

Name Khadija Bahadar
Batch 382
LMS ID 36285

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I Introduction

Aligarh movement was primarily an education movement that aimed to instill the importance of modern education in the hearts of Muslims of subcontinent. The establishment of schools, colleges, scientific societies and communities were some of the prominent educational services. These services led to create a sense of distinct identity among the Muslims. As a result of which Muslims of subcontinent realise its purpose of creating a separate homeland in the shape of Pakistan.

II Political Services of Aligarh Movement Through Education

Background

Aligarh movement started after the war of Independence 1857 which had negatively impacted the Muslims. Muslims in particular, had to face the British antagonism. For them British if Muslims rise again it could threat

their rule on the other hand Muslims were too inflexible to adapt to the new change and work on themselves in the new environment to regain its position.

1 Political Services

(a) Opposition to Indian National Congress (INC)

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, the founder of Aligarh movement criticize and opposed INC because he thought it was the party of Hindu ^{majority} fighting for only Hindu^s cause.

(b) Anjuman Taraqqi Urdu / Hind-Urdu Controversy

Aligarh movement campaigned for Urdu to be declared as official language of India. For this purpose organization of Anjuman Taraqqi Urdu was established to promote Urdu as it was the language of the Muslims.

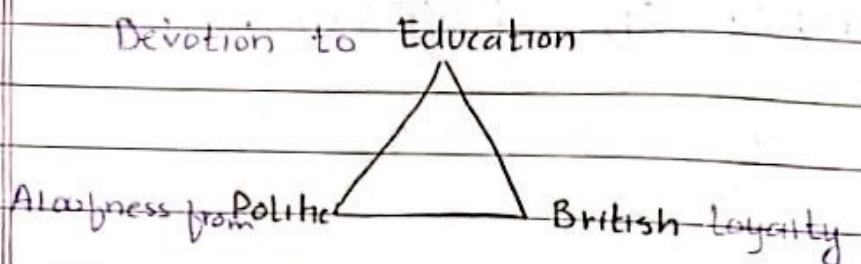
(c) Publication of Magazine "Reasons of Revolt"

Sir Syed wanted to bridge the gap between British Raj and the Muslims so that Muslims don't have to face the ^{harsh} antagonism and their rights are protected. For this purpose he wrote a magazine called "Reasons of Revolt"

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A (d) Trinity of Ideas



Sir Syed asked the Muslims to refrain from Politics to gain the trust of British and show loyalty to the British Raj. And most importantly asked Muslims to get modern education to be able to get into public offices.

(e) All Indian Mohammedan Educational Conference (AIMEC)

AIMEC was established to promote modern education. It was a platform that held social reform debates and discuss about educational reforms. Although it was educational platform but it also served as the mother institution for AIML (All India Muslim League).

(f) Demand of Separate Electorate

It was through AIMEC that Muslim leaders in Shimla deputation presented their demand of separate electorate, which was later accepted by the British.

III

Aligarh Movement as the Foundation of Pakistan

"Aligarh is the arsenal of Pakistan"

M. A. Jinnah

Aligarh played a crucial role in the formation of Pakistan. Aligarh movement blew the spirit of Nationalism, in the Muslims. It enlightened the Muslims intellectually, socially and politically.

Some of the significant impacts that Aligarh movement had and that led to the creation of Pakistan are as follows;

(a) Strengthening Two Nation Theory.

Aligarh movement strengthened the theory that Muslims and Hindus are not one nation but different. Therefore they should have separate homeland. as stated by Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah

"By all cannons of International Law, Muslims are separate Nation"

M. A. Jinnah

(b) Spirit of Nationalism

The movement of Aligarh instilled the spirit of nationalism in the Muslims of India. Muslims became one nation that worked for the safeguard of their National interest.

(c) Ideology of Islam

Aligarh movement gave Muslims the ideology of Islam. It is Islam that binds all Muslims together and therefore Muslims should uphold that ideology and live and govern according to Islam.

The famous slogan of Muslims of India:

"What is the meaning of Pakistan?
There is no god but Allah"

(d) Aligarh gave Founding Fathers of Pakistan

Aligarh raised a new class of leaders that were enlightened and passionate about the creation of Pakistan. The Ali Brothers, Liaquat Ali Khan and Shibli Naumani were some of the prominent leaders that came out from Aligarh University.

(e) Enabled Muslims To Present Demands

Aligarh enabled the Muslims to present their demands through reason and logic.

(f) Provided Political Platform To Present Demands

AIEMC was the first educational platform through which Muslim leaders presented their first political demand of separate electorate.

IV Conclusion

It is concluded that Aligarh movement gave life to the cause of Muslims to create a separate land for themselves. It achieved this purpose i.e. Pakistan through educating the masses and gave them political awareness.

V Critical Analysis

Sir Syed knew that without education Muslims cannot be mobilized for their rights. That's why he preferred to educate them first and make them fit for the future struggle that they had to fight. Aligarh Movement provided a political ideology to Muslims which led to political demand. For achieving those political demands they established a Political Party (AIML) through AIEMC and strengthened their struggle to create Pakistan.

Q 4

I Introduction

~~It is~~ There is a global consensus on the fact that climate change is the threat to humanity. It has not only affected humans but the non living environment as well. Therefore it is a major concern for the countries around the globe.

Pakistan is one of the worst affected of the ongoing climate change. Pakistan stands at the 5th most affected country list by climate change. ~~But~~ climate change has affected the economy of Pakistan for worse. Some of the impacts of climate change that has affected the ~~climate~~ economic security of the country are discussed as follows:

II Impacts of Climate Change on Pakistan's Economy

(a) Loss of Infrastructure

Pakistan has witnessed some of the devastating in the last few decades. The floods of 2010 and 2022 has caused the destruction of major infrastructure sites. Many thousands of houses were immersed

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The water. Roads, Bridges and other communication means were demolished.

(b) Loss of Crops

Crops are more vulnerable to climate change than anything else.

The recent floods and the extreme heat waves have caused the deterioration of crops which aid to the economy of the country.

(c) Loss of Live Stock

Animals are prone to the changing climate and is affecting them negatively. Many live stocks were lost to the recent floods of 2010 and 2020 while the rest are the victims of heat waves.

(d) Food Insecurity

The extreme weather patterns have affected the production of food. For example last year the production of mangoes dropped significantly due to lack of rain in the season. Similarly Pakistan that once exported grains is now importing it because it cannot produce the required amount.

(e) Human Diseases and health Care Due to natural disasters

like floods and the growing heat waves or the presence of poisonous smog, has caused diseases. Due to this the health care has become expensive for the government and the citizens to afford.

(b) Mass Migration within The Cities / Internally Displaced Persons (IDP)

Due to natural disasters like flood and earthquake Pakistan is facing IDP internally displaced persons. People are migrating from areas which are prone to natural disasters. For example the south of Punjab has become unlivable according to UN-HCR report. Similarly many people are migrating from coastal areas due to threat of flood and from Lahore due to bad air / smog.

Population concentration in one place can cause many problems for the government and the people over all, to provide basic necessities to all equally.

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III Way Forward To Mitigate The Threat of climate change

There are ways to tackle the issue of climate change that in the long run would benefit the economy of Pakistan. These way forward are:

(a) Population Planning

The population of Pakistan is growing at the rate of 2.25% which is alarming for a developing country like Pakistan that has no sufficient resources to provide to its people. There is a dire need of proper planning of the current population explosion. The government should take the clergy in confidence as Pakistan is traditional and religious society that follows its religious elites very seriously.

The example of Bangladesh is right here to take learn from and set the direction of the country toward economic growth.

(b) Women Inclusion in the Work force

women makes half of

the world and in Pakistan They make 45% of the total population. Domesticating half of the population is putting the burden on the other half to provide for both. Government should promote women employment.

Climate change is affecting both women and men similarly. For example in the recent floods of 2022 women lost their source of income in the form of crops farming, livestock and other art work like stitching clothes.

(c) Establishing Disaster Risk Management DRMs

There is a dire need of a scientific system that can assess, predict and plan for minimizing the risks of future disasters and control the devastating effects of climate change. Government should equip such units with modern technologies and hire well trained staff that can work to minimize the disasters impacts.

(d) Transition to Renewable Energy Source

This is also an opportunity for

for Pakistan that it shifts to producing cleaner energy. Pakistan has to import hydrocarbons which is a very expensive process. Pakistan can produce its own energy from the abundantly present solar light, wind and water (hydro).

Conclusion

Climate change is a threat to Pakistan's economic security as the data shows from the previous natural disaster. Pakistan loss around \$30 billion according to the data presented to UN and World Bank. Pakistan also can counter the effects of climate change through prudent measures to achieve sustainable growth.

Critical Analysis

Although Pakistan contributes less than 1% of the global emission that has led to the climate change but it is one of the worst affected. Climate change is reality and to avoid its impacts in the future as predicted will get worse for Pakistan, Pakistan's government has to take pragmatic steps to ensure its economy is not affected like it is affecting today.