

3c) Enhancing investment in human capital

development for maintaining sustainable work force.

- i- SDG 4 → "Quality Education" — aligning curricula with growing market needs

3d) Ensuring triple helix partnership — collaboration

between government, industries and universities

- i- NUST university incubators of IT → Pakistan's IT industry to foster export led growth

3e) Promoting ease of doing business and

reduced bureaucratic hurdles to capture FDI's

- i- WB report → Pak at 108 on ease of doing business → reason is red tapism

3f) Expanding opportunities for small and

medium enterprises SME's to foster startups

- i- PM's Youth Programme for SME's → 1.5 million loans

3g) Reforming flawed taxation regime of Pakistan

i- Promoting direct and progressive taxation

- ii- agri → 0.02% taxes ; services → 30% ; industrial → 70% taxes sector taxes sector taxes

3h) Encouraging strong governance for efficient resource management and reduced leakages

i- Transparency international (TI) report -> Countries at the bottom of CPI (Corruption perception index) are economically worse -> Pak (133) / 180

3i) Empowering strong local government and participatory governance

i- case study of china's local government -> revenue generation model

3j) Taking actions against shadow economies and smugglers

i- dollar, oil and gold smuggling -> \$23 billion per year loss to Pakistan.

~~32) International or Global perspectives:~~

3k) Leveraging geostrategic position of Pakistan for trade, energy and gas transit fees.

i- CASA-1000 project -> \$1.6bn

3d) Exploring diverse markets for cheap imports and expensive exports

i- Platform of SCO and SAARC

3m) Fighting and countering terrorism, that instill elements of instability, with the help of regional alliances

i- RAIs of SCO - intelligence gathering

4) Conclusion

Shakespeare once abruptly said,
 "When sorrows come, they come not single
 spies but in battalions" (Hamlet Act). In a
 same manner, the current economic performance
 of Pakistan could be rightly attributed to the
 poor decision-making, resource mismanagement
 and inefficiency in variety of sectors. Therefore,
 Pakistan is in predicament involving political,
 economic, social and technological sectors. Economic
 sector, being the base of a country, is sending
 ripples of instability to the whole pyramid of
 a society, thus shaking the functioning of entire
 system. The current economic status of Pakistan
 has improved little improvement, but this is not
 something to be celebrated because it has been
 seen a frequent norm in the past, as soon as
 country receives external injection of money, it
 shows signs of little improvement. In order to
 reverse the tide of boom and bust cycle of
 Pakistan's economy, it is imperative to turn the
 tables on sustainable growth model. Pakistan can

Avoid giving detailed background in the introduction.

Wrong use of expression.

Tables on sustainable growth model.

110

Surely achieve sustainable economic future through various ~~domestic and international~~ measures.

Domestic reforms include promoting political stability, empowering judiciary, enhancing human development, ensuring triple helix model in industries and promoting ease of doing business for enhanced capture of FDI's.

Similarly, expanding opportunities for SME's, reforming taxation regime, encouraging strong governance, empowering local government and participatory governance and strict actions against shadow economies, Pakistan could parveits road to stability and sustainability.

By the same token, international measures are of tantamount importance like leveraging geostrategic position of Pakistan, exploring diverse markets and countering terrorism with the help of regional alliances.

By following such measures, Pakistan could steel its trajectory towards a prosperous and sustainable path.

Pakistan's economy has always been under the cycles of 'boom and bust'. It has never achieved sustainable economic growth. The

Don't list so many points together

periods of stability and boom are ~~fleeting~~,
 followed by long periods of bursting and falling.
 The reason could be rightly pinned on myopic
 vision of leaders, who did not take sustainable
 steps for efficient resource management. As soon
 as IMF gives external injection to Pakistan in
 the form of loan and funds Pakistan observe
 short-lived growth. The current Fiscal growth could
 be followed by worsening crisis if sustainable
sustainable steps are not taken. In order to
turn tables on long term growth, Pakistan
 has to take following measures — both domestically
 and internationally.

Domestically, Pakistan can
 achieve sustainable growth in number of ways.
 First and foremost measure is promoting political
stability. It can be achieved through the environment
of constructive criticism so that the political
polarization is minimized. Both government
 and opposition should promote parliamentary

debates and oversight, instead of resorting to street agitation and theatrics. As political stability is at the heart of economic stability, therefore to deter the threat of legislative gridlocks on matters of economic policies, it is essential to resolve the tensions between government and opposition. Muhammad Waseem, a Pakistani writer, also argues in his book 'Political Conflict in Pakistan' that since independence, political conflict has never subsided and continuously escalated, leading to worsened economic crisis in Pakistan. It would be suffice to say that through political stability, Pakistan can achieve sustainable economic growth with consensus based developments.

Similarly, another instrumental factor that can promote sustainable growth in Pakistan is strong judiciary. As independent judiciary upheld the norms of rule of law; thereby, it punishes crooked and corrupt officials involved in wealth

You've written
What Pakistan should
Do to achieve economic
Sustainability not whether
It can achieve it or not.

This evidence says
what the issue is with
the economy no
whether Pakistan can
overcome it or not.

aggrandizement practices from the national exchequer of state. Judicially independently rule in the favor of state against corrupt perpetrators, setting the stage for accountability, efficiency and sustainability. International Court of Justice (ICJ) also reports that independent judiciary is indispensable to rule of law and subsequent political and economic stability of a country. Therefore, by doing so, Pakistan could achieve sustainable economic growth in future.

With empowering institutional framework, investment in human capital development is also instrumental for sustainable economic development. Through ensuring qualitative education, reforming curricula and tailoring it to present need of the markets and focusing on skills provision, Pakistan could tread its path towards economic sustainability. Similarly, expanding funding to 'Research and Development' (R&D) could

You are not asked what's needed for sustainable economic growth. You are asked whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth.

also open a door to sustainable future as the human development serves as an asset, taking part in revenue generation and employment creation for the country. Therefore, it is essential to align education with the UN's SDG framework to foster economic sustainability.

Besides investment in human capital, collaboration between universities, industries and government is also of substantial importance to ensure sustainable prosperous future. The model of 'Triple Helix Partnership' is celebrated worldwide for its innovation that fosters economic growth and sustainability in the country. The industries get benefitted from the research of students while providing employment opportunities to the students. Similarly, government supervises the funds allocation and management. In Pakistan, the IT incubators in NUST University could work with Pakistan's IT industry, enhancing IT production and export led growth, paving a way for sustainable economic development.

Generic discussion, no relation to Pakistan. Also does not relate to whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth or not.

No example

In a same manner, another pivotal factor for ensuring sustainable economic growth is promoting ease of doing business in Pakistan.

As bureaucratic hurdles and red tapism are the frequent concerns inflicting Pakistan; therefore, detaching such threats with improved transparency can become incumbent in capturing FDI's

for Pakistan. It will substantially improve revenue generation capacity of Pakistan. World

Bank reports Pakistan on 108 out of 190 on ease of doing business index. Therefore,

to reverse the tide on scale FDI's, it is

essential to improve ease of doing business ^{with} ~~and~~ integrating digitalization in the system.

Thus, it will give a road to prosperous and sustainable future.

With promoting ease of doing business, Pakistan should also expand opportunities for

SME's to foster culture of entrepreneurship

and startups. It will generate revenue and

provide various employment opportunities to bulging

Tone does not match the topic

youth. Recently, PM has announced loan
 programme of 2.5 million for youth to
 encourage the environment of startups in
 Pakistan. Such initiatives are instrumental
 to the economic prosperity of Pakistan, where each
 talented individual is given level playing field
 on grounds of ~~meritocracy~~, in short, entrepreneurship
 promotes innovation leading to sustainable
 economic growth in a country.

The topic is not what should be done

By the same token, reforming taxation
 regime is also essential for sustainable
 economic growth of Pakistan. As Pakistan's
 taxation system is heavily skewed with agriculture
 sector paying 0.02% of taxation; services
 sector contributing 30% and industrial sector
 giving 70% of taxes. This system poses
 stress on industrial sector, leading to abysmal
 performance and poor export led growth. Therefore,
 reforming system with more contribution of
 services and agriculture sector could counter the

Unnecessary detail

Problem in the system are not asked.

Also does not answer whether Pakistan can or cannot achieve sustainable growth.

safe havens for tax cheats. Similarly, ensuring direct and progressive taxation on income is also another instrumental method of economic growth. Therefore, by reforming flawed taxation regime of Pakistan, the path to sustainable economic growth could be achieved.

Having explored domestic measures, it is now necessary to outline international reforms for sustainable economic growth in Pakistan.

Firstly, leveraging geostrategic position of Pakistan is essential to reap the dividends of international trade and subsequent transit fees. Through Gwadar port and Arabian Sea, Pakistan could offer strategic connectivity to access central Asia and Persian Gulf.

Hassan Askari writes in his book 'Pakistan and geostrategic environment' that Pakistan has been relevant to the global powers due to its geostrategic position. Therefore, the

projects like CASA-1000, TAPI and IP gas pipeline could be derived to attain economic interests and growth. Thus, it is glaring that geostrategic position of Pakistan could be leveraged for economic interests.

Don't mention specific organizations in the topic sentence.

Lastly, with the help of SCO platform and other regional blocs, Pakistan could diversify its market for cheap imports and expensive exports. Similarly, with the help of RATS of SCO, Pakistan could fight the menace of three evils - separatism, extremism and terrorism. RATS could help in intelligence gathering activities for Pakistan, making it a stable and center focal point for FDI's capture and investor confidence. Therefore, regional alliances are instrumental for the sustainable economic growth of Pakistan.

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To conclude, Pakistan has been reflecting with boom and bust economic cycles.

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11 Oct

which makes sustainable economic growth
a distant reality. However, it can
truly achieve sustainable growth if it
turns tables on effective domestic and international
reforms. Domestic reforms include transforming
political culture, empowering judiciary, investing
in human capital and promoting industrialization
and ease of doing business. Similarly,
international measures include leveraging
geostrategic position of Pakistan,
exploring diverse markets and countering the
menace of terrorism. By adopting such
measures, Pakistan could pave its road
to prosperity and sustainable development.
For tomorrow belongs to those, who
shrive for it

Tone does not
match the topic