

Q#2

Title:

"The Art of politics".

Precis:

Politicians are often seen as a symbol of integrity. They are highly skilled in avoiding answers, using complex language to confuse others. Their promises are only before elections, afterwards they cannot be seen. They are highly skilled performers on stage to gather public sympathies. They can change beliefs and escape the scandals. Ultimately, politics is more focused on theatre and drama than public service.

Q No 3

1- What can be inferred about the environmental impacts of renewable energy production compared to traditional fossil fuels?

Ans: The idea that renewable energy is cleaner energy is not that much simple. The solar panels manufacturing require cadmium and Tellurium whose extraction from earth involves environmental damaging practices. Use of machinery emits greenhouse gases and these products manufacturing itself produce greenhouse gases and disrupts ecosystem.

2- How far EV's are environment friendly?

Ans: They are also damaging environment. Manufacturing of EV's require the lithium ion battery. For these batteries minerals like lithium, cobalt and nickel are mined and this mining causes habitat destruction. If recharging these batteries are from fossil fuel generated energy then its positive impact on environment diminishes. Batteries disposal further ~~also~~ create solid waste problem as if it is not properly recycled it will be toxic for natural habitat.

3- What challenge is associated with the disposal of renewable energy systems after their life span ends?

Mostly the life span of solar panels and wind turbines are 20-30 years.

Recycling of these are not straightforward nor practiced, which results in the accumulation of toxic materials.

4-

Renewable energy sources are not pollution free during their operational phase. They need back up from fossil fuel generation power plants or batteries based power. Both of them causes pollution.

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This article suggests that:

i- Balanced approach for the use of renewable energy sources.

ii- It is not a proper solution and it requires careful management of renewable energy sources.

iii- Limitation of renewable energy sources should be acknowledged. Only then we can take out full potential from it.

Q # 4

- i- I will have completed this project by this time tomorrow.
- ii- If I knew the answers, I would pass the examination.
- iii- They cheated me. I wish I knew them.
- iv- Looking through the viewfinder, I saw some stranger standing at the door.
- v- All kinds of stationary are sold here.
- vi- There has always been a fight between the devil and the divine.

Q # 5

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge, when his hand was stung by a nettle.

Smarting with pain, he ran to tell his mother and said between his sobs

"I touched it ever so lightly. Mother"

"that is why you got stung my son"

said she "if you have grasped it

fremly it would not have you hurt in the least".

Q#6

- i- She came into the wealth on her father's death.
- ii- I am broke with him because he is a selfish friend.
- iii- He has got through all his hardships in his life.
- iv- The poor lives on their honest wages.
- vi- The thief did not swear by God.