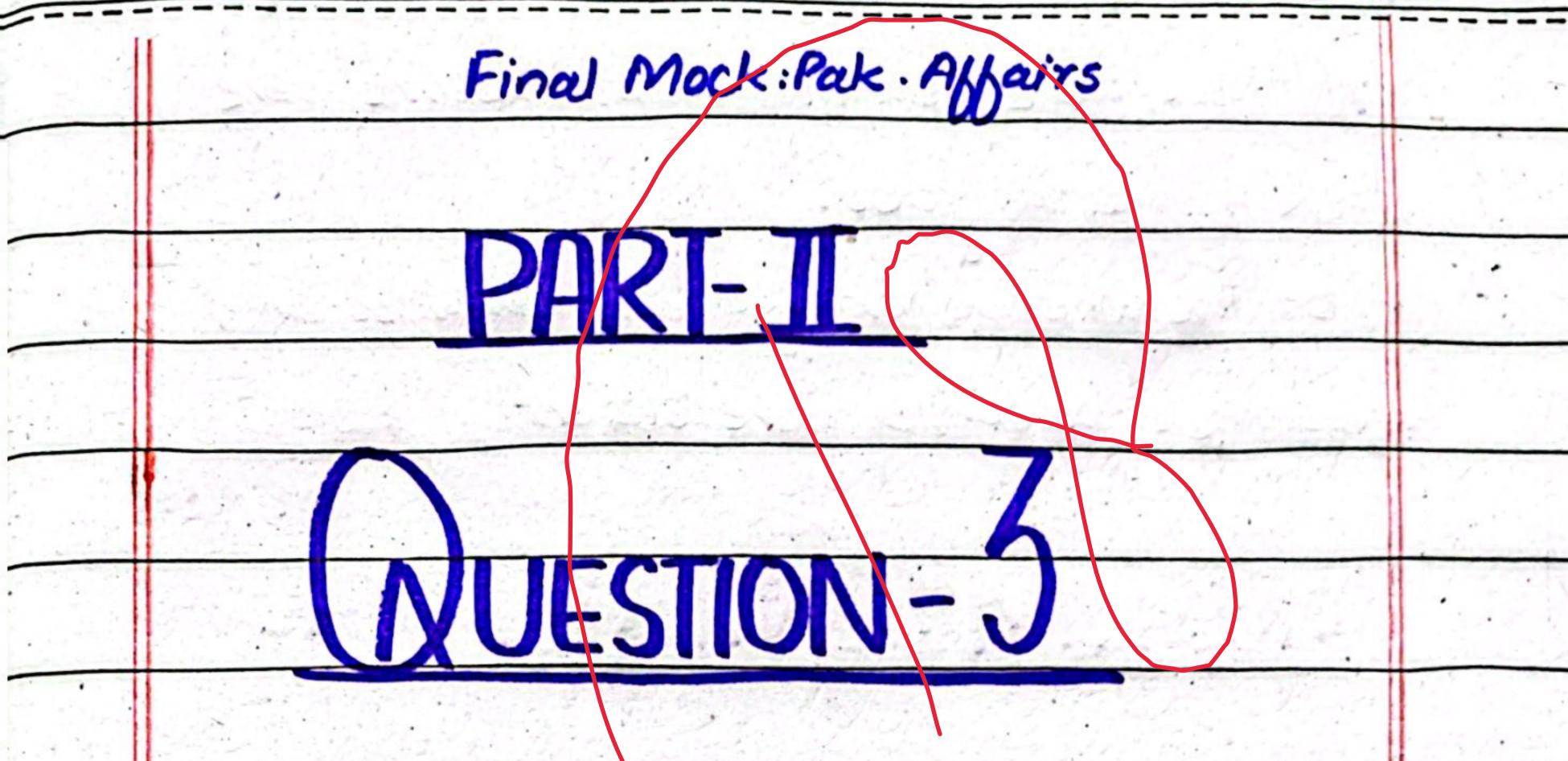
Date: Name: Usuah Iman

LMS10:34612



ALIGARH MOVEMENI/ In the aftermath of War of Independence 1857, Muslims bore the brunt of British Government's wrath and were considered as the main culprits. BRITISH POLICIES:-The British made drashic changes to the Indias system all targeted to suppress muslims The official language was changed to English. -Religious education was banned and a new system of western education was pomoled.

Date: Hindus were promoted and Muslims were stuck in menial jobs. - By the introduction of Inam Commission; muslims's properties were stolen. MUSLIM SENTIMENTS: British policies spawned negative emphas in the Muslims who alienated themselves from any thing modern, english and western. As a result, Muslims were left behind and Hindus got important posts in the administration. Tou need to build headings from the asked part BEDINNING OF MULEMENT Sir Syed Ahmed Khan initiated Aligarh movement to ameliorate the condition of muslims by making them acquainted with the moder education and printe muslims relationship with the British government.

Date: OBJECTIVES:-There were 2 main objectives of the movements • To equip muslims with modern education and make them learnenglish as the official language. · To develop bette relations with British government by clarifying muslim's position in the war of Independence. HELENENIS-As a result, Aligan movement (1858-1886) was stated and a school was opened at Aliganto pourde education to Muslim elite, which later on became Aligarh Mustim college and university. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan advised muslims to stay away for politics and focus on Their education white chives needed to strengthen their position. 1. Improvement in Muslims' condition: This movement strengtheretthe position of muslims in the eyes of British and their

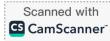
Date: behaviour with them improved. 2. Modern Education for Muslims Mislim elite received moderneducation which made them hold key administrative positions and later on proved beneficial. 3. Better economic conditions By getting modern education, muslims were no more stuck in menial jobs and as a repult, their economic conditions improved. 4. Two Nation theory Sir Syed Ahmed advised neusting to not mingle in polities betrather focus on their objectives and maintain their distinct identity. DISINCI IDENTI This novement focuseelon maintaining a distinct identify for Muslims from Hindus. Sir syed Ahmed Khan urged Muslimsto not lose their identity but use the maders education to further popagate their récests 9t was one office ea l'est



Date: movements that promoted Two Nation Theory in sub-confinent and foursed on Muslims to maintain their dignity while working for their betterment. FOUNDATION OF PAKISTAN This movement only worked for the education of Muslims but birthed key mustim leaders who later on became an asset for Pakistan movement and Jought for the rights of muslimand paved the road towards freedom. UMESHAR -AGRICUTURAL SECTOR Pakistan is an agricultural country and is responsible for providing employment and strengthening economy of the country.



Date:_ SIGNIFICANCE 45% of population of Pakistan is Cinked with agriculture -> 25% of the land of Pakistanis used for forming - Around to f. of the people are directly. or indirectly linked with this sector. According to Economic Survey 2023-2024: "Agriculture is the main driver of economy in Pakistan." DEPENDENCE Build headings front he asked The economy of Pakistan is heavily depend ent on agriculture as it is evident in the recent economic survey. It not only is important to fulfil the need for growing population but also fuels other sectors such a industry and service sector. Reasons for Pakistan's heavy dependence on agriculture are:



Date:_ ijGrowing Population Pakistan is the 5th most populous country in the world and its population is growing rapidly. According to UN Development Program: Pakistan's population is growing at the rate of 2% each year." To juli theneeds of growing population and lessen the imports of food, agriculture sector is the most important ligRole in GDP This sector is also responsible for maintaining the Gross Dometric Production of the country by providing important crops such as wheat, rice and cotton that in return provide foreign exchange. ii) Fueling other Sectors This sector also pourdes raw material. and preign exchange to piel other sectors of the economy and as a result play direct role in the pogress of country.

Date: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR Pakistan's agricultural sector is responsible for the growth of industrial sector in the following ways: 1) Raw Material for Industry Palistan's main crops are wheat, rice and cotton the crops produced from agricultural sector provide raw material to run the industry. For example, cotton is an important cash crop of Pakistan which is then used to prepare products prtexile industry. 2) Foreign Exchange The foreign exchange received from exporting different cops intum aids in importing materials for industrial sector. This way, strengthened agricultural ector strengthens industry. 3) Lesser 9mports 12 Pakistanis self sufficient in Julilling the food requirement of its growing popul lation, then it has not to rely on imports to fulfil requirement which will pourde

Date:___ surplus resources to strengthen industrial sector. NAY FORMARD As both the sectors are linked and the progress of agricultural sector will intur strength industry and economy of the country, it is important to paus on the issues of agricultural sectorso that overall impovement can be made. Following solutions and remedies can strengthen agriculture and in tern industry of the country: Way forward was given from the 1) Water Management water scarity and draight are the major issues of agricultural sector. According to a global report, Pakistan has been water stressed since 2002 ." Now, Palustan is rearing water scarcity level, soit is important to manage the ariles upply of the country.



Date:_ 2)Uninterrupted Energy Supply It is highly imperative to solve the energy shortage issue both for agricultual and Industrial sector as both are highly relient on energy supply for unsmoothly. 3) Middlemen Intervention It is important to facilitate the famers access to maliets so that middle men intervention can be reduced and famers' condition can be improved -4) Modern Techniques Pakistan's formers are still stuck in the decades old practices for farming which is reducing the yield and not producing as much as other countries. It is evented to inculcate modern have shing and post haveing techniques in agriculture to boust up the production. S) Zaning of Land Now, the government is focusing on zoning of different lands for specific crops such as chibral grape zone, it is a good initiative to better the use of land.



Date: 5. Better seed supply The quality of seed improves the yield, so it is important to provide better quality seed and perhilizer to the parments to improve production. CONCLUSION:-As said earlier, agriculture is the main driver of economic growth and industry, poblems in the former appects the production of latter. So, it is essential to strengthen the agricultural sector of Pakistan to boost all sectors specifically industrial sector on which relies the development. NUESTION - O 26th AMENDMENT As of October 2024, 26th Americanent in the Constitution of Pakistan, came into force which resulted in significant

Date: Changes in the judicial shucture and increased parliamentary oversight on the system. MAJOR CHANGES 1) Selection of CJP Previously, the selection of Chief Justice of Pakistan was a judicial matter, with the bench comprising mostly of judges and representatives of law. In the recent amendment, the inclusion of parliament (2 members of National Assembly, 20) senate, 1 either Women or Minority Member has distubed the previous majority of judicion. 2) No so mote Action Another important change was remaining the right of supreme cart to take somate action on anymatter of the country that required judicial attention. 3) CJP Term The tem of Chief Justice of Palistan



Date: has also been reduced to 3 years as compared to previous 6 years. A) Parliamentary Intervention By making changes in the judicial bench, portiamentary interention in the judicial matters has become possible. ANALYSIS 2) Parliament's View Point: According to the legislative assembly, this step is taken to develop a parliamentary oversight on the judicial matters and will strengthen the democracy. 2) International Court of Jystice: According to 9CJ: "The passing of 26" Amendment by Pakistans Legislahire Assembly is a huge blow to judicial independence and himan rights." 3) Critical Evaluation: Democratic structure is strengthened by the judicial independence, passing of 26th

Date:_ amendment not only threatens the judicial indépendence but also paues a way for putie governments to amend the constitution in whatever way it pleases them. 1) Judicial Independence: Judicial system develops a mist in masses, be it opposing part or govening part. By making judicial system a subsidiary of legistative assembly, it fuels the anorchic and unstable situation in the country. 2) Constitutional Integrity: There is a long history of amendments made in the constitution of Partistan. for knely gains. Constitutional integrity. should be maintained at all costs, no matter the situation. is. 3) Authoritarian Regime: Paliistan is already performing very pourly in the global index of denocacy and the passing of 26th Amendment further threatens the independence structure

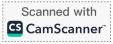
Date:_ of institutions and gives way to authorita. rian regimes to persist. 4) Balance of Institutions It is important for Pakistan's policy makers to realise the importance of institutional structure indemocracy. Judicion all over the world has been an independent institution to maintain law and order incountry which is why it is important to recollate the implications of 26th Amendment in the long run. BOITOM LINE:constitution and its principles chould be held supreme to maintain stability in the country. Re-evaluation of 26th Amendment an constitutional basis is necessary to avoid anarchy in the putre. Elaborate this point You need to work on comprehending answers



Date: MUESTION-CLIMATE CHANGE IN PAK-Pakistan is one of the most appected countries by climate change in the world. It is important to develop a comprehensive plan of action to mitigate the effects of climite on the economic and environmental security of the country. GROWING POPULATION Pakistan is the 5th nost populous country in the world with a steady growth rate. According to UNDP, "Pakistan's population is growing at a steady growth rate of 2%. each year." with growing population, the need for food and employmentare also increasing as a significant part of population is

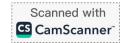


Date: ready to enter the workforce. Need for Population Planning: Pakistan's economic situation is already unstable and increasing population is putting a buden on economy. It is important for Palistan to work towards population planing to improve the living standads of people. Barriers :-- suiteracy + Religious and cultured barriers > Lack of awcreness -> Poverty > Pour health infrastructure Solutions:-Working towards impourng education - Mass auxinen program - Rejuvineating family planning programs - Better health facilities to women -) Incerties for women CLIMATE RISK According to world Meterological Foundation: "Asia is woming up faster as compared to other regions."



Date:_ 1) Asia at the Gean Point: Global reports indicate that the most affected region by climate change is Asia. Itis important for Palistan to realise the risk and work towards controlling it. 2) Wormest Year 2024 According to EU's apenias alimate charge Service (C3S). 2024 is the 1st full year in which global temperature exceeded 1.5°C abore pre industrial limits. Pakistan observed an intense summer with warmest July, June, April on record. 3) Plight of Smog Smog has become another season in Pakistan. This year government had to issue smog alert and declare national health. energency to control its effect. 4) Risk of flooding Pakistan is an agriculture winny whose sutenance is highly dependent on crop production inexpected rains as a result of climite change and risk of flooding has

. Date:_ increased the economic strain on country. Effect of Changes on the Economic Security Al these climate changes are not only domaging to the existement but are also threaten the aready perilons conomic situation of the dounty. with county's heavy dependence on agricultural sector and poor industrial sector, this issue is poing much more detimental than it appears on the surface. Importance of Miligation Stralegies Need of the hour is to develop a resilient plan of action to combat climate change and ensure country's smooth progress. 1. Proteching Agricultural Sector: Most important step is to inhoduce reforms in agricultural sector to boost up the production and also develop mechanisms to figut climate change. 2. Reduce Risk of Flooding: Construction of dams and conserving



Good marks in Pakistan attains reduce the risk of flooding is	17.17
Important Note weiter that Also, paleistan is reaching	
a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% or it is important to Graphs and charts 10%	
Add 12-13 headings in each question developmingation shalegies.	
For Pakistan affairs history part, add past events to justify answer especially for the nationalism and Pollution Muslim foundation question	
Add Constitution and articles number, When define pollution and decrease the use	
amendments question the question family and the effects	
Cacil part has equal mentage so	

discuss all equally Give examples for and improve living conditions Give attractionary in Lahore, Karachi & Multan. always give headings from the stanon question statement... take words link each of in any tent to de porestation and develop campaigns accurate content is if your heading is not align what a chick level like A Billion asked in the question, it won't be accurate Good LuckTrees Project initiated in the Khan's goverment to increase carbon sinks and fight climate adversities. WAY FORWARD: Two were given in the asked part To ensure economic security and fight. climate adversities, it is important for the government to shift its focus from other issues and instead focus on developing a comprehensive plan of action to control the thread it poses on économic progress.

