

# Important Note to get Good marks in Gender Studies:

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Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

## Introduction :-

Add 12-13 headings in each question

women efficient status in the society at all aspects. Feminism contribute to support women globally at socio-economic perspective - liberal, radical, marxist and intersectional feminism

use subject specific jargons e.g. Patriarchy, entrenched traditional values etc. Also, do not add blunt statements

## Women Status in Education and Health:

use types, waves and theories of feminism as references

### Liberal Feminism :-

#### Education

attempt all parts in the question. do not neglect one

women should be provided with equal rights. Historically and even now women are treated as an object.

add facts and figures to support your argument

add pictorial description as well

Add names of Mary Wollstonecraft, Judith Butler, Stuart Mill, Simone de Beauvoir, Rafia Zakria, Rubina Sehgal, Farzani Bari etc. in relevant arguments to make your paper attractive.

liberal man determines

#### Health

women are provided with unequal distribution of health resources. Even though <sup>since time</sup> male is more prominent for the men as

# Not the academic way to address the question

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narratives in the society  
 "Huy say bachon main bas laikay ko parhao"  
 and the other narratives  
 "Aurat ko parh kay kiya karna hai sirf rotiyon hi pakani hai" - Women are dragged towards third class and not adorned with educational facilities.

Markist Feminism:

## Education

Marxists think that male are the leaders and they should guarantee with the educational field and of high wages so that women always discriminate and provided with teach and nurses profession and subjects of education and home economics.

Radical Feminism:

## Education

Radical feminists persuade that women are provided with unequal educational expenses due to patriarchal educational

considered. For example the society even don't know about the post modern depression and PCOs in women. They even don't want to know and considered such things as stereotypes.

## Health

Marxists argued that men provided with the best medical because he is the breadwinner of family and women always referred as home chores and labour work.

## Health

According to radical feminism; women have maternal health issues as well as other

system even though the curriculum belongs to men, very few women are appointed for its arrangement and if yes then they are patriarchal ideologies. Teachers are even gender biased.

health issues but society do unequal favour to them. For example in Rural areas women not provided with money, so that they do come their health related issues and even women die because of this inequality.

According to WHO, out of 100, 60 women died due to their family unequal behaviour in health perspective.

Women Status in economy; Gender inequality and Economic Disparity.

Liberal Feminism:

Utan  
 "Aurat ka kam hai bus bachay palna"

liberal feminists define the women status globally that they are treated just for the home chores and as sex objects. According to liberal if women equally provided the economic rights then they are overburdened i.e. home chores are just for the women. Yes Shummy stated that

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in gender perspective there is lagged adaptation in which women are over burdened. Even though women are not provided with equal wages on men i.e. teachers in government school leaving female staff is less paid as compare to male staff in same school - Gender Equity

Market Feminism:

Market feminism considered that wage disparity is there because male always considered as breadwinners and female as her home women and for children brought up for her. Marginalized the status of these women who used to earn and single mother as well as provider for her family. Women are not commercialized, marketised and used as beneficiaries - According to Forster (1), high unemployment exists under education women and wage disparities - At one place Katamany argues that

"Women suppressed and under paid jobs given to them".

Radical Feminism:

Radical feminist think that this society is patriarchal and every institute also belongs to patriarchal ideology. Aunt Bahar Kamary jaygi to pala nah kida jaygi"

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Such narrativity subjugated women and women don't of break freely in our society and don't earn and even provided with equal pocket money - for example girls are provided with less pocket money due to Charidwami concept. As well as at other assam men provided with large amount of pocket money because he lives in society externally.

Women Status in Common Society

Liberal Feminism:

liberal feminists think that there is no equal identification to women as men. Even though they are for the Topra outcomes. Domestic violence belongs to them according to WHO, out of 3, 2 served for domestic violence.

Radical Feminism:

in this patriarchal society, women are suppressed badly. Charidwami and widow belongs to them unpaid as well as according to WHO, out of 3, 2 served for domestic violence. keeping their identity undermine.

Intersectional Feminism:

According to their perspective women not only marginalized due to gender but also subjugated by color, creed, cast and even because of their existence. Ys lasti ka to rang hi kala hai, is say len Shadi karey ga"

Conclusion:

They support feminist theories  
because they were the subordinate  
and stayed mostly and the  
movement with them- but represented  
but not necessarily full completely  
and for this reason must be  
fully stressed, give more to their  
past struggles and government must  
support their problems and empowers them

Question no: Give short note on.

(a) Integration vs Autonomy.

Integration

where equally treated  
with men and the  
integrated in society  
socially, politically  
and economically.

Autonomy

where has been  
freedom, the is  
independent and  
women enjoy their  
freedom and things  
independently.  
the national freedom  
empowers or  
autonomy perspective

liberal feminism  
nationalism and  
intersectional feminism  
leads to integration  
of women in society

There will be equal  
empowerment  
Bhabha intersectionality  
1st for feminism

Gender and power  
as women  
gender equality  
and social

where in postmodern  
theories of gender  
quote system -

There might be a  
collaboration change.  
Now had women  
empowered equally  
and took part in  
activities

paries

women powered  
with the safe  
places. so that  
they can be  
protected from  
patriarchy.

Speaking down,  
patriarchal  
formers -

cultural and  
identity power  
value.

In Patricia's integration  
is the most amazing  
theory in woman's  
system i.e. Capitalism  
of Patricia 1973 -  
Patriarchy's displacement  
as power model.  
Women's Protection Bill  
in (2005).

In Patricia's bill  
and women  
analysis are  
the example of  
Autonomy perspective.

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### (ii) Globalization and women.

Globalization with the time

Providing opportunities to the women so that they can prevail their identity in multi-aspects and distinction i.e. society, economy, politics, education and health. Media played a significant role in recognizing the diverse related to women.

~~Post modern depression and PTSDs. The richest women depressed at some extent level after detecting that she own killed her young one. Some entrepreneurs and~~

~~mentors by ILO and ECSDC also conducted so that multi-faceted approaches can be done to overcome the challenges~~

~~are on the faced by women and they were supported and managed. Education and health facilities are~~

~~more so that women starting to be a part of such facilities and even~~

~~now also seen under emerging on well as financing subjects. Many~~

~~successful businesses belongs to women. Because globalization teach women~~

~~how to socialize and communicate to other person. In technology, women with~~

~~great cyber and AI techniques are seen so that with the time their abilities & recognized ones were~~

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opportunities related with the women

Globalization toward the women and in social, political and economical considerations along with the patriarchal surroundings. There is tendency in the

attitude of extremists because the abolition of women in globe prepares to think their about their development and

evidence. Globalization educate the women about their rights so that violence

eradicated for those who know their self-esteem. In middle east culture

due to secularization of west, New the women start to wear minimal western

clothes so that community also starts to accept that despite of some extremists

and religious. The modernity spread in the views of society so that they

understand women beyond the sexual and commercialized aspect.

Globalization starts to do partnership e.g. by african set budget and funds from world bank and international

Agencies recruit locally sell women so that in short globalization has positive impact on women to provide opportunities in all aspects of life.

Question no: 5

~~Discuss~~ **different** Feminin in 21<sup>st</sup> century needs the concerns of all genders and sexual orientation. Discuss the statement will referres to contemporary Feminin.

Introduction:-

Despite of the fact that women there is increasing in the gender. Feminin still working in 21<sup>st</sup> century for the needs to concerns of all genders and sexual orientation in contemporary concerns. i.e. intersectional feminism aspects, gender identity and sexuality, queer feminin and men's problems. It can be understood by multi faulted approach at social, political and economical level.

Intersectional Feminin:-

This is the term coined by Kimberle Crenshaw in 1980s which recognizes <sup>despite</sup> gender identities, social identities also treated unique women of discrimination. Intersectionality divert the focus on singleness of gender, consider how systems oppres individuals differently depending

upon their various identities. For example Black women, queer people and transgenders experience gender based discrimination in ways that they are differ from on-gender white women. This feminin now seeks to address these layered issues found on marginalized groups with in 'feminin spaces'.

Gender Identity and Sexuality:

Another critical area where feminin evolved is gender identity and sexuality. The feminin movement of 21<sup>st</sup> century has more influence of transgenders and non-binary individuals who historically are looked and ignored. In Pakistan "Hijra" persons have recognized and queer identity by providing national identity card and enrollment in gender quota system. Feminin embracing the idea that gender is a spectrum and it works to support individuals despite of traditional binary gender roles.

Queer Feminin:

Creates structures are considered as normative and exotic. But

According to queer theory it is beyond binary - sexuality and tried to advocate the rights of LGBTQ+ individuals. They critique to the heteronormative as well as gender-binary society, promoting a vision that every gender has right to live well freely, ~~express their identities without fear of discrimination & persecution.~~ Queer theory highlights those ~~assimilative and~~ ~~discriminatory~~ ~~norms~~ ~~and~~ ~~it~~ ~~demands~~ ~~re-evaluation~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~divinity~~ ~~of~~ ~~experiences~~ ~~with~~ ~~in~~ ~~progress~~ ~~feminist~~ ~~movement~~.

### Key take:-

It is an example that how contemporary feminism has expanded and address issues beyond gender, while ~~celebrating~~ ~~diverse~~ ~~sexes~~ ~~and~~ ~~gender~~ ~~and~~ ~~sexual~~ ~~orientation~~ ~~and~~ ~~gender~~ ~~identity~~ ~~issues~~ ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~systemic~~ ~~abuse~~ ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~ways~~ ~~in~~ ~~which~~ ~~different~~ ~~groups~~ ~~experience~~ ~~oppression~~. This movement prioritized issues of ~~black~~ ~~organized~~ ~~women~~.

### Gender Men's Issue:

Despite the patriarchal society in the globe, ~~not~~ ~~only~~ ~~women~~ ~~but~~ ~~men~~ ~~also~~ ~~persistently~~ ~~become~~ ~~a~~ ~~target~~. In such harsh ~~economic~~ ~~environments~~ as individual (men) not provide the family fully - ~~he~~ ~~become~~ ~~failed~~ ~~and~~ ~~have~~ ~~many~~ ~~physical~~ ~~as~~ ~~well~~ ~~as~~ ~~mental~~ ~~issues~~ - Heart attack rate in men is more ~~than~~ ~~women~~ (WHO) so that men's issue must be addressed along with the issues of other gender for social stability.

### Conclusion:

In, 21<sup>st</sup> century, the debate of issues are beyond the gender - gender with as the same gender ~~not~~ ~~only~~ ~~others~~ ~~discrimination~~ ~~factors~~ ~~are~~ ~~gained~~ ~~which~~ ~~is~~ ~~very~~ ~~importantly~~ ~~need~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~solved~~ ~~otherwise~~ ~~it~~ ~~will~~ ~~become~~ ~~a~~ ~~severe~~ ~~issue~~ ~~between~~ ~~social~~ ~~solidarity~~, ~~social~~ ~~stability~~ ~~as~~ ~~well~~ ~~as~~ ~~well~~ ~~being~~ ~~of~~ ~~marking~~.