

The Political Language of Politics

According to the author, in the art of governance one wonders about the politicians liking for difficult words and portrayal leading to a worthwhile spectacle. The author asks to observe the politician's reply when they are asked about simplest things, those answers consist of different equipments of language as an arsenal with them being the presentation of an intellectual. He believes that how would one question their motives when the answer is known that it would only be coated words. The author mocks the ^{politicians} talent of breaking promises and forgetting them after election. The well-rehearsed art of politicians to act in public and to display sympathetic personality has more power and impacts on public. The author wonders the agility and capability of politicians to shift & shape and mold themselves is not less than a talent. He considers leadership all about acting and less about deliverance.

Q#3 Read the passage and answer.

(i) What can be inferred about environmental impact of renewable energy production compared to traditional fossil fuels?

The environmental impact of renewable energy production compared to traditional fossil fuel infers that both have shortcomings. Heavy reliance on fossil fuels and the ^{excessive} renewable energy production, can also lead to have devastating impacts on environments.

The mining practices, exploitation of finite resources, improper recycling of waste, deforestation are the inferred environmental impacts of renewable energy production as compared to traditional fossil fuel.

(ii) How far the electric vehicles (EVs) are environmental friendly?

Environmental friendly nature of electric vehicles ~~are~~ is praised widely. However, manufacturing process of batteries, required to run electric vehicles, causes habitat loss. The vehicles need to charge

with electricity either with fossil fuel or ^{through} renewable energy. Thus, the benefits it mentions diminishes its credibility and the environmental friendly benefits gradually decrease.

(iii) What challenge is associated with the disposal of renewable energy systems after their lifespan ends?

The only challenge that is associated with the disposal of renewable energy systems after their lifespan ends is improper recycling mechanism. The toxic waste accumulated after their lifespan ends and the unpracticed practices needed for recycling is the core challenge associated with disposal of renewable energy systems after their lifespan ends.

(iv) Why does the article suggest that renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free during its operational phase?

The article suggests that renewable energy is not entirely pollution free

during its operational phase due to the complex nature of its manufacturing, operating and recycling mechanism. The renewable energy sources need backup from fossil fuel or reliance on other non-renewable material and the finity of resources makes it not entirely pollution free during its operational phase.

(v) How does the article propose addressing the limitations of renewable energy? The article proposes to overcome the limitations of renewable energy through careful management and realistic expectations. The acknowledgement of the importance of improving energy efficiency, reducing consumption and diversifying the energy mix is needed to address the limitation of renewable energy.

Q#4 Correct any five.

(i) All kind of stationeries is sold here.

All kind of stationeries are sold here.

(vi) ~~There~~ There has always been a fight between devil and divine.

There had always been a fight between devil and divine.

(vii) A little Elegance is left in those arrogant youth.

A little of elegance is left in the arrogant youth.

(viii) The mother was herself searching in her young daughter.

The mother was searching herself in her young daughter.

(iii) They cheated me. I wish I know them.

They cheated me, i wish i knew them.

Q#5A

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly mother." "That is why got stung my son," said she. "If you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least."

Q#5B Rewrite only five with app. Prepositions.

(vi) The thief did not swear on God.

(viii) He is leaning on the wall as he is not feeling well.

(vii) You have no right to jeer at the beggar.

(i) She came for the wealth on her father's death.

(iii) He has got off all his hardships in his life.

Q#6: Use only 5 in your sentences to bring out their Sentences Meanings.

(vi) Bad Hair day: Due to extreme wind and as she was walking outside, she told her friend that due to dusty wind she was having a bad hair day.

Q#6A: (vi) Bad Hair day:

She tried her best to make a hairstyle, but she failed so she helplessly acknowledged that she was having a bad hair day.

(vii) Keep fingers crossed:

Result is not announced yet nor finalized, the last over of the match is a deciding factor, keep your fingers crossed, your team will definitely win.

(ix) Carry coal to Newcastle:

She was having a bad hair day yet she carried the coal to Newcastle.

(iv) Black and blue:

Out of nowhere, she went black and blue.

Q#7 Translate into English.

Some of the students ^{who are} preparing for the competitive examinations are of the thinking that only by staring at the cover of the book or keeping the notes under the pillows will make them a topper. They are the same people who just after preparing for two days seek recommendation in prayers. Reality lies in that, neither does anyone has magical wand nor does success has any shortcuts. Unconventional results need unconventional efforts. So, next time when you hold a cup of tea and think whether to study or not, remember that success comes from rigorous hardwork not from humor.