

Q.2

Title: Chicanery of Politicians.

Politicians are skilled at putting up appearances. They are well familiar with art of speech and language. When asked a simple question, they speak in such a manner that left questioner confused. They, before elections, commit to many promises. After the result of elections, all of them are forgotten. They play artfully in public as well. Trying to win over people deceitfully. They also have talent for self-preservation, easily transitioning from one political ideology to another. Apparently, they are less concern about public and more about their performance.

Q.3

Q.1

It can be inferred ~~from~~ that renewable energy production positively impacts the environment. It saves the planet by eradicating pollution. However, when examined closely, its adverse impacts are revealed.

Q.2

EV are not really environmental friendly. When looked as a whole, there are many activities involved which are deleterious to environment. For instance, production of lithium batteries requires mining, charging them and disposing them off. All mentioned activities involved operations that are harmful to environment.

Q.3

Disposal of renewable energy system is challenging. Recycling is not widely practiced in their case as it is

complicated. Also, there is no infrastructure available for discarded material to reduce them. There are 3Rs, and neither is applicable in this case, making it complicated.

Q.4

Article suggest that renewable energy is not entirely pollution free during its operational phase. The renewable sources like solar and wind power relies on battery, which relies heavily on lithium. Mining of lithium harms environment. Furthermore, they require of land. ~~This~~ This is fulfilled by displacing wildlife, harming environment.

Q.5

Article advocates for balanced approach between renewable and non-renewable sources of energy. The focus should be on improving energy efficiency, diversifying energy mix, along with reducing consumption.

Q.4

1. I will have completed this project by this time tomorrow.
2. If I knew the answers, I would have passed the examination.
3. They cheated me. I wish I had known them.
4. All kind of stationaries are sold here.
5. The mother was scratching herself in her young daughter.

Q.5.A.

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge, when his hand was stung by a nettle.

Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her,

"(between his sobs) I only touched it ever so lightly mother."

"That is why you got stung. My son" said she.

"If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."

Q.5.B

1. She came **after** the wealth on her father's death.
2. I am broke **to** him because he is a selfish friend.
3. The poor live **on** their honest wages.
4. The thief did not swear **to** God.
5. He is leaning **against** the wall as he is not feeling well.

Q.6.A

Keep fingers crossed: Edward worked hard for his upcoming exams but kept his fingers crossed.

Draw a blank: The manager drew a blank regarding the new project.

Carry coal to Newcastle: The governmental policies carried coal to Newcastle, not heeding to grievances of poor.

Bad hair day: Emma had a bad hair day, being exhausted from last night's work.

Ballpark figure: David has such a ballpark figure, appearing an athlete.

Q.6.B

Plaintiff: Plaintiff does not have enough evidence against defendant

Plaintive: Her plaintive smile made everyone her friend.

Valet: Lord Curzon's valet perform all his duties faithfully

Varlet: He fired his varlet for stealing from him

Monitor: The progress of employees is monitored monthly.

Mentor: The general manager agreed to be a mentor of newly joined intern.

Complacent: He is complacent with himself, not striving to learn more.

Complaisant: Her complaisant attitude won her many friends

Beneficent: Edward is beneficent of Bob, helping him in every way possible

Beneficial: Exercising is beneficial for human health

Q.7

Students aspiring for examination believe that staring at contents of book or placing ~~the~~ notes under the pillow will bring them success. Such are the people that prepare for only two days, and then seek favour through Prayers! In Reality, no one possess 'the magic wand' nor it is there. any 'shortcut' leading to success IF one desires unexceptional results, he have to make unexceptional efforts. Next time, when you are holding a cup of tea, wondering "Whether I should study or not", remember (~~ardous~~ struggle, not jesting, brings success) it is not jesting that brings the success but arduous struggle.