

Date: _____

Q No 1 :-

Answer:

(i) Introduction

(ii) A Brief overview of SCO

(iii) Understanding major take ways
for Pakistan on successfully

Conductance of SCO:

(a) Entered into Bilateral agreement
with china

(b) Multi-Lateral agreement with CARs.

(c) Ensuring of the transforming
Pakistan's industry to climate
Resilient

(d) Demonstrating as key player
in south Asia

(e) A good gesture of ^{Bilateral} ~~of~~ ^{ice} melting
with india

(iv) Recommendation for Yeaping fruits
of SCO

(a) Utilizing SCO for Geopolitical impera-
tives and security purpose

(b) ~~Overcome~~ Boost up its own economic

Date: _____

Progress Using SCO

© RATS bring into service to counter

terrorism and separatism

④ SCO as good office, or mediator for
to resolving bilateral disputes with
India

(v) Conclusion

(i) Introduction :-

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) integrates South Asian countries and Central Asian countries with two emerging world powers: China and Russia. It has been established since the fall of Soviet Union. The ultimate purpose was to counter terrorism and separatism. Furthermore, its 16th head of council of ministers happened in Islamabad. Therefore, it, by successful conductance, brought numerous opportunities. And it Pakistan needs to adopt some

Date: _____

measures to reap its fruit:

(ii) A Brief overview of SCO

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation came into being after the ~~successful~~ fall of Soviet Union.

It was 1996, when Central Asian

countries were united by Russia

to sort ~~the~~ terrorism, Separatism and

to resolve border disputes. Initially, it

comprised of five members. It used to

be called Shanghai Five. However, when Uzbekistan

joined, ~~its~~ its name replaced with Shanghai

Cooperation Organisation. Then, ~~2017~~ Pakistan

and India, in ~~19~~ 2017, became the

successful member of the SCO. ~~Later on,~~

~~Iran and Belarus~~ Later on, Iran, and

recently Belarus joined SCO.

(iii) Understanding major take ways

for Pakistan on successfully

conductance of SCO summit:

On 14-10

16 Oct, 2024, Pakistan ~~can~~ hosted the

26th Council of head head SCO summit

Date: _____

it brought several important opportunities.

Some of it given below:

① Entered into bilateral agreement with China:

In this meet, Pakistan and China signed MOU. through which, ~~and~~ China will invest in Pakistan's IT sectors, besides that it will furnish Pakistan's IT sector with advanced technology. Moreover, China pledge to invest in Pakistan human capital resource (skill development). it will ~~be~~ ~~by~~ Push forward Pakistan's IT revenue generation.

② Multi-lateral agreement with CARs:

Furthermore, Pakistan entered ~~with~~ into multi-lateral agreement with CARs states which includes Pakistan, Turkmenistan, ~~and~~ and Uzbekistan. They will invests in Pakistan agricultural sectors. it will align with modern technology ~~of~~ ~~an~~ ~~aggregation~~ model.

(c) Ensuring of the transforming Pakistan's industry to a climate resilient model:

As most of the SCO members States are the victims of climate change, ~~they~~ their Common Consensus to minimize the effect of climate change. Therefore, they all will support Pakistan to transform its industry into climate resilient model. This was another key take for Pakistan.

(d) Demonstrating itself as a key player in South Asia

Another important key take way for Pakistan, ~~is~~ it, by hosting SCO, brought the attention of world toward ~~the~~ the significance of Pakistan. Pakistan, since the pandemic, is grappling with internal and external issues, so most of the opponent countries, especially India, used to demonstrate that Pakistan has been regionally isolated. This summit

Date: _____

Countered the india narrative

② A good gesture of bilateral ice melting with india:

Moreover,

the another important significance was the arrival of indian foreign ministers. such multilateral platform always played a key roles for normalising ~~the~~ an intense situation. for example, ~~being~~ after blast in indian parliament, the situation was very intense between india and Pakistan. However, In SAARC summit, the meeting of President Musharraf and Indian PM Vajpayee normalised the situation. So, some analysts ~~who~~ ~~but~~ considers it as a good gesture for future bilateral relations.

(iv) Recommendation for Pakistan to reap the fruits of SCO

• Pakistan

Being, the member of SCO, caters several opportunities for overcoming the problems. Some of the effective

Date: _____

are given below.

(a) Utilize SCO for geopolitical imperatives and security purpose

Being

the member of SCO, Pakistan's need to utilize SCO platforms for geopolitical imperatives and security purpose. It will assist Pakistan to counter the evils; Separatism, terrorism and bilateral border disputes.

In the same way, Pakistan can use it for ~~bringing in service~~

→ Reaping the importance of geostrategic. Pakistan will get

benefit from SCO by providing the sea route to landlocked members of SCO.

(b) Boost up its own economic

Progress Using SCO:

SCO member

States have ~~econom~~ high economic

power, especially China and Russia,

~~these members states~~ Pakistan needs

to attract them toward its own

Date: _____

agricultural, infrastructure, mineral resource and human capital. In order that it will uplift Pakistan economy in a long run.

© RATS bring into service to counter terrorism and Separatism:

Moreover, Pakistan has a good opportunity to effectively use RATS and its members military cooperation. It will suppress the separatist movement, and will expose the network of TTP and its close allies which victimised Pakistan socio-political and economic growth. Therefore, it will rid out the menace of terrorism from Pakistan.

(v) Conclusion:

The council of head meeting in Pakistan is considered as imperative for growth and stability of Pakistan. Only if Pakistan

Date: _____

adopt some strategic measures to
can't utilize SCO ..

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Q NO 2:

Answer

- (i) Introduction
- (ii) Understanding the BRICS
Structure and its main tents
- (iii) Overview of the BRICS
Expansion policies
- (iv) Understanding how ~~that~~ US
uses dollar and swift ~~being~~
as geopolitical weapon against
the Global South

(a) Dollar as reserve currency
worldwide

(b) US sanction ag on Global
South

(c) ~~the~~ dollar frozen of the
Global South in central bank

Date: _____

(v) Arguments of how BRICS considers as a last nail on the coffin of Western & global financial institutes

(a) Establishment of BRICS new development Bank

(b) Cross border Local Currency transaction among BRICS members

(c) Holder of High Energy Resources of the world

(d) ^{all} BRICS members are the Victim of Western Global financial institutions

(e) Almost Half of the world notable products producers

(f) Half of the world Populus countries are belong to BRICS.

(vi) Conclusion