

Q3

Introduction of climate change and its impacts in Pakistan :-

Pakistan is a agriculture country. In 2024, 24% agriculture contribution to Pakistan's GDP. when climate change happens then agriculture sector had affect. Due to climate change water issue also arised in country. ~~and~~ there are certain ~~re~~ suggestion by which these problems can be solved.

Evaluation of climate change impacts on Pakistan.

a. Agriculture economy :-

Pakistan economy is dependent on agriculture. 47% of Pakistan population is linked with agriculture sector. Due to climate change

Agriculture sector is very badly affected. In 2022 flood, Pakistan lost \$30 bn. Many animals were also death due to flood. Hence, Climate change has affected Pakistan.

b water issue raised:-

Due to climate change water issue is also arised because raining does not on time. It results agriculture and human disturb. In 2021 every Pakistan has less 1000 cubic metere per person, which is well below the international recommended threshold of 1700 cubic meter person. So, Climate change is also raised problem of water ^{scarcity} in Pakistan.

c Political Problem raised :-

Due to water scarcity, Political proble will also raised

among provinces. Because water scarcity every province first fill his demand then deprive other province which result province conflict ^{will} raised.

Environment degrade :-

Due to climate change environment ^{will} also affected. Global warming is the cause of global change. Human is involved in deforestation which result global warming raised. It result climate change. Then, flora and fauna will be further effected. Smog will be happened in winter season.

How Pakistan can exit this problem.

Pakistan should diplomacy of safe environment when Pakistan does diplomacy at international level ~~then~~ and highlight his problem which he

faced due to Climate Change.
Other countries will also
focus on this problem
and they will make
proper policy for protecting
environment.

2- Population Planning :-

Pakistan 1955 Population
Planning Campaign but
unfortunately this was
not successful. Pakistan
requires proper planning
for less child and highlight
its benefits to people.
The big challenge is religious
people. The government should
~~make policy~~ meet with
religious scholar and make
a inclusive policy by which
the problem is handled.

3 Proper housing zoning:-

Proper town planning.
Government should not

allow people to make house in agriculture land. Hence, when proper housing zoning then population ~~problem~~ ^{is}

4. waste Management :-

Proper waste management in city. Temporary dumping site should be made in centre of city while crew easily ^{temp} dump garbage.

At this sight, ^{There shall be not} ~~no~~ commercial and residential, and agriculture sector. So, when proper ^{waste} management then ~~is~~ some environment problem can be solved.

5. ~~Re~~ ^Aforestation :-

Pakistan should focus ~~re~~forestation while environment maintain.

Then, international country will ^{Financial} ~~be~~ supported Pakistan. This will also good an Pakistan also.

Conclusion:-

Pakistan has badly affected from Climate Change. Pakistan economy is based on agriculture. Climate Change arised many Problem smog, water scarcity and Political Problem on water. There are some suggestion given by which these problems can be handled.

Q.6

Introduction of Pakistan's Economic plight in term of this statement.

Pakistan's economy situation was disturbed at the start of independence. There are some structural problems which are not solved by political parties. They just focus today and not future vision. Pakistan

has huge potential of resources but not utilized due to political instability. In latter paragraph, I will ~~discuss~~ discuss Pakistan's economic plight.

Why Pakistan do^{es} not stand on his feet.

There are certain problems which prevent Pakistan to move on.

Political instability :-

when Pakistan established there was a famous leader Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah who was death in 1948. There was not such a leader who unite the country and rule on it.

Therefore, political instability arised in Pakistan till to day.

Political well :-

Political leaders are

not wanting to ~~establish~~ ^{make Pakistan as} a developed country. They are trying to gain power. Therefore, Pakistan is not stand his own feet.

3 Structural improvement :-

Pakistan needs structural improvement in economic sector.

Pakistan should privatize all those institute which are in loss. Pakistan international airline is a big institute which is in loss in 2023 PIA lost Rs 100 bn. So, Government should privatize.

4 Security issue :-

Pakistan has security issue in country. Pakistan wants ^{foreign direct} investment in country but there he ^{does} not address the security problem. Therefore, investment does not come in Pakistan.

5 Pakistan ~~for~~ just demand loans.

Pakistan every time wants loans from other country. He spend this loans on his government expenditure. He take further loan for payment of old loan. Pakistan has ^{external} total debt \$132 bn. including \$24 bn from China.

6 Pakistan does not use these loan on beneficial projects :-

Pakistan does not invest on beneficial project such as renewable energy projects, human development. These projects are beneficial which give benefit to country for long time.

7 Governance issue :-

Governance issue is another problem in Pakistan.

There is corruption in government sectors.

According to Transparency
International Corruption
Perception Index 2021.

Asia Pacific 45/100.

Therefore, huge budget
is lost due to corruption.

There is accountability
system weak.

Conclusion :-

Pakistan's economic
problem is very severe.

There are many problems
which Pakistan does

not grow in the world.

Political instability, bad
governance, huge debt and

one another factor interest
which has to pay ~~debt~~.

Pakistan just focused to gain
loans and utilize on expenditure
which result loan burden
raised.

Q 7

Introduction of Pakistan
Agriculture dependence on ~~textile~~
Industrial Sector.

Pakistan is a agriculture
Country but there is also
Present an industrial sector.

Industrial sector is dependent
on Agriculture sector.

~~There~~ ~~are~~ Cotton is used
in textile sector making

clothes. when Agriculture
sector is affected then

industrial sector is also
affected. There are many

problems ~~in~~ agriculture
facing such as climate

change, water issue, water
logging and salinity. These
issues affect agriculture

sector therefore, industrial
sector is also affected
by agriculture.

Problems in Agriculture Sector:-

a Climate change :-

Climate change bad affect agriculture sector. Which depends on environment. When environment change then agriculture sector affect. In 2022, flood, Pakistan bad affected due to over raining. Pakistan lost \$30 bn. Major portion including from Agriculture sector. The Climate change is the big challenge to Agriculture sector.

b- Water logging and salinity :-

Agriculture land affected by water logging and salinity. In Pakistan, bad irrigation system, therefore water seeping in agriculture land which results agriculture land over absorbed water and then agriculture land fertility reduced.

3 ~~Traditional~~ Practices :-

Pakistan's peasants are following old practices which result low production of ~~low~~ agri-goods. In other countries, such as Israel there are used advance technology such as ^{drones} in agriculture sector which increase the production of agriculture goods.

4 Housing Society Construction ~~on~~ agriculture land :-

New trend in Pakistan started which is housing societies. ~~Orchards of~~ Mango Orchard was cut by housing societies in Multan (2021). where fore, agri products are decreasing.

How the Problems of agriculture affect the semi industries.

~~Agri~~ Industrial sector dependent on Industrial sector :-

a - Sugar industry :-

Sugar is made from sugar cane. When sugar cane is produced enough amount then industrial will can make sugar.

b - Textile sector :-

Textile sectors makes clothes. Textile sectors needs corn for making clothes. ~~when~~ corn is produced in agricultural land. When enough quantity corn produced then textile sector will make enough production.

Critical analysis on agriculture and industrial sector in Pakistan :-

Pakistan agriculture growth is very fluctuating. In 2024, 6.25% agriculture growth recorded. Industrial

growth 1.21%. Pakistan's Industrial sectors are dependent on Agriculture sector. This dependence are primary and Secondary. Pakistan's 47% Population is directly or indirectly linked with agriculture sector. The agriculture sector should be ^{given} focus ^{for} while Industrial sector growth.

Conclusion :-

Pakistan is an agriculture country. Maximum population are linked with agriculture sector. Pakistan agriculture sectors are facing sever challenges such as climate change, housing societies program. Due to these problem Agriculture are not growing. Pakistan ^{semi} industrial sector are dependent on Agriculture sector. when agriculture sector affected the industrial

sector will also be affected.

Q5

Introduction of Pakistan and Afghanistan relations are now more of economic nature.

Pakistan - Afghanistan are ~~brother~~ neighbour countries. Pakistan - Afghanistan relation was not good regarding Durand line. They do not accept it. Afghanistan is dependant on Pakistan for export and import purpose b/c Afghanistan is a land locked country. Pakistan helped Afghanistan ~~in~~ in 1979-1989 against Soviet Union. Pakistan and Afghanistan both countries have multiple opportunities in each country, but there is security challenge persist.

Economic opportunities to Afg-Pakistan

a Trade

Afghanistan is a landlocked country. When Afghanistan develops and ~~then~~ he will export by Pakistan way. ~~the~~ Pakistan will receive root taxes.

b Door opened to Middle East:-

Afghanistan and other middle east countries are all oil rich resources, Pakistan is a consumer of oil. When they extract oil Pakistan can get these oils.

c Challenges in the way of economic opportunities:-

Terrorist group in Afghanistan: Tehrik Taliban Pakistan (TTP) are have in Afghanistan which multiple time attacked on Pakistan's military, civil and foreign citizen. Pakistan does not have another issue with Afghanistan government but Pakistan many time said

TTP are haven in Afghanistan which ~~are~~ involved terrorist activities in Pakistan, but Afghanistan deny the presence of TTP.

Porus border :-

Porus border is another challenge between Pakistan and Afghanistan by which terrorist enter in Pakistan. It also includes smuggling goods enters in Pakistan from Afghanistan. This is another challenge.

How these problem can be solved :-

Regional collaboration :-

Pakistan should require to make partnership with all Afghanistan's neighbour countries because Afghanistan is a hub of terrorism. Recently, 2024 attack in Russia (bakery) where ~~300~~ 150 people killed. Those terrorists are linkage from Afghanistan. This is a good

Opportunity to make
Partnership with all countries
and ~~to~~ stable discussion
with Afghanistan regarding
eliminating ~~a~~ terrorist
groups.

Conclusion:-

Pakistan and Afghanistan
are neighbour country
both have high economic
potential but there are
some ^{security} challenges which
should be addressed. ~~From~~
Without the problems solution
Pakistan and Afghanistan
can not be developed in
~~the~~ the world.