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Question. no 5

Population Explosion and its impacts on the development of Pakistan

1- Introduction

Population explosion is one of the most threatening issue for Pakistan, due to various reasons. Impacts of population are economic turmoil: inflation, unemployment, food insecurity and poverty. In politics, it is responsible for creating uncertain situation and regional politics. In society it is responsible for the uneven distribution of wealth, illittracy, gender gap and extremism.

2- Pakistan and its population explosion

According to the World Bank (WB) report 241.3 million population of Pakistan in 2024. Which is world's fifth largest populous country in the world. The rate of birth is too high: 2.18 ~~more~~ according to MTH each woman record 0.8 average.

3- Reasons of Pakistan's population explosion

- Lack of education of family planning
- Lack of health and maternity facility in Pakistan
- Ideological or religious factor
- Societal moorles and issues

4- Implications of population explosion on the society's development

- Increase crimes
- Security

- Demands of infant structure

- Health
- Economic turmoil
- Education

- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Inflation

(i) Increasing social chaos and crime rates in the Pakistan.

Society which is filled with different mentality, cause the uncertain issues in the society, Population cause this situation in the state.

(ii) Due to population explosion people demands for the infant structure

Infant structure of Pakistan are not as good as the population, because need increases.

(iii) Increasing health issues in the Pakistan and increasing demand of health facility

Health issues are in the Pakistan at the high, and demand of the these: medicine, doctors, nurses and modern technology has increased.

(iv) Illitnacy is skyrocketed in the Pakistan which

leads Pakistan towards the obstacle in growth. Illitnacy rate of Pakistan is 38%, according to the World Bank and State Bank. Due to lack of education it cause various problems in the Pakistan.

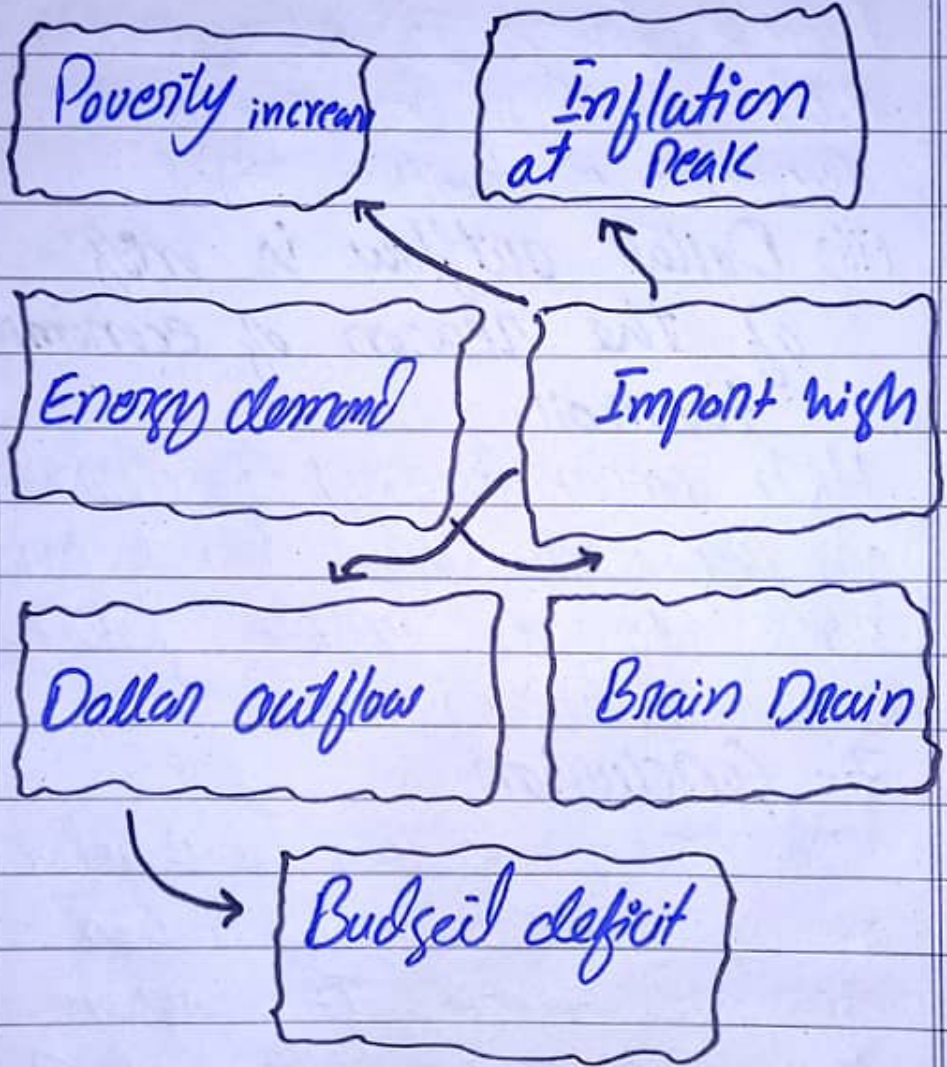
(v) Unemployment in the Pakistan.

Unemployment in the Pakistan is the basic problem that has been continuously increasing.

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6- Impacts of population explosion on the economy of Pakistan:



(i) Poverty has been increased due to the population. Poverty has been eliminated due to the population over the per capita.

(ii) Pakistan's budget deficit and reason of this is population.

Pakistan's budget deficit is annually high, which is approximately 30% according to the Statistic Bureau of Pakistan SBP.

(iii) Dollar outflow is one of the reason of economic turmoil.

High import to fulfil the demand of population, dollar has been used to do import from other countries.

7- Conclusion

Population explosion in Pakistan is one of the serious issues in the country. It hampers the society via hampering the education, health and crime rates. It is also responsible for the impact on politics, regional politics, ethnic politics and creates extremist mindset.

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Question. no 6

Impacts of Pakistan's Foreign Policy toward the Middle East and Regional influence

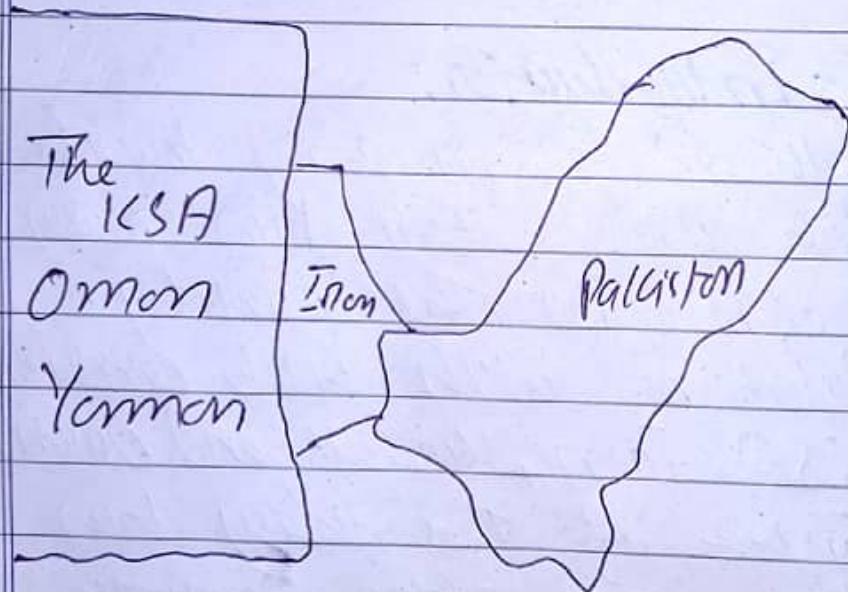
1- Introduction

Pakistan's foreign policy towards the Middle East has always been in the priority.

Relations with Arab countries, KSA, Iran, Kuwait and Oman.

Impacts of this policy has huge on politics, economic and social. Pakistan's regional influence on China, Russia interest in the Iran, on the global the USA has been hesitate because of Iran and its growing economy with SCO.

2- Historical touch to the foreign policy of Palastom with Middle East
 Palastom's foreign policy with Middle East has been very normal, and it had been brotherhood. Trade and Ideology were the main aspects in the relation.



Muslim ummah and the creation of OIC, organization of Islamic conference. In 1969 when the Israel had took the Jerusalem, and all muslim had unite.

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3 - Impacts of ME foreign policy on the domestic level

(i) Rise of sectarianism in Pakistan

Shia and Sunni conflicts in the region by the ME relations.

(ii) Economic ties with Arab countries, especially purchasing fuels and oil

Oil, gases imported from the Iran and the USA, because Pakistan's energy production is depends 56% on fossil fuel imports.

(iii) Political ties with both powers in ME

Good relations with ME since inception. In middle of this time there were some objections from both sides but that vanished.

(iv) Traveling toward the Holy places in ME

Hajj and Zaveri, both are most travel and visited places in ME.

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(iv) The Saudi Arabia has been helped by the Military training

Pakistan and the Saudi Arabia has been good ties, since late 1950s Saudi and Pakistan are enjoying friendship.

(v) Pakistan's Economy is enjoying remittance from Middle East

Pakistan's economy has huge part of remittance that has come from the ME, people of Pakistan doing jobs there.

4- Impacts of Pakistan's foreign policy toward the ME and influence on region

(i) China wants that ME combine with Pakistan to counter the Global North

China, Russia wanted to good relations of Pakistan and ME, to counter the Western states.

(iii) Members of SCO and Russian satisfaction in Pakistan's foreign policy

SCO members all are growing their economy and peace in the region. For peace it is necessary to good diplomatic ties.

(iii) India has been trying to portray Pakistan's weak foreign policy at main stream media

India has been tried with the lobbying and proxy to hamper the relations between Pakistan and ME.

(iv) Pakistan is world's 2nd youngest population buldge that this region want for growth

Due to youth buldge, Pakistan is important for the whole region; Cheap labour and the trade.

6- Impacts at global level

(i) Muslim Unity at UN

At global level the influence of relationship between Pakistan and ME shows the influence of unity.

(ii) Global North vs Global South war

First world countries has been influenced by the emergence of Global South.

(iii) America's interests in the Middle East and Pakistan's foreign policy

America's interests are to trade and purchasing oil from the ME. To counter China, America does not want good relations of ME with South East.

7- Conclusion

Pakistan has good relations with ME since inception, and the influence of its relation on the global south and global North has been seen.