

Understanding of the idea is ok
Title needs improvement.
Grammar is ok.

Precis

The Art of Political Evasion
Politics treated as an Art

06/20

Don't write "I, we our us" in Precis
It is blunder

One can wonder about the verbosity of politicians. They are good at conspiracies and exaggeration. When questioned, they ~~hide~~ hide ^{themselves} after intellectualism. Their talent of promising cannot be ignored. Promises are ~~fake~~ just for election. They deserve tribute for political performance, as they never fail to entertain. Their pictures with child or stray dogs are powerful, ~~that~~ than any other thing. They ~~eff~~ work for their self preservation. They ~~show~~ their ideologies according to political climate. They are masters in turning scandal into sacrifice. For them, ~~politics is not about serving~~ the population, but to perfecting performance.

- Follow the given instructions to get Good marks in Precis
- * Understand the original text thoroughly before attempting to write a precis.
 - * Determine the central theme or message of the text.
 - * Avoid copying sentences directly from the original text. Express the ideas in your own words.
 - * A precis should be much shorter than the original text. Aim for about one-third the length.
 - * Use clear and simple language, avoiding jargon or complex sentence structures.
 - * Use short, straightforward sentences to convey information effectively.
 - * Prefer active voice over passive voice to make your writing more concise and engaging.
 - * Choose words that accurately and succinctly express the ideas.
 - * Avoid unnecessary words or phrases that do not add to the meaning.
 - * Present the information without adding your own opinions or interpretations.
 - * Ensure your precis is well-written and error-free.
 - * Don't write in 1st and 2nd person Pronouns in Precis

Word count: 98/210
Question # 05

A. Punctuate the following. 04/05

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge. When his hand was stung by a nettle, smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother, and said to her between sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly, mother." "That is why you got stung, my son," said she. "If you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least."

B. Rewrite the following sentences (only five). 02/10

viii. He is leaning over against the wall, as he is not feeling well.

vii. You have no right to jeer at the beggar.

vi. The thief did not swear to God.

i) She came for the wealth on her father's death.

iii. He has got through used to all his hardships in his life.

Question #04

Correct any five of the following.

02/10

viii. The mother was searching herself in her younger daughter.

vii. A little elegance is left in left in this youth.

v. All kind of stationary is sold here.

iv) Some strangers were seen standing at the doors through view-finder.

ii) I would have passed the examination if i knew the answers.

Question #03

(Comprehension)

08/20

Length of Answers is enough

Avoid Irrelevant Ideas and Detail

Avoid Repetition of ideas

Comprehend the passage into 4-7 lines sentences

1. What can be inferred about the environmental impact of renewable energy production compared to traditional fossil fuels?

It is a common perspective that renewable energy saves the environment but

Comprehend the passage into 4-7 lines sentences
Avoid irrelevant details

1/1/20

it is presented in a & oversimplified way.

For production of renewable energy,

~~we there is~~ ^{resource} intensive process required.

For example solar panels require rare earth elements like cadmium and tellurium,

whose extraction is damage to the

environment. Another examples are wind-turbines

which require steel, ~~and~~ concrete and

rare earth metals. Manufacturing the

components generate greenhouse gases.

Then, there is example of electric

vehicles, which are supposed to be

the most environment friendly but their

batteries are manufactured from materials

like lithium, cobalt and nickel. Additionally,

if the electricity used to charge the

batteries of electric vehicles is made

up of fossil fuels than ~~what~~ it is

more damaging to the environment.

Moreover, the products used to generate

renewable energy are manufactured for

a specific duration. After that duration,

there is no reliable process for their

disposal. It result in waste on land.

Renewable energy systems are not immune to the pollution in their operational phase. In the background, renewable energy installations depend upon the fossil fuels which undermines the environmental benefits of renewable energy.

2. How far the electrical vehicles are environmental friendly?

Usually electric vehicles (EVs) are appreciated for environmentally friendly image but if the situation on the ground is totally different due to following reasons.

Write in single passage

⇒ Pollution during manufacturing process

The manufacturing process is not immuned against pollution. Particularly, during the manufacturing of lithium ion batteries, materials like lithium, cobalt and nickel are required. All these are extracted from earths and their mining causes habitat

destruction, soil contamination and high water usage.

⇒ Charging Batteries with electricity generated from fossil fuels

If the batteries of electric vehicles are charged from the electricity generated by using fossil fuels, then the environmental benefit will be tarnished.

⇒ Disposal of Batteries

Disposal of batteries comes up with a new challenge. If they are not disposed or recycled in a proper way, there will be only addition of toxic waste to the environment.

3. What challenge is associated with the disposal of renewable energy systems after their life span ends.

The biggest ^{challenge} for renewable energy system is that they have a finite life span of 20-30 years.

General guidelines for Comprehension

- Read the passage carefully to understand the main idea, tone, and context.
- Identify key information like themes, arguments, dates, and names.
- Analyze the questions to know exactly what's being asked.
- Answer briefly and directly, staying focused on the question.
- Support answers with evidence from the passage (quotes or paraphrasing).
- Avoid adding personal opinions; rely on the text's content.
- Organize your responses logically, with clear points.
- Be concise and stay within the word limit.
- Don't over-interpret—stay true to what the passage conveys.
- Review answers for clarity, grammar, and accuracy if time permits.

After this, they need to be replaced.
For example, solar panels are made
of silicon, and wind turbines

are made up of steel, concrete
and rare earth magnet. Recycling
these components is neither straight-
forward nor widely practiced. It means
accumulation of more toxic waste
and extraction of more metals from
earth resulting in damage to the
environment.

4. Why does Article suggest that
renewable energy is not entirely
pollution free during its operational phase?

In this article, few reasons are
given which suggest that renewable
energy is not entirely pollution free during
its operational. Following are reasons:

1) Renewable energy systems require backup
from fossil fuels or battery storage.

For example, batteries require lithium and
cobalt, which are notorious for environment and

human health.

Batteries are charged from the electricity generated from fossil fuels.

⇒ These renewable energy installations require vast land, which results in deforestation. Deforestation leads ^{toward} more damage instead of environmental protection.

5. How does the article propose addressing the limitation of renewable energy?

The article proposes that renewable energy should not overshadow energy efficiency, reducing consumption, and diversifying the energy mix. The article suggests that there is need of balanced perspective instead of discrediting any method of environmental protection.

According to this article, renewable energy is not the silver bullet for saving the planet. It is complex, imperfect solution that requires careful management and realistic expectations.

Question #7

04/10

~~Few~~ Some students preparing for competitive examinations think that, they will become toppers by just staring book's cover or by placing notes under pillow. These are the people ^{want} ~~who~~ ^{seek} divine intervention in their prayers pull the strings after preparation of two days. ~~The~~ ^{In} fact, no one has "magic wand, and there ~~is~~ no shortcut for success. ~~You have~~ If you need outstanding results, you have to burn midnight oil. So, next time when you are thinking "I should study or not", remember that success is gained through hard work.

- Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner
- Focus on grammar please
- Do not attempt word by word
- Avoid cutting and overwriting

No pain No gain