

Q.

Introduction of Treaty Hudaib  
Treaty of Hudaibiyah  
was an agreement between  
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
and Makkar (Quraysh).  
In seven hijri, Hazrat  
Muhammad S.A.W decided  
to do Umrah. They ready  
to go Makkah but  
~~there~~ Makkah did not  
allow to muslims. There  
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
made an agreement.

Treaty Hudaibiyah  
There are certain terms  
in treaty of Hudaibiyah  
shuhail ibn Umar was  
representing the Quresh  
he make an agreement with  
the Muhammad S.A.W

- 1 The treaty established a 10-year truce between the parties
- 2 Muslims will come next year to perform Umrah.

3 The treaty acknowledged the equality of Muslims as bargaining partners.

4 The treaty required Muslims to enter Makkah Meccah unarmed, except for sheathed swords.

5 The treaty included if any Quraysh person enter in Makkah you will return it. If a person enter from Madina to Makkah we will not return it.

6 The Muslims will not live in Makkah more than 3 days.

How it was a diplomatic game changer for the Muslims. Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W accepted this hard agreement. Benefits of this agreement

a- To protect the border of Makkah.

Before this agreement, Muslims were ready every time attack from Makkah.

In this agreement, the clause was present by which 10 years no one will fight each other. Muslim taken

benefits and Hazrat Muhammad  
(S.A.W) Strengthen relation  
with other countries

2 Strengthen Military :-  
Hazrat Muhammad  
(S.A.W) Proper division  
in military sector.

3 Spreading of Islam :-  
According to the  
agreement, when ~~new~~  
muslim enter in Madina  
he lived there but  
according to agreement  
muslim had to return  
this new muslim to  
Makkah. ~~He~~ He told  
Madina life to other  
people. slowly these  
people started enter  
in Islam. Hazrat Khalid  
bin walid, ~~and~~ Oman bin  
Alas and Hazrat Usman  
bin Talha became muslim.  
They were considered brain  
of Makkah.

4 Violation of treaty by Quresh:-  
In this agreement, allay will also not attack each other but Quresh allay attack muslim's allay, Quresh defended his allay which result the treaty was abandoned.

5 Fat'h Makkah:-

After violated of treaty, then Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W entered in Makkah with 10,000 companion on 8 hijri. 21 Ramadan.

Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W did not take revenge ~~from~~ Makkah peopl.

Conclusion:-

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) make treaty of Hudaibiyyah for peace. This was the first formal treaty between Muslims and Makkah (Qurish).

This treaty was great positive impacts on muslims.

This shows that, muslims were defeated ~~to~~ but Allah said you have

This is not a way to attempt paper  
Look into the suggestions below

won the treaty. It result  
Muslim strength their  
self and at the end  
Muslim achieved success  
on Makka. <sup>Actualy</sup> <sup>Quresh</sup>  
were defeated.

Q4

Introduction of the  
last sermon of Prophet  
S.A.W.

Hazrat Muhammad  
S.A.W sent as mercy  
for all the world. In  
the last sermon hazrat  
Muhammad (S.A.W) given  
clear guidance to people  
and completed his job.  
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
covers all aspects of life  
and given example to  
the world. This is on  
Muslims he obeys it  
or not.

The last sermon of  
Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W).

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W)  
given the last sermon  
in 10 hijri on Mount  
Arafat.

Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
said "I am will not be  
among next year. I want  
give my last message  
to you".

Message :- " Hazrat Muhammad  
S.A.W emphasizes on human  
equality, the sanctity of  
life and property, treating  
others justly, and a  
warning oppression and  
injustice, all while reminding  
people that they will be  
accountable to God for  
their actions"

Critical analysis :-

In the last sermon,  
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
given lesson on  
human rights before 1400 years  
Now, in the world discussion

on human right. The United  
nation ~~had~~ man right  
have many clauses same  
~~as~~ with hazrat Muhammad  
S.A.W last message.

If every one follows the  
last message of Muhammad C.  
then all differences will be  
vanished :-

1) <sup>the</sup> Sanctity of life and Property.

This is important part  
of message Muhammad S.A.W which  
clearly prohibit a person  
do not ~~violate~~ interfere  
in other person property  
and prohibit other person  
life taking. when every  
one follow this message  
then many fight will  
be finished.

2) Treating other justly :-

Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
said when you become  
Judge the you should  
take decision based  
on merit.

3 No one is better based on colour  
Caste :-

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) said  
no one is better based  
on caste and colour. Allah  
will give <sup>good</sup> preference based  
on good (ḡayb). Today, everyone  
is understand self superior because  
he is wealthy or he belongs  
to high level culture.

So, Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W  
clearly mentioned all people  
are and no one is superior  
based on wealth, colour,  
caste. He is superior whose  
conduct is good.

Conclusion :-

Hazrat Muhammed S.A.W  
is the great personality. He  
given the last message  
which is based on human  
rights. All people are same  
and no one is superior  
to other person. and he also  
said the other people property  
and his life are prohibited  
you can not take it.  
So, when we follow the



last message will become a great society  
our society

Q5

Introduction to unite  
the extremely disunite Muslim  
Ummah :-

Islam is the second  
largest religion in  
the world. Total Muslim  
population is 2 bn.

57 Muslim countries  
according to the organization  
of Islamic cooperation.

Among the 57 countries  
~~are~~ have a Muslim majority  
population. Muslim are

in majority but  
now muslim are every  
where humiliated because  
Muslims are disunited.

Quaid-e-Azam said when  
you in high number but  
not unite and not work  
hard then you are a weak  
Muslims can become super

power if they solved some problems among, such as economic advantage, religious issue (Sunni Muslims, Shia Muslims) when we solve these problems, then we can rule on the world.

## Problems Among Muslim Countries.

There are many problems among countries -

a - Religious (Sunni and Shia) Muslims  
(Sunni and Shia) Muslims  
tussle exist between countries.  
Such as Saudi Arabia and Iran.  
Saudi Arabia promotes Wahabi and Iran promotes Shia which result conflict between countries. These two countries are big <sup>Islamic</sup> country.  
They are involved in religious issue.

b - Trust on western countries:-

Muslim countries preference to make good relation with countries because there are

advance technology and economic opportunity. In 1974, Saudi Arabia signed the Petrodollar agreement with the USA, and USA ~~was to~~ agreed to give advance technology and military support. The western countries never want muslim countries to unite. He wants "we rule on it". So, economic and technological reliance on western country. It goes away from muslim countries.

3 ~~International Misinformation~~ exist in countries :-

Misinformation are prevailed among countries which create further disunity.

Recommendations by which  
disunity can be reduced.

① Political dialogue:-  
when all muslim countries  
solve their problems  
mutually then disunity  
can be reduced. <sup>the</sup> organize

of Islamic organization  
is the best platform  
by which they can be  
united.

② Confirmation:-  
if any news information  
exist in market then  
the countries should  
check by this informat  
is correct or not. Many  
times, other countries want  
to separate countries,  
they spread wrong informat  
by which disunity raised

③ Tolerance:-

If one country violate  
the country then the other country  
should take tolerance

# Instructions to Get Good Marks in Islamiat Paper

1- Try adding at least 2-3 Arabic version of ayah

2- Go for diversification of resources, e.g. From Hadith, Quran, Books, Islamic Philosophers etc.

3- Add Surah name for the Relatable Question e.g. you can add name of Surah Ahzab and Nisa in women related question

4- The sermon of Prophet PBUH can be added in any of the question as a reference as it encompassing points of all aspects

5- Use the verdicts or incidents and case studies of Khilafat Era in Political, Economic and Social system of Islam

6- Balance all parts, if the question has 2 or 3 parts give equal weightage

5- Add flowcharts or Graph where you can

7- Focus more the asked part than to write irrelevant material.... read question 2-3 times so that you cannot deviated

8- Write 10-11 headings for each question

9- Go for 7-8 sides answer

Good luck

and find the mediator path way.

Religious matters:-

Every time try to find similar points of religion by which

can unite and difference can be discussed next time.

Conclusion:- Muslims are second largest

population but they are humiliated such as Palestine.

Here are problem which is caused of disunity. All muslims countries

should address these problems and be united.