

# 6. Global Warming is an expensive hoax day / date:

Poor handwriting. If your paper is hard to read the examiner will not read it.

## Outline

T813-38231-Sarah  
Ahmed - 017

### 1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Global warming is the most  
persistent issue of the century. The  
constant rise in global temperature  
is impacting every walk of life  
and the industrial period. So it is  
anything but deception. And now  
containing it has become an  
expensive route.

General guideline.

Maintain the tone of the topic

Answer the asked part

Pay attention to the tense of the topic and the given keywords

Follow the outline exactly as it is

Provide substantial research-backed evidence

Use formal language always

No use of 1st and 2nd person pronouns.

Maintain unity of idea in a single paragraph.

Does not address the topic. You are to argue whether or not it is an expensive hoax or not. You are simply describing global warming and its effects.

Don't start a sentence with "but" or "and"

Use the keywords from the topic

Impacts are not asked

2. Global warming impacts are real and  
it's anything but a hoax

3. Frequent and rapid repercussions of  
global warming

Main heading should directly relate to the topic and should be made using the given keywords.

a- Temperature is rising and glaciers are  
melting

b- Frequency of heatwaves is increasing

c- Weather patterns are shifting around  
the world

These points do not cover the economic aspect of the argument. Also they do not match the tone of the topic.

d- Rains are delayed and when occur  
are torrential

e- Floods result in inundating many  
regions of a country

4- Long-term socio-economic effects due to  
global warming events

a- Developing countries face billions of loss  
in terms of lives and infrastructure

b- Intergenerational trauma will impact

- the overall economic ~~well-being~~
- c- Quality of life ~~for generations~~  
to ~~some~~ will ~~decrease~~
- d- Rise in ~~refugee crisis~~ intra - countries  
and inter - countries

5. ~~Why~~ many label Global Warming as a ~~hoax~~

Global warming is an expensive hoax - a counter perspective.

Too many points of antithesis

- a- system is considered to be in-line  
with the ~~conventional energy source~~
- b- Leaders' vested interests ~~in the fossil~~  
fuel companies
- c- Global North seek ~~an~~ escape from  
the accountability
- d- United Nations Conference of Parties has  
guiled to ~~manipulate~~ results
- e- Developing countries' demand of ~~financial~~  
aid for their green-projects ~~is~~ labelled.

This is not a counter narrative.

6. ~~Global Warming is a real issue and~~  
~~require~~ ~~heat~~ ~~measures~~

- a- It is a global issue that need  
global cooperation
- b- Conference of Parties on Climate Change  
must enforce the pledges
- c- Developing countries can initiate 'debt-swap'  
with developed world

No cutting in the exam.

6- Conclusion

Topic breakdown

Pick a stance. Don't agree with both sides or pick a middle ground. Discuss how or why of whether global warming is an expensive hoax or not. Combine the environmental and economic aspect don't discuss them separately. No solutions are required in an argumentative essay.

# Essay

day / date:

Avoid conditional discussions.

~~If a prey shuts its eyes and assume that its predator is not around, the predator will not go away. Rather it will hunt and eat its prey.~~

Make it relevant to the context.

Humankind and leaders are almost behaving like prey. ~~But~~ global warming and its impacts are real and are anything but hoax. It can be seen from the frequent and severe repercussions like rising temperature, melting glaciers, heatwaves, changing weather patterns, delayed rains and floods all around the world.

Don't start a sentence with "but" or "and"

Why are impacts a part of discussion?

Expression

Do not list all the points in a single sentence

All these impacts are causing long-term socio-economic issues. From loss of billions of lives, damaged infrastructure, reduced quality of life etc, enforcing another issue i.e., refugee crisis. When it is not getting any easier to tackle all these problems, many label the global warming a hoax. Those who have shut their eyes to global warming consider conventional energy source their safe-zone. They also cannot let go their vested interests in the big-oil companies. So they seek an escape from an accountability and label the developing nations' demand for aid as an expensive deception.

Again, this gives reason for their belief. This is not a counter narrative. You are not saying what they say, but why they say it.

Such division of countries have resulted in failure of Conference of Parties on Climate Change. Therefore, there is

no time to wait and watch. Global warming is a global issue that requires global cooperation. Conferences on climate change need to enforce the previous pledges and an idea of 'debt-swap' can be introduced. Keeping all these views in mind it is easily seen that global warming is the most persistent issue of the century. The constant rise in global temperature is impacting every walk of life. This rising temperature is tracked down to the industrial period. So it is not a deception. And now containing it has become an expensive route.

No suggestions in the outline so there should be no suggestions in the essay

Also this is an argumentative essay. You do not write suggestions in argumentative essay.

Not your topic, also not an argument.

Global warming is not a deception because the impacts are real. Before life existed on earth, the temperature was extremely high. Then came the ice-age period. Part that the temperature of earth is slowly and gradually rising to accommodate human life. However, that is all a natural process occurring at a natural pace. After the industrial era, the high emission of carbon particles into the air has polluted the air. These pollutants get trapped in the atmosphere causing the 'heat trap' effect. Resulting in the 'enclosed' like in nature. When the natural process is disturbed, the consequences do occur. So, global warming and its impacts are

Irrelevant detail

Irrelevant detail

Your topic is not impacts of global warming but whether it is an expensive hoax or not

Evidence does not state that this rise is because of global warming, also no relating to economic aspect of the argument

~~backed~~ by scientific explanation. As per the Institute of Space Studies at NASA, "even at 1.1 degrees, we are beginning to see drastic impacts." Concluding sentence??

No facts in the topic sentence.

~~At this 1.1 degree, the main glaciers of the world are melting. Melting of glaciers is also a natural phenomenon, but rapid melting cause deep impacts. Rising temperature means more heat in the environment; hence, more landsliding and melting. In rise of Pakistan, the Himalayas, the third largest glaciers mass is melting into river channels. So the first impact of its glaciers melting.~~

No relation to the topic  
No coherent argument  
No analysis

Does not prove that global warming is a reality, no mention of economic aspect of the topic.

Inconsistent paragraph length. All paragraphs should be 120-150 words.

~~As the temperature rises, heatwaves occur frequently and severely. Heatwaves cause very dry air which hamper the daily activities. Every year the ~~the~~ it being called the hottest year the activities the hampered by more deaths occur due to heatwaves near equator like Pakistan, Bangladesh, India, African region etc. face many deaths in summers. Hence, every year the earth is witnessing hotter summers.~~

No relation that this is only manifestation of global warming proving it real, no relation to the economic aspect of the topic

Not a proper paragraph

The rising temperature is also causing weather shifts around the world. The change in weathers is a beautiful and process of the earth. When this

process does not happen on time, the results are deadly. For instance, due to more heat trapped in the environment, the summers are becoming longer and winters are delayed, appearing late and remain for short-spans. This has dangerous impacts on agriculture countries.

No relation to the topic  
No coherent argument  
No analysis

Apart from summer-winter pattern, rain patterns are also shifted, they are delayed and torrential. Monsoon rains appear late and winter rains do not appear in the year. Similarly, northern sides face severe-snow-storms. When the air has more heat, it holds more than normal moisture leading to heavy rainfalls. So, summer-winter patterns, rainfall and snowfall severity, are all changing causing drastic impacts.

No relation to the topic  
No coherent argument  
No analysis

Floods are then the natural results. Heavy waterfalls from river channels and torrential rains will cause frequent floods. Such floods will inundate many regions in Pakistan. For instance, flood of 2022 covered one-third of the country. Similar situation occurred in the southern part of Iran.

No relation to the topic  
No coherent argument  
No analysis

All the impacts of global warming and climate change create billion-dollar loss of both lives and infrastructure to the developing countries. Poor countries

already have fewer facilities to tackle such a calamity hit. It shakes economic and social fabric. One-third of the country was in water, it caused loss of \$30 billion, 33 million people dead, 9% loss to GDP — and according to World Bank will become 18% by the year 2050 — and many affected by other water-borne and skin related diseases. So the developing countries face multi-layered issues.

No relation to the topic  
No coherent argument  
No analysis

These multi-layered issues are not to that one generation, they travel down to the generations to come. The impacts of these crisis are so deep, they run intergenerationally. When climate related hazards occur, many are pushed back below the poverty line. According to a research, the generations to come will face six-times more climate related flood than their elders from pre-industrial times who have enjoyed all the benefits of fossil fuels. Therefore, the socio-economic patterns will be affected in the coming times' generations.

Quality of life of the generations will be reduced. They will have poor air-quality, more health issues and disturbed socioeconomic pattern. Among all the problems the children to come

will have to figure out the ways to restore the environment. According to a research by WHO, children to come will have to emit less carbon-di-oxide to limit the rise in temperature. Such will be the pressure on the kids to come just to survive on the planet earth.

Countries hit by climate-related hazards are also facing refugee-crisis. When the living standards of an area is low or all the bare minimum facilities to survive are gone, people migrate. This migration is seen inter-countries and intra-countries. 140 million people will be displaced to avoid climate disasters resulting in rapid urbanization (Code Red, Aisha Khan, 2022). Hence, more slum-areas, refugee camps and strain of economy are the future.

To avoid all these problems, world leaders find the conventional source of energy a workable system. There is always resistance in changing a system. And to reduce the global warming disasters, drastic steps are required to see a change. Such countries have burned large volumes of fossil fuels, their economies are built on it. So to resist this change of stopping the use of fossil fuels,

No argumentation  
No analysis. No structure to the paragraph.  
Incoherent and irrelevant.  
Does not counter the stance.



leaders like ~~Donald Trump~~ deny the existence of ~~climate change~~ and call it a hoax. Hence, there is a natural tilt towards a conventional system.

Apart from ~~this~~ tilt, many world leaders' vested interests are attached with fossil fuels companies. These fossil fuels companies have monopolies in the markets. Many leaders have their shares in the companies so they support the continuation of the use of hydrocarbons. For example, around \$2 million spent in Trump's previous election campaign to promote the benefits of fossil fuels. (Sandra Lavilla, Top oil firms spending millions, 2019). Therefore, it is against the interest of world leaders to support global warming.

Global north has been denying the global warming existence to seek an escape. Since 1950s, the northern countries have built their economies by burning fossil fuels. They have used large volumes of hydrocarbons at the expense of poor countries. So they have larger and more carbon footprints in the environment. To avoid their responsibility, they seek an escape route altogether.

United Nations Conference of Parties (COP) home so far failed to deliver. These COPs were the beam of hope but they have been very slow to manifest results. Although countries around the world take part in the conference, no longer did pledge to limit the temperature at  $1.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  is fast becoming reality. This reflects the seriousness of the leaders on the issue.

Developing countries demand financial aid for their greener projects. To follow the COP standards, poor nations require financial assistance to the developed world. To escape this demand, rich nations either deny global warming, or ask for contribution from poor countries. In COP 29, India rebuked rich countries to seek contributions from poor nations. So, the rich countries find excuse to step away from giving financial assistance.

After the entire debate, it can be concluded that global warming impacts are great. People around the world are witnessing frequent and severe global warming related hazards. Which is causing both socio-economic and intergenerational trauma. And these calling calling it an expensive hoax are either running

Short conclusion.  
Should be 180-190  
words. Lacks  
proper structure

day / date:

away from ~~accountability~~ or have their  
personal interests attached. Whatever is  
their case, they are the one  
who have ~~shut~~ their eyes like  
that ~~prey~~ and climate change  
is the predator that will eventually  
going to eat them away if not  
stopped today.