

The Crisis of Ethics And

Morality In International Politics

Outline

A. Introduction

- a) International politics and the Grund Norm
- b) What actually ethics and morality depict
- c) Thesis Statement

B. Instances of International politics that shaped International relations

C. What are the prevailing crisis of Ethics and Morality in International Politics

1. Real politik and Welt politik

2. The event Example not an argument

- i) Nazi Germany's treatment of European Jews How is that prevailing crisis of ethics and morality.

3. Breaking blocs by way of cold wars,

- i) USA's involvement in USSR
disintegration.

General guideline.
Maintain the tone of the topic
Answer the asked part
Pay attention to the tense of
the topic and the given
keywords
Follow the outline exactly as it
is
Provide substantial
research-backed evidence.
Use formal language always
No use of 1st and 2nd person
pronouns.
Maintain unity of idea in a
single paragraph.

Example not an argument

4. ~~USA's hunger for international hegemony,~~

Case in Point: Involvement of USA in international conflicts

5. ~~Backing war on terror and infringing rights of civilians in Afghanistan~~

i) Assault by American forces on local Afghanees.

6. ~~Crisis of morality in Russia-Ukraine war.~~

All of these are examples not arguments.

i) Warrants of arrest issued by International Criminal Court for Vladimir Putin

7. ~~Gaza felling pray to Israel's atrocities highlighting lack of ethics and morality.~~

i) Commission of war crimes

ii) Challenging the international law.

8. ~~Donald Trump 2.0 president elect and his severe warnings to many countries shows dismal crisis of ethics and morality.~~

i) Talk about Canada

ii) Expansioing theories

iii) Tarriif warnings etc

9. Redundant role of UN, ICT, ICC in international politics.

D. How the crisis of ethics and morality in international politics can be removed

- 1- Strengthening ties of diplomacy with neighbouring countries.
- 2- Mutual efforts for political stability
- 3- Harmonious conducting of various international conferences for eliminating ill practices.
- 4- Formation of Axis of resistance against unethical and immoral groups

Too idealistic. These do not consider real and practical issues.

This is an outline that does not convey the idea and interpretation of the topic. The examiner is not going to read your essay beyond this point. Basic grammar and structure are being evaluated.

E. Conclusion

The Essay

From the very beginning of international relations

Wrong application of theory. If you are mentioning Hans Kelson's theory of law then that theory concerns law and legal system not International politics.

~~among various nations on the globe, the basic norm of politics rests in the validity of legal principles. The urge to do right and abstain from wrong also forms the basis of Hans Kelson's theory. The theory says that following~~

Don't add a perspective to the essay that's not mentioned in the topic

Either start with the theory or dont mention it in your intro.

Theory of what?

legal principals and doctrines in all affairs is the basic element to run the international system justly. Similarly, in the present day

Factually incorrect

F S

The theory is for domestic legal system not international. It can be applied to international system but it doesn't say anything about it. Also the theory separates law from morality and politics so how is it applicable to the topic?

and morality is of vital aspect.

All states which form ties with other states usually keep their own interests before them. These

interests are therefore of vital nature for the benefit of those

countries. For achieving the set objectives, many countries delve

deeper into any kind of actions for acquiring the desired goals.

Thus, many states use their powers in negative ways and therefore

leave no stone unturned to obtain the settled objective. This comes

under the umbrella of crisis of morality and ethics in

international politics. The ethics

are generally the defined rules that are to be abided by all

nations whereas, morality is the basic distinction between right and

wrong. Thus, the crisis of ethics and morality in international politics

comes with many alarming signs of further deterioration of

Irrelevant to the context and the topic.

Don't define terms in introduction. If you have to define them, write a separate paragraph for them and define them academically with proper source.

No link between opening and the essay

No structure to introduction
No proper overview of essay, no thesis statement

It's also very short
An intro should be 200-250 words.

of morality and ethics in international politics. The ethics are generally the defined rules that are to be abided by all nations whereas, morality is the basic distinction between right and wrong. Thus, the crisis of ethics and morality in international politics comes with many alarming signs of further deterioration of

international order and violation of sovereignty of many states alongwith infringement of human rights.

History is axiomatic of the fact that there are many instances in international relations that formed the causes of forming friendly ties. The example of these ties include the relationship of Pakistan with Iran after the inception of Pakistan in 1947. Not only this, but also the relation of China and India despite their conflict over Ladakh and other territorial regions. As Chanakya an Indian philosopher once said, "~~All~~ things begin with counsel." Same is the case of international relations and ties, when one country comes in closer connection with the other. Their diplomatic ties strengthen and they start trade, investment and many other ventures together.

No relation to the current topic.

Wrong connector

Similarly, there are many crisis in the ethical and moral aspect that has prevailed throughout the history and

is still prevalent in the present day. This includes the ideology of realpolitik which says that any thing can be performed for achieving the required results, whereas, on the other side of the coin is the theory of weltpolitik which believed in the attainment of as much as possible to maintain international stronghood. Likewise, opposite to these is the theory of idealism, where only idealistic goals are settled, that are usually less likely to see the light of the day. These different ideologies formed by political leaders are the reasons of shaping national and international goals.

Furthermore, in the ledger of history, the event of holocaust where Nazi Germany wrecked havoc on European Jews and started antisemitic movements showed the crisis of ethics and morality in international politics. This example showed, how the extremist ideologies pave the way for immorality

Incoherent. There is no argument and point in the paragraph. You are discussing various approaches to politics

That's not a crisis though. Also the topic doesn't ask you to highlight various crises. It asks you to show how there is a crisis of ethics and morality in the international politics.

That's an example not an argument.

Paragraphs should be based on argument.

and create an ethless society.
 This kind of region is usually
 deprived of basic human rights
 and innocent lives are taken
 with cruelty with each passing
 moment.

No
 argumentation
 No analysis.

Cause of crisis is not asked

In a like manner, the lust
 for attaining superior powers and
 for ruling the world tend to
 instill immorality and unethical
 properties in many leaders. This
 became clear when after world
 war two, the American foreign
 policy took a different turn and
 opted for cold war to disintegrate
 USSR and become a hegemon
 over the world. The dream of
 USA became true in early 1990's
 when USSR disintegrated and
 Russia was pulled out of Afghanistan
 by using Mujahideen as third
 party actors. This mujahideen
 organs, then formed the basis
 of radical Islam and Islamo-
 phobia in European nations and
 thus the politics of immorality
 and short of ethics led
 other countries into shatters.

This is not an
 argument. This is
 narration of
 history. It serves
 no purpose.

No
 argumentation
 No analysis.

No
 structure
 to the
 paragraph.
 Incoherent
 and
 irrelevant.

Besides the abovementioned instance, the goal for ruling the world most oftenly lead ~~many~~ countries into unwanted conflicts to harvest various benefits in one way or another. The example of this includes the USA, plunging into war's globally, like, Cuban missile crisis, Syrian civil war, Afghanistan crisis regime change operations in various countries, use of propaganda, hacking various websites and above all the role, decisive in nature, played by USA in the elections of many countries. These aforementioned instances include the uprising trend of crisis of morality and ethics in the international politics.

Directly address the argument in the topic sentence

No relation to the topic created in the topic sentence.

No argumentation
No analysis.
This is just an example

Expression is informal

For the same scenerio, the violation of human rights and civilian assaults inflicted by American forces in the Afghanistan during war on terror also highlights the grave reality of crisis of morality and ethics during war. The war-torn regions usually faces piles of problems from domestic issues depending

You have discussed war in multiple paragraphs already

on economic problems to health issues etc. The severity of crisis of morality is mostly increased when innocent civilians become bates to cruel propagandas. Usually resulting in the regional ~~back sliding~~ and shattered human rights conditions.

While highlighting the trend of crisis ridden immorality and ethical condition that are prevalent across the world, the case of Russia and Ukraine war is not unknown to anyone. The stance of Russia against Ukraine for her joining of NATO formed the root cause of war and the humanity suffers in the struggle for attaining security and national agenda's. Millions of people are killed till date on both sides during this war. The war also impacted the international economy, trade, sea routes, currency and food security. Thus this elaborates how international politics is crisis ridden by moral and ethical point of view.

Not only this, but also the atrocities on Gazan people

after October, 07, 2023 inflicted by Israel is of no match in the history of human kind. The unprecedented ~~bombing~~ on civilian areas and west bank, followed by the destruction of infrastructure including hospitals, school, water pipelines, electricity connection, roads and other vital necessities truly depicts that how worst the crisis of ethics and morality can be made in international politics.

The commission of war crimes on the part of Israel's head of government, Benjamin Netanyahu and his sheer stance towards the rulings and orders of international global organizations highlighted how short he and his state is of morality and ethics. This tends to set a precedent for other states to follow the suit of Israel for obtaining international position by means of cruelty and immorality.

Wrong use of the phrase

On the other hand, the re election of President Trump, who is well known for his isolationist policies also showed that the

The international politics is not in safe hands. The way his threats and severe warnings to states in the past formed unethical stages of governance and policy formation. Similarly during his second presidency it is more likely discussed by various international reporters that his government of strict behaviour paves the road towards weakening of moral values and ethics. Trump policies for second term include expansionism where he harassed many countries and famously said that "Canada should become fifty-first state of USA" directly attacked the sovereignty of the state. Other case include the threats of increasing tariffs on China. This highlights that the savour of the human rights across the world is herself entering into the quagmire of immorality and unethical politics while setting the trend for other states to follow the suit.

Keeping in view the

the aforementioned examples of crisis of ethics and morality in international politics, the role of United Nations, International Court of Justice and International Criminal Court is of vital importance to mention. These principle organizations were formed to carry out the foundations of peace and prosperity in the world, but viewing the negligent and overt behaviour of various countries like Israel, Russia etc shows that they have also become redundant. The notorious and obnoxious behaviour by these aforementioned unethical states tend to harm the sovereignty of these global organizations too. Thus leading their position to downgrade.

After debating on the various instances where international politics has seen crisis of ethics and morality, let us view how these crisis can be overcome and through which initiatives.

Firstly, the crisis of ethics and morality can be removed by building strong ties between nations. The strong bonds of interconnection via trade, cultural exchange, education etc can foster strength and harmony. These dependent policies and mutual upricing of national objectives can put the states on the trajectory of prosperity and strengthening of diplomacy thus leaving less space for propaganda, harm and negative attitude of the states towards each other.

No rational argument.

US Canada have really good relations, are part of various treaties so how come you have given the example of unethical relationship between the two.

Secondly, for putting end to crisis of ethics and morality the mutual efforts should be reached between two neighbouring countries based on strong dialogues and agreements between them. This can help in achieving political stability. This political stability anywhere in the world leads to strong national cohesion and eradicate immorality and unethical attitude towards other nations.

Thirdly, the evil of immorality and unethical behaviours in the international milieu can be stopped by conducting various conferences taking into consideration the main causes of eruption of such evils. These dialogues and agenda's by various nations can help in running the wheel of international politics well oiled by strong adherence to the settled principals and objectives.

No proper argument

Fourthly, the menace of crisis of morality and ethics can be removed by formation of strong axis of resistance against those powers who are working on international agenda's of spreading hatred in the world community and propagating ill practices. By this the peace can be achieved on regional level as well.

In a nutshell, it can be said that the history is

full of many instances where crisis of morality and ethics prevailed in international politics.

The present day situation is not different from the past.

All across the world the national objectives of becoming dominant by all means became the underline cause of spreading crisis of ethics and morality.

This ultimately leads to injustice and deterioration of society. As Martin Luther King, once said, that, "Injustice anywhere is the threat to justice everywhere." Same can be inferred to the scenario of crisis of ethics and morality, which can lead to the prevalence of immorality and war everywhere in the world and ultimately puts the world into a centre-stage of war, destruction and injustices.

Use quote at the end on in the middle of the conclusion.