

HUMBL Request
Respected Sir,

I have to give
4 tests a day daily
from past few days.

So, I am writting only
Main Points with Refrences,

If its possible, give marks
acordingly (like when ~~in~~ there is
description also).

Q1

SYSTEM OF ACCOUNTABILITY IN ISLAM

1) INTRODUCTION

1) "And you are responsible of your deeds to Allah."

Al-Quran.

2) KEY PRINCIPLE OF ACCOUNTABILITY

1) Accountability In Islam Promotes Equality and Justice

"Do justice among people and do not fall to be fraudulent."

Al-Quran.

Accountability in Islam Ensures
Peace in Society.

"And you are
one community"

Al-Quran.

Accountability brings Trustworthiness
in Government and worldly matters

"Leader is a role
model for its people"

Anonymous

Accountability Inhibits false
doings in all matters of life.

"And the leader
encourages for good
and prohibits from evil."

Al-Quran.

Hadrat Muhammad (PBUH)

3 SYSTEM OF ACCOUNTABILITY IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

i) Judicial Accountability

ii) Economic "

iii) Executive "

iv) Social "

v) Individual "

vi) Governance "

i) JUDICIAL Accountability in Islam

a) Judge Must be fair in Justice

⁶⁶
Qazi will be
answerable to Allah
in the hereafter of
his justice to the
people. ³⁹

A-Hadith.

b) Fair Trials In Islam.

"Case of Hazrat Ali (R.A) and Jew upon the lost of armor incourt"

Hazrat Ali

c) Evidence-based practice.

"Case of grain between Hazrat Ali and Jew"

Hazrat Ali

ii) ECONOMIC Accountability

i) Curtailment of Extravagance is prohibited in Islamic System.

"And do not exceed in what you have provided by Allah."

Al-Quran

ii) Distribution of Inheritance

" Hazrat Ali (RA) and
Old man death with
attestament to his
wife, 2 Brothers and
Parents. "

Hazrat Ali (RA)

iii) Inhibition of Corruption

" Pakistan is ranked
in Among 192
countries at
147th in the corruption. "

World Bank

(ii) Executive Accountability

i) Leader is accountable of his
doings to Allah and his people

"Hazrat Ali and Hazrat
Suleiman discussion
upon He being Monarch
or Khalif - one dirham
of public is haram."

Sahih-Muslim

ii) Community should held administration
accountable.

"Constitution of Pakistan
gives right to public
in Article 19 (d)"

Pak. Const.

iii) Executive responsibility of law
enforcement

"Hazrat Abu Bakkar RA)
acted with sword
in the case of
zakat as its in Quran
mandatory &

Hazrat Abu Bakkar RA)

iv Social Accountability

i) Community should abide by the Rules

"No theft, adultery, prostitution etc."

ii) Trade should be done justly

"Prophet (PBUH) was just in trading."

iii) Mutual Cooperation and do not fight

"And do not encourage fasad on Earth."

Al-Quran

v Individual Accountability

i) Self-deeds Responsibility

ii) Tolerance of others and minorities

"Tolerance is the defining character of Islam."

Tony Blair
& UK PM (EXC)

vi) GOVERNANCE Accountability

i) Ensures Meritocracy

"Harval Billal (RA)

ii) Provision of Fundamental Rights

"Inheritance to Women,
Education to public,
Insurance / Pension to poor,"

vii) How Islamic Accountability
Ensures Effective Public
Administration

- i) Promotes ~~Maxi~~ Meritocracy
- ii) Prohibit Corruption
- iii) Avoids Nepotism and Favoritism
- iv) Ensures Rule of law
- v) Bring Harmony
- vi) Provides Justice

CONCLUSION

92 NOTE

Reforms Of Hazrat UMER (RA)

M. Haff in his Book

"The 100 (Hundred): Top influential personalities of world"

"Hazrat Umer (RA) is at second number after Prophet (PBUH)."

Hazrat Muhammad (PBUH)

"If there would be any prophet after me, it would be Umer (RA)."

REFORMS

1) Judicial Reforms

Muzalim Court establishment for prompt justice after hearing both sides.

a) Expert Judge of fiqh and Islam

Hazrat Ali as Judge for all 3 caliphs before him.

2) Executive Reforms

- i) Oath Ceremony
- ii) Prohibition of light clothes, so that people could access leader
- iii) Prohibited use of Turkish horse as it brings pride.
- iv) Open Gate for public always

3) Administration Reforms

i) Separation of Power

Judiciary → Hazrat Ali (RA)

Finance head →

Compilation of Quran → Zaid bin Thabit

ii) Balance of Power

Arab 10 parts → 10 governor

10, Qazi, ~~10~~ each to

parts

Yemen 4 Parts → 4 Governor
4 Qazi each
1 each

Syria 3 parts → 3 governor
3 Qazi
1 to each

iii) Prohibition of interruption in others' domain

4 Prison Reforms

- i) Separate Police departments
- ii) for Jail ~~over~~ rented for 5 houses
- iii) Concept of exile

5 Punishment Reform

- i) Alcohol earlier 40 lashes
after jibhad with Hazrat Ali,
80 lashes = +40 lie

5 Separate department of Judges Qazi

Salaries were fixed
and separate area
allocated for Qazis.

Dr Amir Ali
The Spirit of Islam

7 Military Reforms

- i) Pension, salaries to wife
- ii) Cantonment boxes out of city
- iii) Vacations of 4 months alternative with services for married men

"Hazrat Umer, Hazrat Hafsa (RA)
about husband wife matters"

CONCLUSION.

NOTE

Responsibilities Of Civil Servant

6
Public administration is a broader term for civil servant, includes appeasement of Allah and responsibility fulfilment of mankind"

Dr. Muhammad Buraq

"Public Administration and the Islam Perspective"

i) Civil Servant as vicegerat of Allah

ii) Use of Power as sacred trust

Max Weber

"Power must be used by Government"

iii) High accountability Responsibility
"The responsibility of administration was derived by the earth, the

heaven and the mountains
due to its heavy burden."

Hadith.

- iv) Ensure Rule of law
- v) Ensure Peace
- vi) Proper Auditing
- vii) Just in dealings
- viii) Intolerant towards evil
- ix) Ensures Meritocracy
- x) Enforcement of laws
- xi) Checks and balances
- xii) Kind and fair to others

CONCLUSION.