

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

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IB-066

LMS ID: 34644

## QUESTION # 2.

⇒ Precise

Politicians are full aware of manipulated tactics. They present themselves as examples of honesty and dignity but their actions reveals their original face. To avoid direct and complex answers they use complex language and portrays politics as a performance rather than governance. They made promises, before election but just after the election results, they turned into cunning practices. They never fail to get people support through their crocodile tears or even through their entertaining skills. But for them, the only thing that matters is the pursuit



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

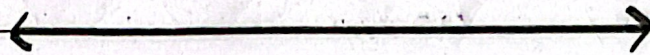
DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

of power rather than sewing people.

(94 words)

Title:

• Politicians and Their Cunning Tactics



QUESTION # 3

Passage

Question # 1:

The use of renewable energy sources is oversimplified over the use of fossil fuels, due to the notion of environmental impacts of fossil fuels. However, this is not always true that renewable energy production does not effects the environment.

The production of renewable energy products took the usage of fossil fuels and other elements for their working.



## Question #2

Electric vehicles (EVs) are not as much friendly to environment as they are presented. They use batteries for running instead of fossil fuels, but the production of their batteries took heavy earthly metals like cobalt, lithium and nickel. Similarly after being operative, they need to be charged through electricity, which again primarily used fossil fuels and other substances. Hence EVs are not environmental friendly but they are just cost effective than normal vehicles.

## Question #3

The disposal of process is the biggest challenge to the renewable energy system after their life ends. Their life span is usually between 20 to 30 years and needs to



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

be utilised again. However the issue arises with the dead products. There is no specific way to recycle them. Every time new earthly material needs to be mined for their production. And the disposal of previous and dead energy system causes the environment more harm.

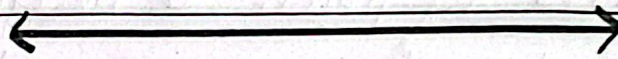
### Question # 4

According to the passage, the renewable energy is not entirely pollution free during its operational phase. For instance, Electric Vehicles (EV's) are considered as substitute for the fossil vehicles but their batteries need to be charged through the conventional current which is produced by burning fossil fuels.



## Question # 5

According to the Article, a balanced perspective is required for the adaptation of renewable energy sources. Although they are energy efficient, cost effective and seems to not harm the environment but are affecting the environment in one or another way. Hence a balanced approach is required instead of relying on them blindly.



## QUESTION NO. # 4

### CORRECTION OF SENTENCES

- (ii) If I knew the answers, I would pass the examination.
- (iii) They cheated me. I wish I knew them.
- (v) All kinds of stationary are sold here.
- (vi) There has always been a fight between the devil and



the divine.

(vii) A little elegance is left in those arrogant youths.

(viii) The mother was searching for herself in her young daughters.



## QUESTION NO 5

### A. PUNCTUATE THE PASSAGE

A Boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her, between his sobs: "I only touched it over so lightly mother". "That is why you got stung, my son," she said. "If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."



### B. Appropriate Prepositions

(i) She came into the wealth  
on her father's death.

(ii) I am broke with him  
because he is a selfish friend.

(iii) He has got over all his  
hardships in his life.

(iv) Every candidate tries to pull  
out each votes.

(v) The poor lives on their  
honest wages.



### QUESTION NO 6

#### A : Idioms

→ Black and blue

Asghar came home black  
and blue after the accident.

→ Draw a blank

During exam, Ali tried to  
remember the exact date but he  
just drew a blank.



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

→ Carry coal to Newcastle

Trying to teach loyalty to a dog is like carrying coal to the Newcastle.

→ Bad hair day

Yesterday, I traveled a lot on bike, so definitely it was a bad hair day.

→ Keep fingers crossed

Aslam has applied for his study visa, so he is keeping his fingers crossed.

B: Pair of words

1) Plaintiff: The plaintiff is seeking compensation for his damage.

Plaintive: The artist was singing in a plaintive tone to capture the attention of large audience.



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

→ 2) Monitor: The CEO of the company installed the CCTV cameras to monitor the staff.

• Mentor: A good mentor is need to be followed to qualify the competitive exams.

→ 3) Complacent: The factory workers were complacent about their performance, never wanted to improve their abilities.

• Complaisant: He has always been a complaisant person to make others comfortable.

→ 4) Penitence: He showed true penitence after the incident and seek apology.

• Penance: As a part of his penance, Ali volunteered to pay the cost of damage.



→ s) **Beneficent:** Indeed, Allah is the most beneficent and merciful.

- **Beneficial:** Taking balance diet regularly is beneficial for physical health.



## QUESTION # 7

### Translation

Some students who prepare for competitive examination, think that they will become topper by just gazing at the book cover or by placing the notes under their pillow at night. These are the people, who after preparing for two days, seek intercedes even in prayers. The truth is that neither someone holds magical stick nor there is any short cut to success. If unusual success is required that



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

Unusual hard work is required.  
So, next time when you  
~~hold a cup of tea~~ are thinking  
either to study or not by <sup>holding</sup> a cup  
of tea, remember that success  
comes with hardwork not  
with joke.

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