

English (Precis & Composition)

Part (1)

- 1 - self-denial
- 2 - calmness
- 3 - sympathy
- 4 - Impolite
- 5 - worthwhile
- 6 - Spend thrift
- 7 - Timidity
- 8 - Lost
- 9 - Fearful
- 10 - Belonging to a male person
- 11 - Desolate
- 12 - Angry
- 13 - Unpredictable
- 14 - Blame
- 15 - Unromantic
- 16 - Untidy
- 17 - Correct
- 18 - Conscientious
- 19 - Able
- 20 - Sincere.

(Part II)

(QNO. 2)

Politicians: Pretenders of Epitome's Probity

Politicians pretend to be the epitome of integrity and honesty. They give marvellous motives like esteemed leader which no one dares to question. They promise to bring down moon before elections but give nothing else than shadows after victory. Their theatrical skills are outclass as well. They shed credible tears to show tough conditions and helplessness and never fail to keep their audience entertained. Their protection instinct is unparalleled. They get out of scandals like a winner in Olympiad. They

are classical example of saying that being perfect is not important but looking perfect is.

Preci words : 97

Original words : 299

(QNO.3)

Part ①

Impacts of renewable energy production compared to traditional fossil fuels:-

Traditional fossil fuels are non-renewable sources of energy which extremely harmful for the environment.

They produces extremely harmful gases on burning resulting in global warming and land pollution as well. While,

renewable energy sources are also causing

pollution. The production of solar panels and wind turbines uses rare earth metals which disrupts ecosystem. Their operational phase includes batteries and fossil fuel power plants. Their disposal becomes critical as well and become a cause of pollution. Only by acknowledging their limitations, one can hope to harness its potential responsibility.

Part ②

EVS Environment Friendly extent:-

EVS often lauded to be environment friendly but their production result in significant pollution. The batteries' manufacturing of EVS requires rare earth metals whose mining causes habitat destruction, soil contamination and high water usage. Moreover, mostly the electricity required for charging of

②

batteries comes from non renewable energy source. Their disposal is a challenge and their improper recycling produces toxic waste. EVs have potential but not a complete solution nor completely environment friendly.

~~(Part 3)~~

Part 3

Challenges - Disposal of Renewable Energy Systems:-

Solar Panels and Turbines typically have life spans ranging from 20-30 years. Recycling of these systems is neither straightforward nor widely practiced, it is still a challenge and often results in the accumulation of toxic waste. Moreover, the disposal of batteries associated with solar panels is also challenging and its improper recycling leads to toxic waste.

Part ④

Renewable energy is not entirely pollution in operational phases:-

In the operational phase, solar and wind power needs backup from fossil fuel power plants or reliance on battery storage. The fossil fuel power plants poses its own environmental changes while batteries are made up of rare earth metals which causes habitat destruction and soil contamination and release of toxic waste as well.

Part ⑤

Limitations of Renewable Energy:-

① In the production phase, solar panels and wind mills require rare earth metals which emits significant greenhouse gases, disrupts ecosystem and exploit finite resources.

Date _____

② In operational phase, solar and wind power depends upon fossil fuel plants and batteries. Both of these are harmful. Specially, batteries are made up of rare earth metals and their disposal is another challenge.

They use vast land potentially displacing local wildlife and communities.

③ In disposal phase after finite life span, no straightforward or widely practiced recycling process resulting in accumulation of toxic waste.

So, a balanced perspective should be advocated and only by acknowledging its limitations one can hope to harness its potential responsibility.

(QNO.4)

i) I will complete this project by this time tomorrow.

ii) If I knew the answer, I would pass the examination.

iii) They cheated me. I wish I knew them.

v) All kinds of stationaries are sold here.

vi) There has always been a fighting between devil and divine.

(QNO.5) Part (a)

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand stung by a nettle smasting with the pain. He ran to tell his mother and said to her between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly mother." "That is why, you got stung my son," said she,

"If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."

Part (b)

- i) She came to the wealth on her father's death.
- ii) I am broke with him because he is a selfish friend.
- vi) The thief did not swear to God.
- vii) You have no right to jeer at the beggar.
- viii) He is leaning at the wall as he is not feeling well.

(QNO.6)

Part (a)

i) Black and blue

After recent fight, I have black and blue in my left arm.

iii) draw a blank:-

Ahmad is trying hard to reach his goal for four years but always drawing a blank.

iv) carry coal to newcastle:-

To open the sprinkles while it is raining is like carrying coal to newcastle.

vi) Bad hair day:-

Everything I do result against me today. This is a bad hair day for me.

vii) keep fingers crossed:-

I am keeping fingers crossed for this CSS examination.

Part (b)

ii) valet: Ahmad handed the keys to the parking valet.

varlet: Haroon abuses his wife for nothing. He is a varlet man.

iii) monitor:

The man at operator room is monitoring the factory through cameras.

Mentor:

Mr. Ali teaches really well. He is a best mentor of English.

v) Penitence: He expressed suitable penitence for what he has done.

Penance: As a penance, he would buy them all a box of chocolates.

vi) Crevice: This crevice is too narrow to be noticed easily.

Crevasse: This crevasse is too huge, it can cause landsliding.

vii) Beneficent: This beneficent couple do charity everyday.

Beneficial: Eating fruits is beneficial for health.

(QNO.7)

Some aspirants of competitive exams think that they will become toppers by just staring the covers of books or putting notes under the pillow at night. They are same people who after preparation of two days ask for recommendation even in prayers. But, in reality, there is no magic wand or shortcut to the success. For unparalleled results, unparalleled hardwork is must. So, next time, while taking tea and thinking whether you should study or not. You must remember success is not a joke but it comes from hardwork.