

(Precis) (Q-no1)

What is Sportsmanship

Sportsmanship is a characteristic, encompassing values such as fair treatment, steadfastness,

honesty, and respect for opponents and authorities.

It is a broader concept and people behave differently

in games. It also includes one's reaction towards

players and game. The core elements of sportsmanship

include good form of players, the quest to win, equal

and fair treatment to all. A balance between

all these elements is the spirit of true sportsmanship.

As when one becomes self-centered and strives to

win at the cost of equality and fair treatment,

the sportsmanship diminishes. Today's sporting culture

is more competition oriented. The goal to win by

breaking the rules has compromised the true

sportsmanship. Those who show poor sportsmanship

after losing and winning the game are sore losers

and bad winners respectively. Sore losers do not

accept their mistakes and blame external factors

for their defeat. While bad winners glorify their

achievements by lowering the ~~estimate~~ self-estimate of the opponents.

Original Passage = 482

Precis words = 160

Q no (03)

1) Enliven

2) exhaust

3) accept

4) mend

5) depressing

6) weaken

7) Separate

8) hopeless

9) heartening

10) encourage

Qno(02) Passage writing

1) How does sensationalism in media contribute to public confusion about facts ?

Sensationalism in media contribute to public confusion about facts by prioritizing click worthy content over authentic information. As a consequence misleading information is spread which is further amplified by social media platforms. These platforms spread various rumors and conspiracy theories which makes the distinction between true and false information challenging for public.

2) What impact does the media's framing of issues have on people's ability to understand complex topics ?

Media's framing of issues impacts people's ability to understand complex topics as media oversimplifies complex issues. Portrayal of multifaceted issues in just the binary of black and opinions makes people confused as people struggle to comprehend complex topics.



3) How does constant exposure to information in the 24/7 news cycle affect critical thinking.

Constant exposure to information in the 24/7 news cycle affects the critical thinking of people as their ability to process and make sense of information decreases. The excessive bombardment of information leads to cognitive fatigue and creates confusion ~~amen~~ thus impacting critical thinking ability.

4) In what ways do conflicting cultural messages from media influence societal expectations?

Conflicting cultural messages from media influence societal expectations via through false portrayal of values in advertisements, entertainment, and news.

A disorientation and uncertainty prevails in society because of unrealistic standards, conflicting role models and divergent cultural messages.