

NEEDS

Topic: A satirical critique of politicians.

Precis (\approx 100 words):-

Politicians are bestowed with a variety of skills, which they use to achieve their political goals. Firstly, they are knack in the art of speech. They are excellent at using sophisticated phrases to hide their flaws and decorate their bad governance. Secondly, politicians have mastered the art of fake promises. They make a lot of promises before elections, but they renege from those promises after elections. Thirdly, they are good at acting. They play emotional cards to garner votes from their audience. Thirdly, they have special aptness for self-preservation. During shifting sands in political arena, politicians discard their ideologies and prioritize their political interests. In a nutshell, political leadership

for renewable energy apparatus is inimical to environment. Moreover, manufacture of spare parts for renewable energy also have environmental cost. Furthermore, disposal of waste and operation of renewable energy apparatus generates hazards for the environment.

Q.2.

Manufacture of electric vehicles (EVs) require lithium. Mining of lithium is inimical to environment. Moreover, charging EV requires fossil fuels, which again degrade environment. Additionally, disposal of lithium batteries generate toxic waste. Thus, EVs are ^{partially} ~~not total~~ environment friendly.

Q.3.

After 20-30 years of their life cycle, waste of renewable energy systems is critical challenge. It is because of the reason that recycle of this waste is not practised. Thus, accumulation of this waste is dangerous for the

environment.

Q.4.

According to the article, operational phase of renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free. For their operation, renewable energy systems require backup reserve of fossil fuels. Moreover, they may need lithium and cobalt batteries as alternative of fossil fuels. Both of these practices cause environmental degradation.

Q.5.

The article draws attention towards the enormous environmental hazards arising from renewable energy sources. Mining, manufacturing, operating and disposal^{ing} of waste, associated with renewable energy system also have detrimental impact on environment. In this way, this article propose to address limitations of renewable energy.

Date: _____

Q. 7.

↓
Rome
was
not
built in
a single
day.

↳ go
gazing.

search
for
seek
There is
nothing
like
there is

Extra-ordinary
There is

Some aspirants of competitive examination think that they will be toppers of the examination by just gazing at the cover of the book or keeping notes under their pillow. They are heavily reliant on prayers, without thinking that there is no shortcut of ~~su~~ for success. Exceptional results demand exceptional hardwork. Next time, it should be kept in mind that Rome was not built in a single day.

Q. 4.

(i) I will be completing this project by tomorrow.

(ii) If I know the answers, I will pass the examination.

(iii) They cheated me. I wish I knew ~~that~~ them.

(iv) Looking through the view-finder, I saw some strangers standing at the door.

(v) All kind of (stationary) is sold here.

Q.5. (A).

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge, when his sta hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and she said to her between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly."

Mother: "That is why you got stung my son", said she, "If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."

Q.5. (b).

(i) She came for the wealth on her father's death.

(ii) I am broke with him because he is selfish friend.

(vi) He did not swear by God.

(vii) You have no right to jeer at the beggar.

(viii) He is leaning against the wall as he is not feeling well.

Date: _____

Q.6.(A).

(i) **Black and Blue:** Ali is the owner of all her black and blue.

(iv) **carry coal to new castle:**

He worked hard to crack the exam.

Indeed, he carried coal to new castle.

(viii) **To get scot-free:**

Because of negligence of officers,

thieve got scot-free.

Q.6.(B).

(iii) **Monitor:** He monitored all ~~the~~ enteries at the gate.

Mentor: Ali has been my mentor of Islamic studies for years.

(iv) **complacent:** He is complacent with new house.

Complaiscent: Although it is irritating to lives with him, I am complaisent of his habits.

(vii) **Beneficient:** Indeed, Allah is beneficent and merciful.

Beneficial: This project proved very beneficial for our country.