Major Constitutional Principles at stake? The constitutional principles that have been impacted 189 enclude: 1. The principle 0 paration powers. 2. The docturne OR udicia seme judicial autonom 3. The principle the principle 4. democratic 07 Dr. Saifuddin accounterpolity Page No.

Dr. Saifudau



Rationale behind the 26th Amend ment: Despete certain points concerns, the amendment aims at addressing some .... major plans of judician These include: Addressing life backlog of cases. ŀ 2. Transparency in judicial appointments 3. Cuibing judicial over each ouer the matters of executive, hence establishing pourical stability 4. seeks to enhance institutional checks harmony by ensuing and balances. S. 4. Oct 0 Way Forward for Pakistan: 1. Introducing explicit procedure for judicial appointments, especial 2. Ensuing institutional collaboration to ensure institutional harmony. 3. Practicing democratic input. Dr. Saifuddin Page No.



## General instructions for attaining good marks in Pakistan affairs paper

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Important Note:
Marks would an a the following a stand of the
parameters
a- Content 60% References 15% Subjection of
specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10% pt
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Add 12-13 headings inteach question live and
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always give headings from the question statement take words from the statement
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link each of the argument to the asked part in
the question if you fail to do so, no matter
how accurate content is, if your heading is not
align with what is asked in the question, it won't
be acc <del>urate</del>
a particular demonstration and all and
Good Luck

