

Question no 4

Understanding the Impact of Deglobalization on the Modern World

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement

There are various backdrops of deglobalization on the modern world, it hampers the connectivity, growth and development of societies. There are few positive impacts of it which are nothing in front of its negative impacts.

2- An overview of deglobalization

3- How deglobalization hamper the modern world:

- 3.1- Reduction in economic growth
- 3.2- Mined the world connectivity
- 3.3- Reduces evolution of cultures
- 3.4- Bad for tourism

4- Positive side of deglobalization

- 4.1- Makes self sufficient societies
- 4.2- Best for environment
- 4.3- Preservation of cultures
- 4.4- Reduction of terrorism

5- Rebuttal of positive impacts:

- 5.1- Self sufficient society an illusion
- 5.2- World cooperations: Work on climate
- 5.3- It limits cultural progress
- 5.4- Isolated societies birth extremists

6- Conclusion

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A world which is running on the concept of globalization, each and everything is depends on the different ideas, culture, norms, habits, hobbies and technologies that provided by the concept of globalization. A room where we are sit in, it contains various things from different areas of the world, such as, a watch, a ~~remde~~ remote, books and mobile phone. However, there is another concept in the world which is totally different than previous, and that is deglobalization. It is one of the most threatening issues that has been observing in the major areas of the world. There are various backdrops of deglobalization on the modern world, it hampers the connectivity, growth and development of societies. There are few positive impacts of it

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which are nothing important if it's negative impact. A world can face various problems in case destabilization occur in this modern time. It can start to hamper the economic growth, and affects the tourism in the world. Reduction of cultural evolution, and missing the world connectivity. There are few possible impacts: it makes self-sufficient societies, best environment, preservation of cultural activities and reduction of terrorism. However, these all impacts are rebuttled, and there are ideas against these philosophies. Therefore, this modern world is dependent on each other which is the best thing, because, we are designed as everyone and everything is different, and there will always be a need of each other. This concept must be eradicated to live in a prosperous world cooperatively.

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The term deglobalization has been started after the 1996, Western states seemed threat to their economy and development. Deglobalization means to avert the connectivity between countries at every bases, it may be cultural or it may economic. Deglobalization is now seen to impossible in this modern time. Rise of Artificial Intelligence and digitalization have bound it for the centuries. A British philosopher Merleau once said, "An individual must take rational decision, and rational decision always ignores the emotions." So, people who are focus on the deglobalization to save their personal beliefs, they must test the benefits of the globalization. Deglobalization is concept against globalization which is an issue for the modern world.

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Deglobalization causes the reduction in economic growth of the world. Economies of the whole world is depends on the trade (Import and export) that is the main reason of their super powers in the globe. Russia - Ukraine war has hamper the world connectivity and oil transport which had impacted on the whole world's financial situation. During COVID19 in 2019 till 2021, when whole world were in isolation due to virus break out, world has faced trillion dollars losses; GDP of America has dropped and China was also facing some situation. Economies of the world hamper by the deglobalization. It also restricted the connectivity of the world.

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Therefore, it mined the world connectivity. World connectivity is needed, because it helps in every sector of the state. Health, education and transport is need of people nowadays which boosts by the world connectivity. Every country has their national powers, in Japanes they have technology, Singap has tourism, and the USA has military capability which can be globalized with the connectivity. Lack of connectivity leads toward the education distortion, health issue would not be resolved, and food may be not available for these countries which could not produce sufficient crops to fulfil their demand. Deglobalization reduces the world connectivity which leads world toward the drastic changes in the world.

Moreover, deglobalization reduces the evolution of cultures. A culture which is learned and taught, it is not biological inheritance or genetics, it needs to evolve through cultural diffusion, cultural migration, and cultural transformation. Deglobalization will hamper the processes of evolution. Cultural evolution, such as, different spices, seeds and nuts from different areas of world come and added into the culture to develop it more perfectly. Deglobalization hampers cultures that creates isolated culture. Isolated culture would never perform accurately, because, every theory has anti-theory to fulfil each other's backdrops. Deglobalization hampers the cultural evolution which is the part of culture itself, it is also the environment's prosperity.

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Globalization is the major hurdle to the tourism. Tourism is most loved one concept of this century, it has been since ancient time when people move from one place to the another place to explore.

The Marco Polo who has taught the real meaning of world tourism.

Christopher Columbus who discovered the whole continent of world called American continent. Lack of tourism affects the economy of a country, and it stop the spreading culture and ideas of one community to another community. Tourism connect people with beautiful ideas and breathtakingly sceneries. Deglobalization hamper it which leads toward the seige mentality about a place, and lost the chance of exploring the world's beauty and charm.

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There are some possible
or good impacts of the concept
of deglobalization, and one
of them is, it is making self
sufficient to the societies. A
self sufficient society mean perfect
in every angle and in each
sector. When globalization occurs
it causes the dependence on
other which makes a society
lathargic and bothless. In case
of China and Russia, these
countries are trying to be
self sufficient, this innovation in
technologies, food production, education,
health and economies each and
everything is on-the point. Russia
emerged after the isolated by the USA
sanctions in the world. Iran is
also a evidence of it's economy,
and growth even being isolated
by the Western countries. Deglobalization
makes a society prosper.

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Therefore, deglobalization is best for the environmental conditions. Globalization promotes the industrialization, and it needs energy which is come majorly from fossil fuels - that drastically devaste the climate, and cause global warming. According to International Weather Report, year 2024 was the hottest year of the world's history. Deglobalization averts impact of global warming via reducing carbon emission. Floods, drought, heat-waves and typhoons are the impacts of uneven environmental condition. Environment is hampered by the transportation by emitting the nitrogenous gases, and transportation is main activity of globalization. Deglobalization is best to maintain earth atmosphere, water health, and clean land. Deglobalization is also best for preservation of cultures.

Thus, deglobalization is good for the preservation of culture, and it reduce the adulteration of anything in culture. According to the famous anthropologist Tylor, "culture feeds when it mixed with unnecessary elements". Culture has been feeded, in our country Pakistan, majority people have forgotten their cultural outfits, and cultural food dishes. Everyone is interested in Western culture and Chinese food. Deglobalization helps to avoid these kind of adulteration in culture. Such as, Sindh province of Pakistan has still preserve their culture (Ajrak and Topi) which is 50000 old tradition since Indus civilization. Deglobalization is best for the knowing own culture, and explore every aspect and meaning of that culture to preserve it.

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De-globalization is also helps in reduction of terrorism. Terrorism is transferred from one place to another with the help of globalization. World connectivity has caused transporting terrorists from one state to another. In case of the USA, 9/11 attacks by Al-Qaida group of terrorism - which travelled from the Afghanistan to USA. India has been creating chaos in the Pakistan by playing proxy and aiding Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan. These all are result of globalization. De-globalization reduces it via eradicating ideas of terrorism, and via banning transformation of culture, and via blocking transport systems. It is helpful for making peaceful world, a world where extreme ideologies isolated in the particular places, and these ideologies does not transfer anywhere.

Globalization cannot be a positive action for society, because, the idea people share those support it, that ideas are irrelevant and non functional. The idea that it makes self sufficient society, it is not more than an illusion. A world which is running the basic principle of connectivity and networking cannot be self sufficient as an individual.

In the international relationship, there is a theory called 'Dependency theory' which tells that a complete state is needed to take advantages from other state, and give advantages to the other states. This modern world needs chip to work in technology which is present of produce in Taiwan, that means whole world is depend on Taiwan for chip, but, Taiwan is depend on other countries to import food items and fuel for energy. Globalization can break this chain, and hamper prosper world.

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Therefore, cooperation in the process of mitigation of global warming is the benefit of globalization, that people are working combinely on a particular problem. Recent summit of COP29 conference of parties, had made some laws and regulations to mitigate climate change, reduction of carbon emission, climate finance and loss and damage fund were main points of whole conference. Without globalization how they connect with each other, and fight against that big problem which is threatening the whole world. If the world adopt concept of deglobalization, world can face numerous problems related to the environment. Ideas that transferred, how take adaptive and mitigative measures are by products of the globalization.

Furthermore, isolated societies creates extremist minds. Extremist ideology and extremist behaviour comes when people does not have exposure of world's ethics. This is most important feature of globalization, that it introduce the knowledge, and research based things in front of people. A state can make peace in it's internal environment by adopting the policies of other state, and this is called globalization of ideas. Superiority complex as inferiority complex come when people compare a limit group of people; however, in this world there are numerous people who are same in various things, so, making mind that inferior people are disliked and starting extremism in the society is bad, and globalization gives them opportunity to identify themselves, and makes peace in the world.

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To conclude, deglobalization has huge potential to hamper the modern world. Prosperity of globe is depending on it's negative effects, once it happen various inverse impact will world face. It has potential to cause economic crisis, cultural deviantion, tourism death and reduced world networking.

In the minds of supports of deglobalization, they thing it would be benificial for the world. It would make perfect society, clean environment, cultural preservation and terrorist free world. However, it is not true, even it is a big lie with themselves.

Because, a society cannot be perfect with itself, and preservation can cause the limiting progress of culture. Therefore, for the betterment of modern world, globalization is best opportunity, where everyone and every state work cooperatively, and set benifit. One day this world will be fully developed with peaceful environment by the help of globalization.