

## "International Relations PART-II"

Q<sup>(2)</sup>

Ans<sup>(2)</sup>

Key Issues

(1) "Sanctions on Germany from the world and isolated it"

After world war I, when the world saw a catastrophic phase of state relations many issues emerged in the world. After world war I Germany was isolated and there was economic sanctions on it which decline its economy and state. When a state is isolated and ignored then it started hegemonic activities to impose it-self on the world.

(2) "Weapon Industries in USA which give weapon to Europe on loans"

After world war I, the industrialization was increased in USA. Its weapon industry make weapons and give to European countries on low interest. Here the states were involved in weaponization and here apply Neo-Realist Theory. The states knew

the implication of WWI and tried to save themselves by increasing military power.

### (3) "The Dictatorial Policies of 'Hitler' and 'Mussolini'"

The extreme policies of Hitler in Germany and Mussolini in Italy led the world towards WWII.

They wanted to make their countries powerful to have influence on the whole world. Here the dictatorial approach of the leader is involved so it comes in Classical Realism.

### (4) "The expansionist ideology of Germany"

Germany wanted to capture the Europe which was the ideology of Hitler. He told his people that they are superior than the other world so they should capture the world and spread their influence the most.

In world war II, where Hitler



think of Germany the most superior nation, He killed approximately 60 million Jews.

Here we can apply classical realism because the egoistic approach of Hitler led the world towards World War II.

### (5) "Failure of League of Nations"

After World War I, the United States of America made an International Organization to prevent future disputes in the world. But due to its isolationist policy they did not join it. The one who made it did not join so the other states ignored it too. The League of Nations gets failed and could not prevent World War II.

### (6) "The Invasion of Japan into Manchuria"

The Invasion of Japan into Manchuria ignited the fire of the war in the world once again. This is the ideological expansionism of Japan.

which he tried to impose on other states.

### "Conclusion"

In a nutshell, the egoistic approach of leaders, states and the ideological expansionism of states shape the world in a manner which leads to WWI.

Q<sup>(5)</sup>

Ans<sup>(5)</sup>

Trump's entry in global politics and in America's Presidential office will change the US foreign policy. He has clear disputes with the former President Joe Biden and opposed his policies towards America and the world. He is a populist leader who has a clear control on the social media while having good relations with the technology giants like Elon Musk and Mark Zuckerberg.

'Change in trade policies of America in Trump regime'



We expect that he will impose high tariffs on imports and exports of other countries. He said: USA impose only 5% of tariffs on imports from other countries which is harmful to its economy.

He declares to impose 50% to 100% tariffs on Chinese goods to protect its industries, while 30% tariffs on European countries too.

This policy of tariff will have negative implications for the world as a whole. It is a threat to free trade in the world.

## (2) "His Policies against Climate Change Conferences"

In his previous term he withdrew from Paris climate change conference.

So now we can expect that he will withdraw from many climate change programs and will give no funds to countries who suffer from this disaster. He said we would never close our

industries as it is the footPrint of our success. He started mining in USA again. His this Policy of anti-climate which he called a myth will have disastrous results for the world.

### (3) "Trump expansionist Policy"

His Policy of expansionism towards Canada and Greenland is another problem for the world politics and relations. His claim on Greenland and use it for security purposes will tense the situation because Greenland is the recognized part of Denmark and Denmark would never want to give Greenland in USA hands.

### (4) "Strict Immigration Policies of Trump"

Trump is against the Immigration from all over the world to USA. He said it is the biggest problem of America and it impose extra pressure on USA economy. It minimize jobs opportunity for



American citizens. All these policies will have strong negative impact on the world when these immigrants will be returned to home and will be jobless without any help.

(5) "He stopped the wars of Gaza-Palestine and Russia-Ukraine"

After Trump got elected in office of Presidency of USA, He declared that he will stop the wars of Russia-Ukraine and Gaza-Israel.

This policy have good implication on the world order and helped in reviving peace in global politics.

(6) "His America First Policy"

As a super power his policy of America First is not in the favour of good relations in the world. He will think of it's-self first then about the other world problems. This will create many implication in negative form on the world.

### "Conclusion"

Hence his Policies are more about America and Self-centered. These Policies in future will have many repercussions for many countries in the world.

(7)

Q

Ans (7)

once again the United Nations Organization is failed to stop the war in Gaza. In history, there were some events in which it had failed to play its role efficiently to maintain Peace in the world.

### "Recommended necessary Reforms"

(1) "Elimination of veto Power in UNSC"

In United Nations which was established by the countries to maintain Peace is now under the influence of some powerful states. The veto Power by countries in the United Nations Security Council make it



Valuable to do business decisions.  
The veto power should be eliminated  
to bring transparency and accountability  
in United Nations.

(2) "As an international organization  
should not be under the influence  
of a hegemonic power"

It was made for the resolution of  
disputes and crisis in the world. Now  
USA is under the hegemonic power  
of USA and do what American  
wants from it. It should be  
unbiased in any issue and think  
of the people interest not of  
a super power.

(3) "Make accountable those who  
are guilty"

When the case of was presented  
in UNO and ICTJ, it only  
warned hater yahu of the results  
of he was but not make  
him accountable for the genocide  
in Gaza. UNO should do some  
practical steps to stop the war

in Gaza and make Israel responsible at least its worker killings.

(4) "Collect funds for Gaza"

UNO should collect funds from the developed countries to re-establish infrastructure in Gaza strip. Clean the unwanted material from the area and establish a separate organization which works for the settlement of the people.

(8) G

Ans

"Ukraine-Russia War"

(1)

"Expansionist Policy"

The 1<sup>st</sup> cause is expansionist policy of NATO by using the eastern European countries. It wants to expand to an extent by which it can easily counter Russia.

(2)

"Containment Policy of Russia"

Russia never wants that NATO should come near to its borders and sit in the neighbour of it.

Russia pursues Containment Policy



here to counter NATO.

### (3) "Putin egoistic approach"

Another cause is that Putin does not want to solve the problem on negotiation table which comes under the classical realism of IR.

where leader want to be extremist militarily counter the other country by weapons and military force.

### (4) "Anarchic Nature of the International Politics"

The most important cause is the anarchic nature which is created by USA and Europe in the world.

Russia counter it by weapons to show its power so this cause

~~comes~~ lay under the theory of Neo-Realism. where the anarchic structure of global politics compel states on using weapons to show its power.

### "Israel-Gaza war"

### (1) Ideological conflict"

The ideological conflict between

Muslims and Jews compell both to go towards war.

(2) "Netanyahu egoistic Nature"

Netanyahu wants to eliminate the muslims of Gaza and impose its hegemony. It comes under the IR Theory of ~~the~~ classical realism where it says that the human nature is egoistic so it wanted to do conflict to influence others.

(3) "Expansionist Ideology of Israel"

Israel works on the expansionist ideology. The illegal settlements, expanding its area by doing genocide of Muslims in Gaza is all due to the expansionist ideology of Israel.