

Q2. Politicians: Mastermind Mind
of Behaviours

The author expressed his feelings for the different behaviors of politicians. He said that people are surprised at their behaviors in the governance, their behaviour is very technical. They leave the inquisitor very surprised in their worldly master mind manners. Before elections, their promises are more in number that do not get practised. They entertained their audience through emotional behaviors. Politicians know the techniques to preserve or save themselves. Furthermore, the author expressed his grief by saying that politicians less serve their public as compared to making

in case of solar panels and water turbines get expired. Hence, these environmental impacts of renewable energy production shows their devastating effects on environment as compared to traditional fossil fuels.

(2)

The Electric Vehicles (EVs) are considered as environmental friendly in nature. However, their production process results in the environmental pollution. The production process of its batteries which require extraction or mining of metals such as lithium, cobalt, and nickel. Their extraction process destruction of land, contamination of soil, and high water usage. In addition to these effects, when their battery derive its energy from the fossil fuels sources, so the consequences on environment is more severe. While

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④ the battery disposal is further more harmful. These all effects show that the electric vehicles are not the efficient source of renewable energy sources.

③

The challenges are associated with the disposal of renewable energy resources after their life span ends. In the case of electric vehicles (EV), its battery improper recycling after its disposal lead to toxic wastes in environment. Without a proper mechanism to handle these toxic materials disposal in environment will lead to decrease in green promise of the renewable energy. Therefore, the consequences of renewable energy resources after their life span end are ^{non-}environmental friendly.

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The article suggests that renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free during its operational phase. They are not immune or resistant to pollution during their operation. The intermittent nature of solar and wind power requires energy from fossil fuels, which causes threats to environment. The Battery requires the metals such as lithium and Cobalt which are not good for the environment. Therefore, the article suggest that during operational phase of renewable energy, there are environmental impacts.

5

are they asking remedies? intervention
What does the article propose addressing the limitations of renewable energy?

The article proposes the balanced perspective, in order to address limitations of renewable energy. This does not mean to discontinue the use of renewable energy resources in order to mitigate the climate risks by renewable energy. Due to increase risks of renewable energy to climate, there is more need for energy efficiency, reducing consumption and looking for other diverse options. In addition to these, by acknowledging its limitations, it can be hoped to address its complexities. Thus to cope with the limitations of renewable energy, there is need of strategies.

Q4. Give any 5 sentences.

Answers:

viii. The mother was searching herself in her young daughter.

ii. If I know the answers, I will pass the examination.

iii) They cheated me, I wish I would have known them.

i) This time, I will be completing this project by tomorrow.

vi Always, there has been a fight between devil and divine.

Q5. Punctuations:

A.

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A boy was gathering berries from a hedge. When his hand was stung by a nettle; smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly mother." "That is why you got stung my son," she said. "If you have grasped it firmly, it would not hurt you in the least."

Q(B) Prepositions

i). She came through the wealth on her father's death.

ii) I am broke with him because he is a selfish friend.

iii) He has got through all his hardships in his life.

Every candidate tries to pull
in each voter

The thief did not swear
of God.

Q6. Sentences making

A.

i) Black and
Blue

The patient's arm was
severely black and blue
in the morning.

ii) Silver
surfer

By being a silver
surfer for about a
decade, his eye sight
is severely affected.

iii) Draw a
blank

After searching for
internet about myasthenia
gravis, unfortunately he
draw a blank about
~~it about~~ its treatment
and complexities.

Complexities.

A boy
from a
was
with

vi) Bad hair
day

The manager was
unable to enjoy the
meeting due to her
bad hair day.

v) Ball park
figure

After calculating through
multiplications, the students
got the ball park
figure, but still the
result were not accurate.

(B) Sentences ... meaning

vii) Beneficent

The owner of the
bank is beneficent
as the real power
lies with him

Beneficial

Eating apples daily
is beneficial for
health.

ii) Mentor

Sir Ali Shafiqat is
my mentor who helped
me in clearing
the MDCAT.

Monitor

Monitoring the BP of patients, reducing reduces the chances of stroke in future.

i)

Plaintiff

At the last moment, plaintiff charged his statement in High Court of Islamabad.

Plaintive

During the exams, all the students were plaintive

v)

Penitence
Penitence

After huge corruptions, the blue collar criminals were not in penitence.

Penance

The criminal was caught red handed and forced to penance in future from crimes.

vi)

Crevice

The crevice of the oral cancer patient was erythroplakiac and swollen.

Crevasse

The crevasse in the earth was deep and wide in size.

Q. 7. Translations:

Some of the students preparing for the Competitive exams think that they will become topper in exams either through watching the cover of books ~~carefully~~ carefully or keeping the book under the pillows. These are the students who after preparing for two days, started intercession in their prayers. The fact is that there is no "magical influence" nor any "short cut" for getting success. If someone want extraordinary success, then it requires extraordinary hard work. Hence, next time when you/someone think that they should "study or not", remember this, the success is achieved through hard work only not through fun making.

Competitive exams

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