

Precis Composition

Test : 03

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# PRECIS :

## Spirit of Sportsmanship

Sportsmanship is one of the stable characteristic where individuals are expected to behave in a certain sport situation, reflecting the core virtues like self-control, fairness, courage and respectful treatment with the authority and the opponents. A true sportsmanship must find balance between the four traits i.e. good form, will to win, equity and fairness. But when there is an imbalance between these elements, it often leads to conflicts further resulting in clash within aspects of sportsmanship. In elite sports, the sportsmanship fails the grounds, as there is focus only on winning but some sports have the standards for the good athletes who remain the role models in society. Every sports have the set of rules and when the poor sportsmanship

cheats and violates the rules for an unfair advantage, he becomes a 'sore loser' and the opponent being a 'bad winner'. Thus, disrespecting the opposite team is demoralizing act which damages their self-confidence and worth.

Total number of words in passage  
= 508

Total number of words in precis  
= 170

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## COMPREHENSION

QND : 01

### SENSATIONALISM :

Sensationalism in media contribute to the public confusion about facts by the prioritization of a click-worthy content over an unauthentic content that aggravates the spread of false information instantly. Social media platforms are the agents of misinformation, rumors, conspiracies and false claims. As a result, public is in constant state of confusion between

the credible information and false information.

QND : 02

## MEDIA'S IMPACT

Media's role in framing issues have some negative impacts on people's ability to understand complex topics. It is because media oversimplifies the complex matters and present them through binary narratives. The reduced / reduction of multifaceted issues to polarized point limit the content understanding. As a result, individuals struggle to comprehend the complexities by promoting black-and-white aspects.

QND : 03

## EXPOSURE TO MISINFORMATION

The constant exposure to information in news 24/7 cycle affect the critical thinking skills by the constant bombardment of information, contributing to overloaded information, reducing the critical ability to analyze it. Thus, the vast amount of content

often leads to cognitive fatigue and sense of confusion.

QNO:04

## SOCIETAL EXPECTATIONS

Media plays an essential role in shaping cultural narratives and societal norms, but it badly influences the societal expectations as they convey controversial messages, contradictory norms and standards. The conflicting cultural messages contribute to uncertainty and disorientation due to the portrayal of unrealistic standards and divergent role models.

## ANTONYMS

i- transgression

enervate

flout

coagulate

daunt

bolster

amalgamate

propitious

prodigious

intimidate

conformity

sincere

dilute

dilute

encourage

weaken

separate

hopeless

heartening

encourage