

Question # 02:-

Title:- Politicians are the best lip service laureates.

Politicians often prioritize showmanship over substance. They use clever language to dodge direct answers, making it hard to pin them down. They are more focused on appearance than actual action. Their ability to make grand promises is impressive, but delivering on those promises is another story. They are skilled at manipulating public opinions using emotional appeals to sway voters. They are experts at adapting to changing and deflecting criticism. Ultimately, their goal is to stay in power, not

To genuinely serve the public interest.

Question # 03.-

part 1.

The environmental impact of renewable energy production is not entirely benign. While often perceived as a clean alternative, renewable energy systems require resource-intensive production processes. These processes involve environmentally damaging mining practices, that results in generating significant greenhouse gas emissions and disrupts ecosystem. Therefore, the environmental impact of renewable energy production is comparable to rather than entirely distinct from traditional fossil fuels.

part 2.

Electric vehicles are considered^{as} environmentally friendly but the fact of their production processes which is quite environmentally degrading cannot be overlooked. For instance, the manufacturing processes of EVs lithium ion batteries requires extensive mining of materials like lithium, cobalt and nickel. This results in loss of natural habitat, leading to water scarcity, soil contamination. Also, major energy crisis are to be faced if electricity is generated from fossil fuels to charge batteries. Moreover, the battery disposal is another issue which poses great threat to environment by

becoming toxic. Therefore, EVs are not a complete solution to reducing pollution.

part 3.

The renewable energy systems have limited lifespans i.e. for solar panels and wind turbines it ranges from 20 years to 30 years. At this point after reaching their death points, their disposal becomes unfavorable as their recycling is difficult and the area of this aspect still needs to be explored. The incomplete recycling processes often result in the accumulation of toxic waste. Therefore, the major challenge ~~area~~ of renewable energy systems lie in its poor, and inappropriate and unwholesome waste disposal.

part 4.

In the operational phase of renewable energy systems, ^{Particularly,} the solar and wind power possess the intermittent nature. This means that they don't consistently produce energy at all times because these can be affected by environmental, seasonal cycles and for this fossil fuels power stations have to be kept going. On the other hand for Electric Vehicles (EVs) the production sectors rely heavily on lithium and cobalt batteries for energy storage, due to this extraction and processing of these metals have severe environmental impacts.

and human rights abuses like child labor, displacement of locals associated with mining activities.

para 5:-

The article suggests to uphold a more balanced approach rather than overemphasizing the benefits of renewable energy by not failing to spot the other important solutions that includes improving the energy efficiency, reducing the energy consumption and diversifying the energy mix.

The limitations of renewable energy systems i.e. mining practices for rare earth elements, waste disposal, heavy reliance on lithium ion batteries, and environmental constraints associated with solar and wind turbine energy production etc. should all be replaced with aforementioned solutions.

Question # 04:-

- i- I will be completing this project by tomorrow.
- v- All kinds of stationeries are sold here.
- ii- If I ^{had} known the answers, I would have passed the examination.
- iii- They cheated on me. I wish I knew them.
- viii- The mother was searching herself in her young daughter.
- vi- There has always been a fight between the devil and the divine.

Question # 05. A.

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smearing with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her, between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly, Mother." "That is why you got stung, my son," said she. "If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."

Question # 05. B.

- viii. He is leaning on the wall as he is not feeling well.
- vi. You have no right to jeer at the beggar.
- v. The poor live within their honest wages.
- iv. Every candidate tries to pull away each voter.
- ii. I am broke from him because he is a selfish friend.

Question no 6. A.

- vii. **keep fingers crossed**: The entire humanity is keeping its fingers crossed as Gaza ceasefire has been announced.
- vi. **bad hair day**: She was having a bad hair day so she decided to just stay home and rest.
- i. **black and blue**: The ~~bad~~ boy was beaten black and blue in a road rage.

DATE: ___/___/___

- ii- **Silver Surfer**:- My father has become a silver surfer ever since he got retired.
- iii **Draw a blank**:- Her confidence nailed down during^m interview as soon as she drew a blank on an important question by interviewer.

Question # 06 B.

i- **monitor**:- Environmental Protection agencies monitor the impact of a construction project on environment by conducting impact assessments.

mentor:- He needed a mentor to teach him about dynamics of world of politics.

vii **beneficient**:- Allah Almighty is the most beneficienī and mosī merciful.

beneficial:- Regular exercise has many beneficial health effects.

iii- **complacent**:- We cannot afford to be too complacent about future.

complaisant:- She was a complaisanī wife and a dutiful daughter.

vi- **crevice**:- He was scouting the area and he slipped and fell into the rock crevice.

crevasse:- The crevasse alone has claimed 18 lives.

Question # 07:-

Some students, who are preparing for competitive exams think that they will become topper just by staring at book cover or by keeping notes under their pillow at night. These are the same people who, after two days of preparation, start seeking blessings and recommendations! The reality is that no one has a "magic wand" and there is no shortcut to "success". If you want extraordinary results, you need to put in extra effort. So next time you are holding a cup of tea and thinking "should I study or not," remember that success doesn't come from joking around it comes from hard work!