

Topic breakdown

Pick a stance. Don't agree with both sides or pick a middle ground. Discuss how or why of whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth or not. Do not write ways to achieve sustainable growth as no solutions are required in an argumentative essay. Do not write prospects or opportunities and hurdles.

General guideline.

Maintain the tone of the topic

Answer the asked part

Pay attention to the tense of the topic and the given keywords

Follow the outline exactly as it is

Provide substantial

research-backed evidence.

Use formal language always

No use of 1st and 2nd person pronouns.

Maintain unity of idea in a single paragraph

Pakistan's economic future: can the country achieve sustainable growth?

Outline:

I. Introduction

II. Overview of economic landscape of Pakistan

III. Pakistan undoubtedly will achieve sustainable growth

You are not to suggest the measures to achieve sustainable growth.

You are to evaluate the current potential to achieve sustainable growth.

~~Through productive measures;~~

The topic is not will Pakistan achieve sustainable growth or not but whether it CAN achieve sustainable growth or not.

~~As the country will achieve significant growth~~

~~Through reducing over-reliance on Foreign aid~~

~~case study: Indian economy~~

B. ~~The country will improve its Foreign direct investment~~

~~by creating ease of doing business.~~

~~Case study: Bangladesh FDI growth.~~

C. ~~The country will increase tax revenue by~~

~~broadening tax base and refining tax system.~~

D. ~~The country will boost national income~~

~~through effective utilization of their natural~~

~~resources.~~

E. ~~The minimization of over-reliance on Independent~~

~~power producers will strength state's power~~

~~sector and reduce burden on national exchequer.~~

F. ~~The expansion of Information technology sector~~

~~and promoting skill-oriented programs improve~~

~~national economy~~

The topic is about assessing Pakistan's potential, so examples should be from Pakistan.

G. The privatisation of fragile state owned enterprises (SOEs) will contribute in tax revenue and reduce burden on budget.

Case study: UK's prime minister Margaret's model.

H. The consensus among political parties on concussive policies related to economy will uplift economic future.

I. The innovation in sectors like Agriculture, manufacturing will create export-based economy.

J. The investment on youth budget will assist in creating productive minds that support national interests. Case study: Chinese model.

K. Conclusion.

All of these are suggestions, not discussions of whether Pakistan can achieve sustainable growth or not.

No attention grabber no hook

Undoubtedly, Pakistan has been bestowed by the number of natural resources. However, the lack of productive measures stretched the country in economic fragility and the country could not achieved sustainable growth. On the other hand, Pakistan has potential to strength its economic status in future through reducing over reliance on Foreign bailout packages, creating opportunities for foreign direct investment by enabling ease of doing business. Moreover, ^{the} country promote its economic spectrum with broadening its tax base and reduce complexity of tax system. Furthermore, effective utilization of natural resources will contribute in national economy and reduce or close contracts with Independent power producer, which narrow the burden on exchequer. Additionally, promoting Information technology (IT) sector add positive contribution in economic landscape along with its privatization can create lightening phase for the country. Interestingly, the political consensus also improve the pace of prosperity. Innovation in economic sectors and investing in youth definitely improve the monetary muscles of the Country. In fact, the economic status of the country has been struggling with recession

Sentence structure

Sentence structure

No consistency in the tone and the tense. Half of your sentences are phrased as can while the other as will. This build an incoherent narrative.

Short introduction. Should be 200-250 words Lacks proper structure. No thesis statement. No attention grabber.

However, Pakistan has potentials to gain sustainable growth by adopting productive measures.

Pakistan has been crossing through economic turmoil. It has recieved twenty fourth economic bail out package to up heal it economic skeleton.

Expression

Not the right phrasal verb used.

No argumentation
No analysis. No structure to the paragraph.
Incoherent and irrelevant.

However, the country can achieve sustainable growth by reducing overreliance on foreign aids. The country needs to learn from its neighboring countries like India, which has cutoff its contracts and dependancy on foreign aid

This is not the current economic landscape for Pakistan

No analysis of how reducing dependancy on foreign loans can help achieve economic growth.

Since 1974 and bear a pressure for a short time. In now day Indian economy is the highest growing economy in south Asia with 6% of its annual (GDP) growth. Therefore, the country will achieve suitable track by leaving foreign aids.

Irrelevant to the topic.
Suggestions are not asked.

More over, the country will improve its foreign direct investment by creating ease of doing businesses. The current (FDI) in Pakistan is below the 2% of its economy, whereas, neighboring countries like Bangladesh which has currently cross the (FDI) number equivalent to 19% of it (GDP) which is the result of here inclusive policies for doing businesses in the country.

Irrelevant detail
No argumentation
No analysis.
Discuss how increasing ease of doing business will help achieve economic sustainability.

Pakistan will achieve maximum (FDI) by adopting such policies to create ease for the foreign investors and strengthen economic status.

Additionally, broader tax base and reducing the complexity of tax system will contribute in national revenue. Currently, the tax to (GDP) of Pakistan is under 5%. Where as other developing countries like Bangladesh and India which are contributing in their tax revenue upto 15% of their annual budget. In fact, Pakistan can also be achieve this handsome figure by utilizing broadening measures in their tax system and create feasibility for tax return. This will improve the current circle of financial situation of the country and country will achieve sustainable path.

Furthermore, effective utilization of the natural resources of Pakistan can contribute in national economy with suitably tally. The massive natural resources are bestowed the country like oil, natural gas, agricultural land, water, strategic geography and coastal area, these are the areas where the country can generate maximum

No argumentation
No analysis. No
structure
to the paragraph.
Incoherent and
irrelevant

~~benefit~~ ~~recently~~ ~~the~~ ~~country~~ ~~has~~ ~~discovered~~
~~massive~~ ~~amount~~ ~~of~~ ~~gold~~ ~~reserves~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~

~~her~~ ~~six~~ ~~hundred~~ ~~crores~~. ~~The~~ ~~amount~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~discovered~~
~~material~~ ~~is~~ ~~up~~ ~~to~~ ~~3~~ ~~billion~~ ~~dollar~~ ~~which~~ ~~can~~
~~effectively~~ ~~contribute~~ ~~in~~ ~~sustainable~~ ~~growth~~.
Therefore, ~~Pakistan~~ ~~has~~ ~~to~~ ~~improve~~ ~~its~~ ~~utilization~~
~~of~~ ~~her~~ ~~natural~~ ~~resources~~ ~~to~~ ~~overcome~~ ~~economic~~
~~barriers~~ ~~and~~ ~~maintain~~ ~~its~~ ~~previous~~ ~~pace~~
~~of~~ ~~prosperity~~.

Besides ~~these~~, ~~the~~ ~~minimization~~ ~~of~~ ~~over~~
~~reliance~~ ~~on~~ ~~Independent~~ ~~power~~ ~~producers~~ ~~will~~
~~strengthen~~ ~~state's~~ ~~power~~ ~~sector~~. ~~Most~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~
~~underdeveloped~~ ~~countries~~ ~~are~~ ~~shifting~~ ~~from~~
~~traditional~~ ~~power~~ ~~producing~~ ~~to~~ ~~innovative~~
~~like~~ ~~renewable~~ ~~source~~ ~~and~~ ~~mostly~~ ~~on~~
~~solarization~~. ~~In~~ ~~these~~ ~~days~~ ~~the~~ ~~country~~ ~~has~~ ~~25~~
~~Independent~~ ~~power~~ ~~producer~~ ~~contracts~~ ~~that~~
~~are~~ ~~continuously~~ ~~pushing~~ ~~national~~ ~~budget~~ ~~in~~
~~the~~ ~~decline~~ ~~due~~ ~~to~~ ~~excessive~~ ~~power~~ ~~generation~~
~~capacity~~ ~~and~~ ~~expensive~~ ~~power~~. ~~In~~ ~~previous~~
~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~country~~ ~~closed~~ ~~three~~ ~~(IPP)~~ ~~contracts~~.
According to ~~National~~ ~~monitoring~~ ~~committee~~
~~the~~ ~~exchange~~ ~~rate~~ ~~got~~ ~~release~~ ~~of~~ ~~400~~ ~~Billion~~
~~rupees~~ ~~per~~ ~~year~~ ~~due~~ ~~to~~ ~~this~~ ~~initiative~~. ~~So~~,
~~the~~ ~~state~~ ~~has~~ ~~to~~ ~~address~~ ~~the~~ ~~mechanism~~

No
consistency in
paragraph
length. All
paragraphs
should
range between
120-150
words.

6

of power producing and secure from excessive power capacity costs.

§ Interestingly, expansion of information technology sector across the country heavily boost the economic hands of the Pakistan.

It has been seen in developing countries where in past poverty take over the economic

institutions of the ~~world~~ but after utilizing efforts in (IT) sector most of the countries ^{have} gained prosperity. For instance, Indian (IT) sector

currently contributing more than 200 Billion dollars annually ~~which is 30% more than~~

the whole annual export of Saudi Arabia's oil. whereas Pakistan still generating

upto 4 Billion \$ annually. Thus, for economic growth and sustainable develop-

ment Pakistan need to promote (IT) industry and create multiple skill based programs.

In the same way, Privatization of fragile state owned enterprises will definitely assist the country towards economic heights.

There are various examples around the world which have contributed in their

sovereign after privatized. For instance

the model of former United Nations ^{Kingdom's} (UK)

Prime minister Margaret Thatcher model.
Her privatization legacy contributing in the
national income since 1980s when she privatized
multiple institute (enterprise) they contribute even
after many years in public exchequer and
paying taxes in billion dollars. Therefore, Pakistan
has a chance to prosper its economic line by
privatizing enterprises like Steel mill Karachi,
Pakistan International Airline (PIA) and among
others which are constantly pushing towards the
drain up to billion rupees.

In like manner, For the prosper country
Pakistani political system have to ^{establish} improve its consensus
among diverse policies, and do efforts for political
stability. It has been seen since inception that
incumbent government often dissolve running
policies in various sectors and implement personal
suggestions. Political leaders need to take this
cycle of policy ~~sum up~~ and promote ultimate
solution for future economic growth. There-
fore, running government need to address political
concerns on monitoring policies to gain sustainable
economic growth.

Beyond that, innovation across all
sectors like Agriculture and manufacturing

will stabilize the economy of Pakistan along with ~~export based economy~~. ~~Modern innovation~~ in Agricultural sector like yield of alternative crops, using ~~modern patterns of irrigation~~ through drip and tube well source and cultivate land with modern machineries will increase agricultural productivity. ~~during~~ 1950's Pakistan's agricultural sector contributed national economy upto 60%. ~~due to neglecting~~ this sector it reduced at 29% in current time. ~~whereas, manufacturing sector most of the modern~~ equipments are imported from foreign countries and for that expensive products reduced the contribution in ~~export of the country and the economy remains~~ import based. Therefore, state need to address this traditional exercise and get benefit from modern innovation across the sectors.

Last but not the least, investment on youth bulge will assist in creating productive minds that ~~support national interests~~. For instance, the Japanese model of investment on youngsters and ~~creating career counseling~~ sessions for their suitable choice in future. Moreover, they are facilitating younger to learn skills and for that ~~Japan~~ has managed massive technological

hub in their country for their youth bulge to get benefit and promote the national economy. ~~Moreover~~ Their literacy rate has ~~crossed~~ 80% of their total population, along with 9.7 billion dollars economy despite heavy bombardment during World War II by United States. Hence, Pakistan need to invest in their young generation for better economic progress.

In conclusion, ~~there is~~ no doubt in the progress of the country. On contrary, lack of positive initiatives contribute ⁱⁿ country can decline. However, For the prosperity of the country Pakistan has a golden chance to incline its economic body towards heights through ~~minimizing dependency on foreign aid along with improving foreign direct investment with ease of doing business. Moreover, expanding tax base, effective utilization of natural resources and close the private power generative contracts can be help full in future for economic status of Pakistan. Furthermore, enhancing Information technology across the country along with privatized model on (SOEs) and Political consensus in policies will be hand full in progress. Innovation across sectors and investment in youth bulge heavily contribute in national progress. In fact, Pakistan will achieve~~

2

economic height in future by adopting
a ~~more~~ descended strategies and doing efforts
pragmatically, there is a positive hope for
becoming economic giant in near future
for Pakistan.